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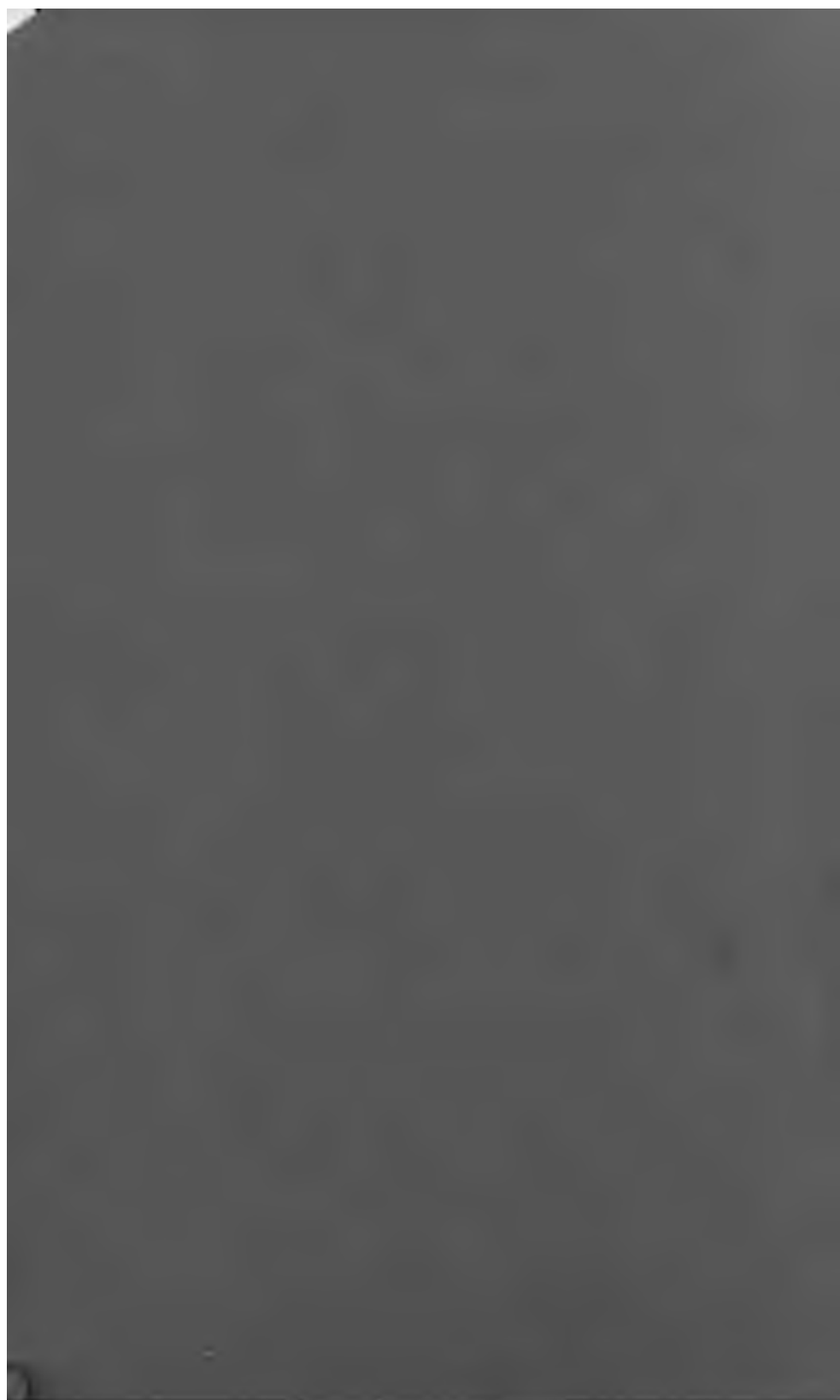
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ANNUAL ANNOUNCEMENT

OF

THE DEPARTMENT OF LAW

IN THE

UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN.

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1884--'85.

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ANN ARBOR:  
PUBLISHED BY THE UNIVERSITY.  
1884.



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COURIER BOOK AND JOB PRINTING HOUSE, ANN ARBOR.

*"There is little, if any, dispute now as to the relative merit of education by means of law schools, and that to be got by mere practical training or apprenticeship as an attorney's clerk. Without disparagement of mere practical advantages, the verdict of the best informed is in favor of the schools.*

*"The benefits which they offer are easily suggested, and are of the most superior kind. They afford the student an acquaintance with general principles, difficult, if not impossible to be otherwise obtained; they serve to remove difficulties which are inherent in scientific and technical phraseology, and they as a necessary consequence furnish the student with the means for clear conception and accurate and precise expression. They familiarize him with leading cases, and the application of them to discussion. They give him the valuable habit of attention, teach him familiar maxims, and offer him the priceless opportunities which result from contact and generous emulation. They lead him readily to survey the law as a science, and imbue him with the principles of ethics as its true foundation. 'Disputing, reasoning, reading and discoursing' become his constant exercises; he improves remarkably as he becomes acquainted with them, and obtains progress otherwise beyond his reach."*—REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE ON LEGAL EDUCATION TO THE AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION, AUGUST 21ST, 1879, AT SARATOGA, N. Y.



# CALENDAR OF LAW SCHOOL.

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1884.—SEPTEMBER 29-30.—EXAMINATION OF CANDIDATES.

OCTOBER 1.—LECTURES COMMENCE.

NOVEMBER 4.—ELECTION. (HOLIDAY.)

NOVEMBER —.—THANKSGIVING RECESS OF THREE DAYS, BEGINNING  
TUESDAY EVENING.

DECEMBER 19.—HOLIDAY VACATION BEGINS.

1885.—JANUARY 6.—LECTURES RESUMED.

FEBRUARY 13.—FIRST SEMESTER CLOSES.

FEBRUARY 16.—SECOND SEMESTER BEGINS.

FEBRUARY 22.—WASHINGTON'S BIRTHDAY. (HOLIDAY.)

MARCH 20.—(EVENING), RECESS BEGINS, ENDING MARCH 30TH,  
(EVENING.)

JUNE 12.—LECTURES CLOSE.

JUNE 15-19.—EXAMINATION FOR DEGREES.

JUNE 21.—BACCALAUREATE ADDRESS.

JUNE 25.—COMMENCEMENT.

SEPTEMBER 29-30.—EXAMINATION OF CANDIDATES.

OCTOBER 1.—LECTURES COMMENCE.

NOVEMBER —.—THANKSGIVING RECESS OF THREE DAYS, BEGINNING  
TUESDAY EVENING.

DECEMBER 18.—HOLIDAY VACATION BEGINS.

1884.

JANUARY.

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1885.

JANUARY.

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MARCH.

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JUNE.

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OCTOBER.

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NOVEMBER.

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DECEMBER.

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## ANNOUNCEMENT.

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In this Department it is the constant endeavor of the Faculty to make the instruction imparted and the advantages afforded equal to any attainable elsewhere in the country. No effort will be spared to make the Department deserve in the future a prosperity like that it has hitherto enjoyed. A spacious building is devoted to its accommodation, with ample debating and society rooms, and in every respect the conveniences of the Department are exceptionally good.

### **IMPROVED AND EXTENDED COURSE OF INSTRUCTION.**

The course of instruction has been extended to two years of nine months each. The lengthening of the course of study in the Department is due to the sincere conviction that the standard of legal education should be raised, and that students should be able to obtain a more thorough and extended preparation for the practice of the law. It is the aim of this Department to elevate the standard of legal education and fitness for the legal profession.

The extension of the course affords time for the delivery of lectures on subjects not before embraced in the curriculum of study, as well as for the delivery of additional lectures on subjects heretofore included in the course. It also enables the Faculty to have more oversight of individual work and investigation than has before been found possible in the limited time then allotted to the examination of students upon their reading and upon the lectures delivered.

By the extension of the term so as to include the entire college year, opportunity is afforded the students in this Department, without additional expense, to attend some of the

U.S.A.

lectures delivered in the Department of Literature, Science, and the Arts. These lectures will be found in a high degree useful and important, and students will be encouraged to give attention to them, and especially to the Constitutional History of this country and of England.

The following more specific statements will indicate the course of instruction, and the subjects upon which students will be required to hear lectures and pass satisfactory examinations.

### THE LECTURE COURSE.

It is the design of the Department to give instruction that shall fit students for practice in any part of the country. The course of instruction will embrace the several branches of Constitutional, International, Maritime, Commercial, and Criminal Law, Medical Jurisprudence, and the Jurisprudence of the United States; and will include such instruction in Common Law and Equity Pleading, Evidence and Practice, as will lay a substantial foundation for practice in all departments of law.

The course of instruction for the two terms has been carefully arranged, with a view to enable students to enter profitably at any stage of their studies, and it is not important which course of lectures is first taken.

For the year 1884-5 lectures will be delivered on the following subjects:

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW, *Professor Campbell.*

INTERNATIONAL LAW, *Professor Campbell.*

JURISPRUDENCE OF THE UNITED STATES, *Professor Campbell.*

EQUITY PLEADING AND PROCEDURE, *Professor Campbell.*

SOME SPECIAL HEADS OF EQUITY JURISPRUDENCE, *Professor Campbell.*

EVIDENCE, *Professor Kent.*

TORTS, *Professor Kent.*

INSURANCE, *Professor Kent.*

CORPORATIONS, *Professor Wells.*

AGENCY, *Professor Wells.*

PARTNERSHIP, *Professor Wells.*

WILLS, THEIR EXECUTION, REVOCATION AND CONSTRUCTION, *Professor Rogers.*

THE ADMINISTRATION AND DISTRIBUTION OF ESTATES OF DECEASED PERSONS, *Professor Rogers.*

NOTES

USES AND TRUSTS, *Professor Rogers.*

SHIPPING AND ADMIRALTY, *Professor* —————

EASEMENTS AND SERVITUDES, *Professor* —————

TAXATION, *Professor* — — — —

During the year 1885-6 the lectures will be upon the following subjects:

CRIMINAL LAW, AND MEDICAL QUESTIONS BEARING ON IT, *Professor Campbell.*

THE ORIGIN AND HISTORY OF EQUITY JURISPRUDENCE, *Professor Campbell.*

PLEADING AND PRACTICE IN CASES AT LAW, *Professor Kent.*

BAILMENTS, INCLUDING THE LAW OF COMMON CARRIERS, *Professor Kent.*

CONTRACTS, *Professor Wells.*

BILLS OF EXCHANGE AND PROMISSORY NOTES, AND COMMERCIAL LAW GENERALLY, *Professor Wells.*

PERSONAL PROPERTY AND TITLE THERETO BY GIFT, SALE, MORTGAGE, AND ASSIGNMENT, *Professor Wells.*

THE LAW OF THE DOMESTIC RELATIONS, *Professor Rogers.*

ESTATES IN REAL PROPERTY, AND TITLES THERETO. *Professor*

#### RECITATIONS AND EXAMINATIONS.

Members of the Junior Class are required to attend daily recitations in the Commentaries of Blackstone and of Kent; and to pass satisfactory written examinations in the subjects considered therein. A record of these recitations and examinations is kept, and those students whose record is satisfactory at the end of the year are admitted into the Senior Class.

Members of the Senior Class who are candidates for a degree are required to pass satisfactory oral and written examinations on the lectures delivered during the course.

The attendance of the members of both classes is expected and required at the lectures delivered during the year.

#### CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY AND POLITICAL SCIENCE.

It is believed that great benefit may be derived by students in the Department of Law from the instruction given on kindred subjects in the School of Political Science. Arrangements



have therefore been made by means of which the students in the Law Department may, on special application to the Dean of the School of Political Science, Professor Charles K. Adams, LL. D., attend any or all of the lectures delivered in that School, free of charge. Among the subjects upon which instruction is there given may be named the following as being particularly suitable for Law students: Political History of the American Colonies from the Settlement of Virginia to the close of the Revolutionary war; Constitutional History of the United States from the Adoption of the Articles of Confederation to the Outbreak of the Civil War; the History of Civilization in the Middle Ages; the History of Political Institutions; the Political and Constitutional Development of England; the Political and Constitutional History of the United States; Local Government in Europe and America; the History of Political Theories: the Elements of International Law; the History of Modern Diplomacy. Instruction is also given in that School upon Social, Sanitary, and the Economic Sciences.

#### REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION.

Any person is at liberty to matriculate in the Law Department, and have a seat assigned him for attendance upon the lectures.

If, however, the person applying for admission intends to be a candidate for a degree at the end of his course, he must be not less than eighteen years of age, and must pass such examination in respect to general education as shall satisfy the Faculty that his educational attainments are such as will justify his entering upon the practice of the law when his legal studies are completed. Examinations will be held in Room 8, in the Law Building, at 2 P. M., on Monday and Tuesday, September 29th and 30th, 1884. Candidates are required to present themselves on one of these days, as they are expected to be in attendance on the first day of the term, at which time the regular course of instruction will begin. To provide for cases in which it is absolutely impossible for the candidates to be present at this time, supplementary examinations will be held at such times as may be determined upon by the Faculty, but no excuse,

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except of an urgent character, will be accepted for failure to appear at the first examination.

Graduates of colleges, and students who have honorably completed an Academical or High School course, and who present a certificate or diploma from the Academy or High School will be admitted without preliminary examination. No student who does not present such certificate or diploma will be admitted as a candidate for a degree, until he has passed a satisfactory examination in Arithmetic, Geography, Orthography, English Composition, and the outlines of the History of the United States, and of England. The examination will be conducted in writing, and the papers submitted by the applicants must evince a competent knowledge of English Grammar.

Inasmuch as many present themselves a long time after completing their school education, it may be said that the examination will not be technical. The object is not to ascertain the amount of technical school book knowledge which the candidate possesses, but the aim is to ascertain the results of his previous training, and his present practical capacity and ability to appreciate the technical study of law.

Before admission to examination, every student is required to present to the Secretary of the Law Faculty the Treasurer's receipt for payment of the matriculation fees and annual dues. It is essential, therefore, that a candidate for examination should apply first to the Steward of the University at his office in the University Hall, register his name as a student in the Department of Law, and pay his fees to the Treasurer. He is then entitled to apply for admission to examination, and in case of rejection, the moneys paid preliminary to such examination will be refunded by the Treasurer.

#### **ASSIGNMENT OF SEATS.**

Students are allowed to select seats in the lecture-room in the order in which they pay their fees to the Treasurer and according to the class they are to enter; and each student is expected to occupy, during the session, the seat selected. The



senior class, by courtesy, are allowed the privilege of the seats nearest the lecture desk.

#### **CERTIFICATES OF ATTENDANCE.**

When a person is connected with the school for a period not entitling him to graduate, he may on application to the Secretary of the Faculty, receive, instead of a diploma, an official certificate of attendance, which states the time of his attendance and the degree of his attainments.

#### **REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION.**

The degree of Bachelor of Laws will be conferred upon such students as shall pursue the full course of two years in this Department, and pass an approved oral and written examination. It will also be conferred upon those who, having attended another law school for a period equal to one year of our course, or practiced law for one term under a license from the highest court of general jurisdiction in any State, where the requirements for admission to the bar are equal to those in Michigan, shall also pursue one year's course in this Department, and pass a like examination.

Special cases depending on previous reading in a law office for a considerable period will be decided by the Faculty on application accompanied by a showing of the facts.

The extension of the term will not be applied to the class of 1883-'84, but its members will be permitted to take their degrees in March, as was contemplated when they entered.

When a candidate for admission applies for advanced standing the same examinations as to educational qualifications are held as in other cases.

Each candidate for a degree will be required to prepare and deposit with the Faculty, at least one month before graduation, a dissertation, not less than forty folios in length, upon some legal topic selected by himself. The dissertation must be satisfactory in matter, form and style; and the student presenting it will be examined upon it.



**MOOT AND CLUB COURTS.**

Moot Courts are held from time to time during the term, in which students discuss cases previously assigned them for that purpose by the professors. These Courts are presided over by the professor lecturing for the day, who, at the conclusion, reviews the arguments and gives his decision upon the points involved. The effort here is to make not merely *theoretical*, but *practical* lawyers; not to teach principles merely, but how to apply them. To this end, the Moot Court is made the forum for the discussion of such practical questions as most frequently arise in a professional career at the bar; and the attention of the Faculty is directed not less to the application of the points discussed to actual cases, than to the elucidation of the legal questions. An opportunity is afforded all the senior students to participate in this Court.

Moot Courts are conducted on the theory that certain facts are true, and that the only subject open to discussion is the rule of law to be applied to them. The student having obtained from the Faculty a statement of facts, is required to prepare pleadings, and draw up a brief in which the rules of law are stated under appropriate divisions and sustained by authorities which he proposes to rely upon in his oral argument. The pleadings are submitted to the professor who lectures on the subject of pleading and practice. He calls the attention of the student to such errors as may exist, and gives such other practical information as he may deem advisable.

Club Courts are also organized among the students, to be arranged and conducted by themselves, with such assistance from the members of the Faculty as may be desired. These courts, thus far, have been found alike interesting and useful to those who have participated in them. The Club Courts are open to the members of either the Senior or the Junior class, and students are strongly recommended to connect themselves with some one of these organizations.

While thus endeavoring to impart legal knowledge, the fact will not be lost sight of, that a high moral standard is a most important requisite to a successful and honorable career; and

no pains will be spared in impressing this fact upon students, and in inculcating a high tone of professional ethics and action.

#### **PRIOR READING IN LAW.**

The Faculty are frequently applied to by letter for advice upon the question whether it is desirable to enter upon the study of law, and acquire some general knowledge of the principles, before admission to the Department. It is somewhat difficult to lay down rules that can be advantageously applied in all cases, but the Faculty are of the opinion that, for the first year at least, more positive benefit is received from lectures, and more positive advancement in law made, by students who, before coming have read at least the Commentaries of Blackstone, than by those who are beginners here. But the Faculty are aware of the great difficulty experienced by the students in giving proper direction to his reading and investigation at the beginning; and they do not therefore make it a condition of admission that there shall be any prior reading whatever in law. The want of such reading will, doubtless, in many cases, be fully compensated in the aid the beginner may receive here in the outset. It is not often that the student receives the needed assistance except in law schools. The active practitioner, engrossed with the cares of business, cannot,—or at least, as proved by experience, does not—furnish the students who place themselves in his charge, the attention and assistance essential to give a correct direction to their reading, and to teach them to apply it usefully and aptly in their subsequent professional life. The reading of a student in a law office is practically the study of law by himself, and without assistance; and he neither acquires that familiarity with books and that facility of reference which it will be the aim of this Department to assist in acquiring, nor learns anything of the practical applications of legal principles beyond what he may pick up from observation of the practice of his preceptor.

#### **LIBRARIES.**

A well selected and very useful Law Library containing about 4,240 volumes, is open for consultation by the students

from 8 o'clock A. M. to 10:15 A. M., and from 2 P. M. to 5 P. M., as well as from 7 P. M. to 9 P. M., during the academic year. By yearly additions the effort will be to keep it a good working library for students. Students are not permitted to take the books from the library building, but during the hours named are allowed free access to the same.

The library was enriched some years ago by the donation of the valuable law library of the Honorable Richard Fletcher, formerly, one of the Justices of the Supreme Court of Massachusetts.

The American Law Review, the American Law Register, the Albany Law Journal, the Central Law Journal, the American Law Journal, the Federal Reporter, the Pacific Coast Reporter, and the Northwestern Reporter are regularly taken and kept on file.

Students of the Department of Law are also allowed the use of the General Library of the University, which contains some 38,000 volumes, and 8,500 unbound pamphlets. This contains the special collections known as the Parsons Library, the McMillan Shakespeare Library, and the Library of the School of Political Science.

The Parsons Library was collected by Professor C. H. Rau, of Heidelberg University. At his death it was offered for sale, and was bought and presented to the University in 1871, by the Hon. Philo Parsons, of Detroit. It contains, with the recent additions made by Mr. Parsons, 4,325 volumes and 5,000 pamphlets. It is especially rich in European works on the Science of Government, Statistics, and Political Economy.

The nucleus of the McMillan Shakespeare Library was the valuable Shakesperean collection of 750 volumes made by Col. E. H. Thomson, of Flint. This was bought and presented to the University in 1882, by James McMillan, of Detroit, who at the same time provided the means for making additions to it. There are now in all 2,500 volumes of text, criticism, and *ana*.

The Library of the School of Political Science was purchased by Professor C. K. Adams, with means provided, in 1882, by a friend of the University, who desires to remain unknown. It contains works of value to students of law as well as of gov-

ernment. In its collection will be found Hansard's Debates, 368 volumes; English Statutes at Large, 121 volumes; Statutes of the Realm, 12 volumes; Calendars of State Papers, 124 volumes; Annual Register, 124 volumes; Rymer's Fœdera, 20 volumes; Mirror of Parliament, 15 volumes; as well as the American State Papers, Niles Register, Annals of Congress, Benton's Debates, Register of Debates, Congressional Globe, and the Congressional Record.

The catalogue of the General Library is the usual card catalogue of authors and subjects. The contents of the periodicals taken, as well as other matter, appear on the subjective cards. The whole work is kept carefully up to date.

The Libraries of the University contain in the aggregate 45,000 volumes, and 8,500 unbound pamphlets.

One hundred and fifty American and European periodicals are taken.

The two Literary Societies in the Department of Literature, Science, and the Arts, have also good libraries.

The Christian Association connected with the University has a well selected library of moral and religious works.

A newspaper Reading Room is located in the north wing of University Hall. A supply of magazines and papers from different parts of the country is kept upon its tables by the Students' Lecture Association.

#### **TEXT BOOKS AND BOOKS OF REFERENCE.**

Text books and books of reference are very numerous, and students will find the professors ready to lend them aid in making proper selections. While several copies of each of the leading text-books will be found in the Library, it is exceedingly desirable that students should supply themselves with such as they may need at their rooms. They will find that it will greatly facilitate their studies to have at hand at all times such of the leading text-books as treat of the more important branches of the law. By so doing no loss will be incurred as the books will be found essential in subsequent practice.

It is necessary that students should provide themselves with Blackstone's Commentaries, and the edition edited by Mr.

Justice Cooley is preferred. It is also desirable that they be provided with the Commentaries of Chancellor Kent, as students are required to attend recitations in the Commentaries of these writers.

The books mentioned in the following list may be used to advantage upon the subjects named. As a general thing any one of those mentioned in each department will answer the necessities of the student, and, whenever a preference exists, it is given to the one first in order on the list. But in the department of Constitutional History all the writers named may be read, or consulted, as for the most part covering different periods of time.

*Constitutional History.*—Hallam's Constitutional History of England (1485-1760); May's Constitutional History of England (1760-1870); Yonge's Constitutional History of England (1760-1860); Stubb's Constitutional History of England; Bagehot's English Constitution; Fischel's English Constitution; Cox English Institutions; Curtis's History of the Constitution of the United States; Bancroft's History of the Constitution of the United States; Von Holst's Democracy and Constitution of the United States.

*Constitutional and Statute Laws.*—Cooley's Principles of Constitutional Law; Cooley's Constitutional Limitations; Story's Commentaries on the Constitution of the United States; Sedgwick on Constitutional and Statutory Law; Jameson's Constitutional Convention; Bishop's Written Law; Maxwell on the Interpretation of Statutes.

*Jurisprudence.*—Holland's Elements of Jurisprudence; Austin's Lectures on Jurisprudence; Lorimer's Principles of Jurisprudence; Ames on the Science of Law.

*International Law.*—Wheaton's Elements of International Law; Phillimore's International Law; Woolsey's Introduction to International Law; Hall's International Law; Story's Conflict of Laws; Wharton's Conflict of Laws.

*Roman Law.*—Hadley's Introduction to Roman Law; Mackelden's Roman Law; Mackenzie's Roman Law.

*Contracts.*—Anson, Metcalf, Pollock.

*Bailments.*—Schouler, Edwards, Story.

*Sales.*—Benjamin.

*Domestic Relations.*—Schouler on the Domestic Relations; Schouler on Husband and Wife; Bishop on Marriage and Divorce; Macdonell on Master and Servant; Simpson on Infants.

*Corporations.*—Angell and Ames, Field, Morawetz; Dillon on Municipal Corporations; Thompson on Liability of Stockholders.

**Bills and Notes.**—Byles, Chambers, Parsons; Daniels on Negotiable Instruments.

**Torts.**—Cooley, Bigelow, Addison.

**Evidence.**—Best's Principles of Evidence; Stephen's Digest of Law of Evidence; Greenleaf, Wharton, or Starkie on Evidence; Rogers on Expert Testimony.

**Real Property.**—Williams, Washburn.

**Partnership.**—Lindley, Parsons.

**Wills, and Administration of Estates.**—Redfield, Jarman; Williams on Executors.

**Common Carriers.**—Hutchinson on Carriers; Thompson on Passenger Carriers; Redfield or Pierce on Railways.

**Equity.**—Bispham's or Adams's Equity; Pomeroy's or Story's Equity Jurisprudence.

**Criminal Law.**—Bishop, Wharton, May, Harris.

**Pleading.**—Stephen, Gould, Chitty; Bliss on Code Pleading; Story's Equity Pleading; Heard's Equity Pleading.

**Agency.**—Evans, Story, Wharton.

**Damages.**—Sutherland.

**Mortgages.**—Jones.

**Insurance.**—May on Fire Insurance; Bliss on Life Insurance.

**Shipping and Admiralty.**—Abbott, Conkling, Desty.

**Easements.**—Goddard, Washburn.

**Taxation.**—Cooley.

#### FEES AND EXPENSES.\*

**MATRICULATION FEE.**—For residents of Michigan, *ten dollars*; for non-residents, *twenty-five dollars*.

**ANNUAL FEE.**—For residents of Michigan, *twenty-five dollars*; for non-residents, *thirty-five dollars*.

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\*The Matriculation Fee and the Annual Fee must be paid in advance, and no seat will be assigned to a student until after such payment. No portion of the fees can be refunded to students who leave the University during the academic year, except by order of the Board of Regents.

Students obtain board and lodging in private families for from three to five dollars per week. Clubs are also formed, in which the cost of board is from one dollar and a half to two dollars and a half a week. Room rent varies from seventy-five cents to two dollars a week for each student. There are no dormitories and no commons connected with the University. Students on arriving in Ann Arbor can obtain information in regard to rooms and board by calling at the Steward's office.

Those who desire any further information concerning this Department, may address letters of inquiry to Professor Henry Wade Rogers, Secretary of the Law Faculty, Ann Arbor, Michigan.



# STUDENTS.

## SENIORS.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.
Willia John Abbott.....	Chicago, Ill.
Leonard Alger, Att'y.....	Birch Run
George McClurg Anderson.....	Akron, O.
Fred Holmes Atwood, B. S., Att'y.....	Battle Creek
Battle Creek College.	
Georges W. Ayers, Att'y.....	Adrian
Edward Mack Bailey.....	Monroe
Herbert Wells Baird, PH. B.,.....	Cleveland, O.
Buchtel College.	
Harry Julius Baker, Att'y.....	Terre Haute, Ind.
Eben Clark Barton.....	Burlington
Philander Ephraim Berry.....	St. Paris, O.
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Hugh Pierce Borden.....	New Carlisle, Ind.
Will Howard Bristol.....	Almont
John Holton Brown.....	West Middletown, Pa.
Norman Buck.....	Harrison, Me.
Lincoln Eugene Buel.....	Little Prairie Ronde
Vernon Alvord Bullard.....	North Hyde Park, Vt.
William Henry Burgess, B. S.....	Deckerville
Michigan Agricultural College.	
Charles Elmus Buroker.....	St. Paris, O.
Eckstein Case.....	Cleveland, O.
James Cavanaugh.....	Arthur, Ont.
George Hill Chaffin.....	Ann Arbor
Caius Adrian Chapman.....	Huntington, O.
Preston Warren Charles.....	Lovell, Me.
Frank Herbert Clark.....	Felchville, Vt.
Charles James Conlon.....	Deerfield, N. Y.
John Considine.....	Detroit
Walter Freeman Cooling, A. B.....	Rockford, Ill.
Beloit College.	
William Franklin Costello.....	Hamilton, Mo.
George Jesman Cowing.....	Peotone, Ill.

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John Walsh D'Arcy, Att'y.....	Joliet, Ill.
John C. Donnelly.....	Detroit
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Notre Dame University.	
William Henry Eastman, Att'y.....	Calumet
Reuben Willets Edwards.....	Colorado Springs, Col.
John Pratt Elkin, M. E.....	Indiana, Pa.
Indiana (Pa.) State Normal School.	
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George Washington Fowler.....	Butler, Mo.
Takanori Fujikawa.....	Muramatsu, Japan
James Allen Fullenweider, B. S.....	Heyworth, Ill.
Illinois Wesleyan University.	
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Michigan Agricultural College.	
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Albert Lawrence Joyce, A. B.,.....	Detroit
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Charles William Long	Kalamazoo
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Allen Mitchell	Cassopolis
Charles Henry Mitchell	Cassopolis
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John Wakeley Patchin	Grass Lake
Carrol Hathaway Parmelee, A. B.	Cleveland, O.
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Edson Madison Rowley	Grand Rapids
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Thomas Clovis Sawyer	Hudson
William Richard Sawyers, A. M.	New Market, Tenn.
Carson College.	
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Leon M. Sherwood .....	Medina, N. Y.
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Richard Washington Smith .....	Charlotte
William Hamilton Spence, Att'y .....	Detroit
Henry Frederick Stapel, Att'y .....	Rock Port, Mo.
James Lewis Stewart .....	Louisa, Ky.
Mark Alston Stiver .....	White Pigeon
William Sturgeon .....	Salem, O.
David Hathaway Swalm .....	Ossian, Ind.
William Thomas Toy Swalm .....	Ossian, Ind.
Homer Milton Swope, A. B. .... Carthage College.	Quincy, Ill.
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Thomas Perkins Weir, B. S. .... Purdue University.	Muncie, Ind.
Zachariah Fletcher Wharton, A. B. .... N. Missouri Normal School.	Nicolaus, Cal.
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James Edgar Wilson .....	Foster's Mills, Pa.
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Samuel Kline Woodworth .....	Las Vegas, N. Mex.
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John Hampden Yoell, A. B. .... Santa Clara College.	San Jose, Cal.
William Christian Yost, Att'y .....	Wooster, O.

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\* Deceased.

## JUNIORS.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.
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Western University of Pennsylvania.	
Hugh Alexander.-----	Bellows Falls, Vt.
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Central University.	
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William Arthur Connell.-----	Fennville
George Churchill Cooke.-----	Chicago, Ill.

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John McMullan Core, B. E.----- Southwestern Normal College.	Vanderbilt, Pa.
George Garry Covell-----	Dundee
*John Frederick Cowing-----	Peotone, Ill.
Seamore Algernon Crandall, A. B.----- Carleton College.	Newport, Minn.
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John Milton Curry-----	Lone Pine, Pa.
Ezra Dean-----	Ironton, O.
James Renwick Dean-----	Canton, Minn.
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Joseph Franklin Greene-----	Uhrichville, O.
Clarence Forster Greenlee-----	Hancock, Col.

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\*Deceased.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.
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James Hettinger .....	Ann Arbor
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Joseph Hill .....	Dayton, Ind.
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Ralph Randolph Horth .....	Shelton, Neb.
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Wilmer Leonard .....	Fort Wayne, Ind.
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Hiram S. Laney .....	Salt Lake City, Utah
Loring R. Loomis .....	Los Angeles, Cal.
William B. Lowrance, Ph. B., .....	Garden City, Kan.
Lincoln University.	
John Alfred Magoon .....	Honolulu, Hawaiian Isls.
James Clarke Maltby .....	Salina, Kan.

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James McDonald McLennan .....	Bay City
Adam H. Meeker .....	Greenville, O.
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Hanover College.	
Walter Judson Milroy, B. S. ....	Olympia, W. T.
Hanover College.	
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Charles Eugene Oliver .....	Pontiac
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Pennsylvania Normal School.	
Burton S. Parsons .....	Gilletts, Pa.
Oliver Alexis Pease .....	Chicago, Ill.
Harry Lewis Pierce .....	Wyoming, Ill.
Samuel J. Platt, A. B. ....	Ann Arbor
George Morris Porter .....	Geneva, N. Y.
Frank Eddy Putnam .....	Saxton's River, Vt.
Charles Reed .....	North Fairfield, O.
Charles Clarence Richards, B. S. ....	Georgetown, O.
National Normal University.	
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Charles Gaston Ryan .....	Virden, Ill.
Frank Sangster .....	Stouffville, Ont.
Otto Kessler Sauer .....	St. Paul, Minn.
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Rial McArthur Smith .....	Cuyahoga Falls, O.
Osmond Hubert Smith .....	Wacousta
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Iowa State College.	
Adelbert Hiram Sweet, PH. B. ....	Olena, O.
Baldwin University.	



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J. R. Tate	Council Bluffs, Ia.
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Osmar Lysander Waller	Hillsdale
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Willard Ellis Warner	Detroit
Robert Clarence Wilson	Ypsilanti
Eugene Alvin Woodward	Addison
John Sanford Wright	Glass River
Clement C. Yerkes	Northville

## SUMMARY.

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SENIOR CLASS .....	136
JUNIOR CLASS .....	171
Whole Number of Law Students.....	307

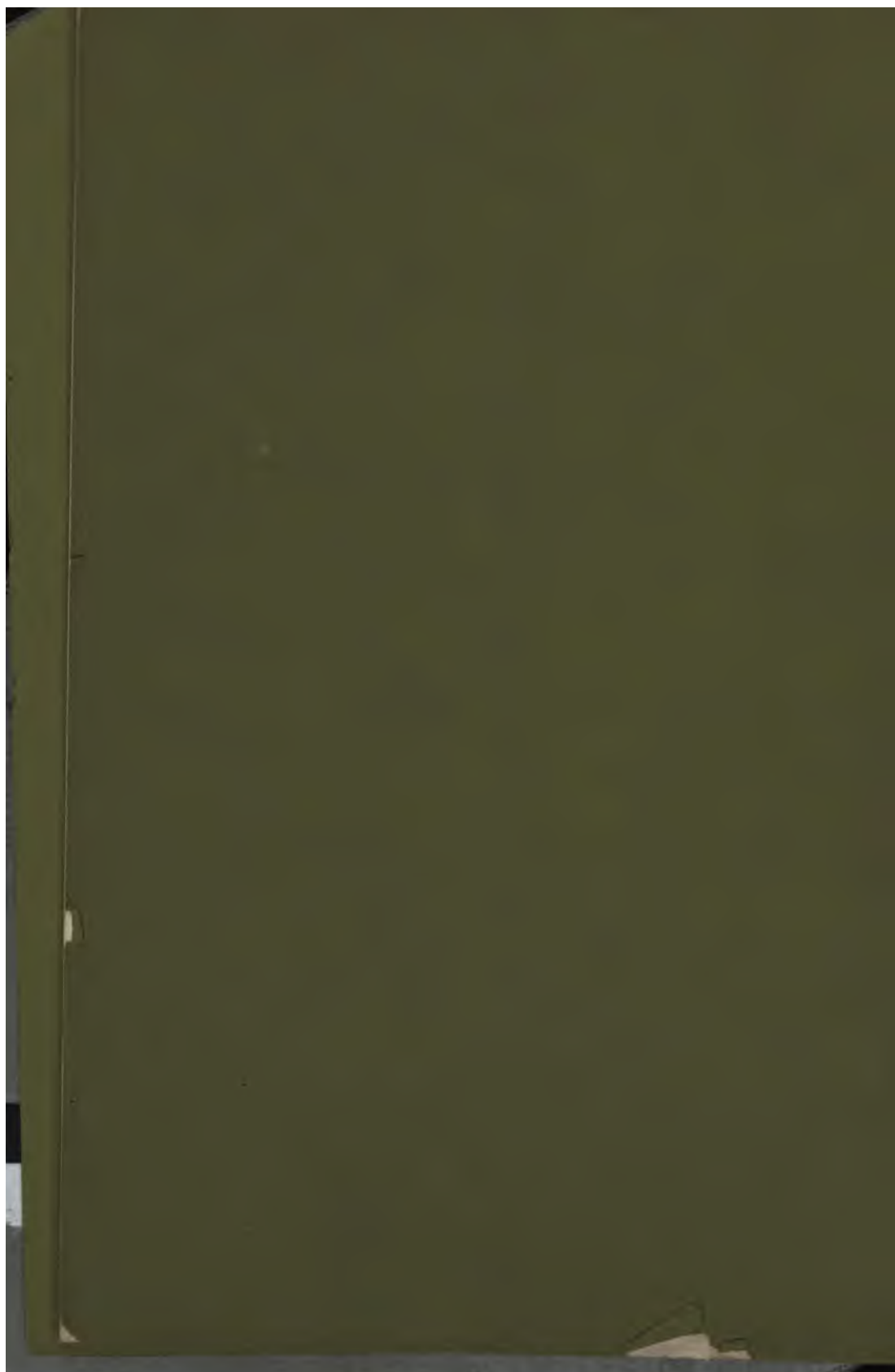
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## ALUMNI.

CLASS OF 1860.....	24
“ “ 1861.....	44
“ “ 1862.....	43
“ “ 1863.....	47
“ “ 1864.....	66
“ “ 1865.....	80
“ “ 1866.....	109
“ “ 1867.....	143
“ “ 1868.....	154
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“ “ 1870.....	120
“ “ 1871.....	117
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“ “ 1873.....	122
“ “ 1874.....	127
“ “ 1875.....	136
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“ “ 1877.....	122
“ “ 1878.....	148
“ “ 1879.....	193
“ “ 1880.....	175
“ “ 1881.....	145
“ “ 1882.....	170
“ “ 1883.....	154
“ “ 1884.....	136
Total .....	3015

100







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ANNUAL ANNOUNCEMENT

OF THE

DEPARTMENT OF LAW

IN THE

UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN.

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1885-86.

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ANN ARBOR:

Published by the University.  
1885.





**ANNUAL ANNOUNCEMENT**

**OF THE**

**DEPARTMENT OF LAW**

**IN THE**

**UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN.**

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**1885-86.**

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**ANN ARBOR:**  
**Published by the University.**  
**1885.**

.....  
**Courier Steam Printing House.**  
.....

*“ There is little, if any, dispute now as to the relative merit of education by means of law schools, and that to be got by mere practical training or apprenticeship as an attorney's clerk. Without disparagement of mere practical advantages, the verdict of the best informed is in favor of the schools.*

*“ The benefits which they offer are easily suggested, and are of the most popular kind. They afford the student an acquaintance with general principles, difficult, if not impossible to be otherwise obtained; they serve to remove difficulties which are inherent in scientific and technical phraseology, and they as a necessary consequence furnish the student with the means for clear conception and accurate and precise expression. They familiarize him with leading cases, and the application of them to discussion. They give him the valuable habit of attention, teach him familiar maxims, and offer him the priceless opportunities which result from contact and generous emulation. They lead him readily to survey the law as a science, and imbue him with the principles of ethics as its true foundation. ‘ Disputing, reasoning, reading and discoursing ’ become his constant exercise; he improves remarkably as he becomes acquainted with them, and obtains progress otherwise beyond his reach.”*—REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE ON LEGAL EDUCATION TO THE AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION, AUGUST 21ST, 1879, AT SARATOGA, N. Y.

## CALENDAR OF LAW SCHOOL.

---

1865.—SEPTEMBER 29-30.—EXAMINATION OF CANDIDATES.

OCTOBER 1.—LECTURES COMMENCE.

NOVEMBER —.—THANKSGIVING RECESS OF THREE DAYS, BEGINNING  
TUESDAY EVENING.

DECEMBER 18.—HOLIDAY VACATION BEGINS.

866.—JANUARY 5.—LECTURES RESUMED.

FEBRUARY 19.—FIRST SEMESTER CLOSES.

FEBRUARY 22.—WASHINGTON'S BIRTHDAY. (HOLIDAY.)

FEBRUARY 23.—SECOND SEMESTER BEGINS.

MARCH 26.—(EVENING), RECESS BEGINS, ENDING APRIL 5TH  
(EVENING.)

JUNE 18.—LECTURES CLOSE.

JUNE 21-25.—EXAMINATION FOR DEGREES.

JUNE 27.—PRESIDENT'S ADDRESS, TO GRADUATES.

JUNE 28.—CLASS DAY.

JUNE 30.—ALUMNI DAY.

JULY 1.—COMMENCEMENT.

SEPTEMBER 29-30.—EXAMINATION OF CANDIDATES.

OCTOBER 1.—LECTURES COMMENCE.

NOVEMBER —.—THANKSGIVING RECESS OF THREE DAYS, BEGINNING  
TUESDAY EVENING.

DECEMBER 17.—HOLIDAY VACATION BEGINS.

1885.

JANUARY.

SMTWTFSS

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FEBRUARY.

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MARCH.

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APRIL.

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JUNE.

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DECEMBER.

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1886.

JANUARY.

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FEBRUARY.

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MARCH.

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APRIL.

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MAY.

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JUNE.

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## **FACULTY OF LAW.**

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**HARRY B. HUTCHINS, Ph. B.,**

**JAY PROFESSOR OF LAW.**

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**JOSEPH H. VANCE, LL. B.,**

**LAW LIBRARIAN.**

**THE LECTURE COURSE.**

It is the design of the Department to give instruction that shall fit students for practice in any part of the country. The course of instruction will embrace the several branches of Constitutional, International, Maritime, Commercial, and Criminal Law, Medical Jurisprudence, and the Jurisprudence of the United States; and will include such instruction in Common Law, Code and Equity Pleading, Evidence and Practice, as will lay a substantial foundation for practice in all departments of law.

The course of instruction for the two terms has been carefully arranged, with a view to enable students to enter profitably at any stage of their studies, and it is not important which course of lectures is taken first.

During the year 1885-6 the lectures will be upon the following subjects:

CRIMINAL LAW, AND MEDICAL QUESTIONS BEARING ON IT.  
EQUITY JURISPRUDENCE.

PLEADING AND PRACTICE IN CASES AT LAW.

BAILMENTS, INCLUDING THE LAW OF COMMON CARRIERS.  
CONTRACTS.

BILLS OF EXCHANGE AND PROMISSORY NOTES, AND COMMERCIAL LAW GENERALLY.

PERSONAL PROPERTY AND TITLE THERETO BY GIFT, SALE, MORTGAGE, AND ASSIGNMENT.

THE LAW OF THE DOMESTIC RELATIONS.

ESTATES IN REAL PROPERTY, AND TITLES THERETO.

USES AND TRUSTS.

For the year 1886-7 lectures will be delivered on the following subjects:

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW.

INTERNATIONAL LAW.

JURISPRUDENCE OF THE UNITED STATES.

EVIDENCE.

TORTS.

INSURANCE.

EASEMENTS.

CORPORATIONS.

AGENCY.

PARTNERSHIP.

WILLS, THEIR EXECUTION, REVOCATION AND CONSTRUCTION.



## DEPARTMENT OF LAW.

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In this Department it is the constant endeavor of the Faculty to make the instruction imparted and the advantages afforded equal to any attainable elsewhere in the country. No effort will be spared to make the Department deserve in the future a prosperity like that it has hitherto enjoyed. A spacious building is devoted to its accommodation, with ample debating and society rooms, and in every respect the conveniences of the Department are exceptionally good.

### **IMPROVED AND EXTENDED COURSE OF INSTRUCTION.**

The course of instruction has been extended recently to two years of nine months each. The lengthening of the course of study in the Department was due to the sincere conviction that the standard of legal education should be raised, and that students should be able to obtain a more thorough and extended preparation for the practice of law. It is the aim of this Department to elevate the standard of legal education and fitness of the legal profession.

By the extension of the term so as to include the entire college year, opportunity is afforded the students in this Department, without additional expense, to attend some of the lectures delivered in the Department of Literature, Science, and the Arts. These lectures will be found in a high degree useful and important, and students will be encouraged to give attention to them, and especially to the Constitutional History of this country and of England.

The following more specific statements will indicate the course of instruction in the Department of Law, and the subjects upon which students will be required to hear lectures and pass satisfactory examinations.

of the Revolutionary War; Constitutional History of the United States from the Adoption of the Articles of Confederation to the Outbreak of the Civil War; the History of Civilization in the Middle Ages; the History of Political Institutions; the Political and Constitutional Development of England; the Political and Constitutional History of the United States; Local Government in Europe and America; the History of Political Theories; the Elements of International Law; the History of Modern Diplomacy. Instruction is also given in that School upon Social, Sanitary, and the Economic Sciences.

#### **REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION.**

Any person is at liberty to matriculate in the Law Department, and have a seat assigned him for attendance upon the lectures.

If, however, the person applying for admission intends to be a candidate for a degree at the end of his course, he must be not less than eighteen years of age, and must pass such examination in respect to general education as shall satisfy the Faculty that his educational attainments are such as will justify his entering upon the practice of the law when his legal studies are completed. Examinations will be held in the Lecture Room, in the Law Building, at 2 P. M., on Tuesday and Wednesday, September 29th and 30th, 1885. The examination on the first of these days will have reference to general education, and will be on the subjects hereinafter named. The examination on the succeeding day will have reference to legal education, and is confined to candidates for advanced standing. Applicants for advanced standing are required to be present at both of these examinations. Candidates are required to present themselves on these days, as they are expected to be in attendance on the first day of the term, at which time the regular course of instruction will begin. To provide for cases in which it is absolutely impossible for the candidates to be present at this time, supplementary examinations will be held at such times as may be determined upon by the Faculty, but no excuse, except of an urgent character, will be accepted for failure to appear at the first examination.

**THE ADMINISTRATION AND DISTRIBUTION OF ESTATES OF DECEASED PERSONS.**

**TAXATION.**

**EQUITY PLEADING AND PROCEDURE, AND SOME SPECIAL HEADS OF EQUITY JURISPRUDENCE.**

**CODE PLEADING.**

**SHIPPING AND ADMIRALTY.**

### **RECITATIONS AND EXAMINATIONS.**

Members of the Junior Class are required to attend daily recitations in the Commentaries of Blackstone and of Kent; and to pass satisfactory written examinations in the subjects considered therein. A record of these recitations and examinations is kept, and those students whose record is satisfactory are at the end of the year admitted into the Senior Class.

Members of the Senior Class who are candidates for a degree are required to pass satisfactory oral and written examinations on the lectures delivered during the course.

The attendance of the members of both classes is expected and required at the lectures delivered during the year.

### **CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY AND POLITICAL SCIENCE.**

It is believed that great benefit may be derived by students in the Department of Law from the instruction given on kindred subjects in the School of Political Science. Arrangements have therefore been made by means of which students in the Department of Law, having first obtained permission from the Faculty of Law, may, on special application to the Dean of the School of Political Science, Professor Charles K. Adams, LL. D., attend any or all of the lectures delivered in that School, free of charge. The Faculty of Law, however reserve the right to require such students to give up any or all studies they may be pursuing in the School of Political Science, whenever it appears that the pursuit of these studies is attended with an unsatisfactory performance of the duties required in the Department of Law. Among the subjects upon which instruction is there given may be named the following as being particularly suitable for Law students: Political History of the American Colonies from the Settlement of Virginia to the close

of the Revolutionary War; Constitutional History of the United States from the Adoption of the Articles of Confederation to the Outbreak of the Civil War; the History of Civilization in the Middle Ages; the History of Political Institutions; the Political and Constitutional Development of England; the Political and Constitutional History of the United States; Local Government in Europe and America; the History of Political Theories; the Elements of International Law; the History of Modern Diplomacy. Instruction is also given in that School upon Social, Sanitary, and the Economic Sciences.

#### **REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION.**

Any person is at liberty to matriculate in the Law Department, and have a seat assigned him for attendance upon the lectures.

If, however, the person applying for admission intends to be a candidate for a degree at the end of his course, he must be not less than eighteen years of age, and must pass such examination in respect to general education as shall satisfy the Faculty that his educational attainments are such as will justify his entering upon the practice of the law when his legal studies are completed. Examinations will be held in the Lecture Room, in the Law Building, at 2 p. m., on Tuesday and Wednesday, September 29th and 30th, 1885. The examination on the first of these days will have reference to general education, and will be on the subjects hereinafter named. The examination on the succeeding day will have reference to legal education, and is confined to candidates for advanced standing. Applicants for advanced standing are required to be present at both of these examinations. Candidates are required to present themselves on these days, as they are expected to be in attendance on the first day of the term, at which time the regular course of instruction will begin. To provide for cases in which it is absolutely impossible for the candidates to be present at this time, supplementary examinations will be held at such times as may be determined upon by the Faculty, but no excuse, except of an urgent character, will be accepted for failure to appear at the first examination.

Graduates of colleges, and students who have honorably completed an Academical or High School course, and who present a certificate or diploma from the Academy or High School will be admitted without preliminary examination. No student who does not present such certificate or diploma will be admitted as a candidate for a degree, until he has passed a satisfactory examination in Arithmetic, Geography, Orthography, English Composition, and the outlines of the History of the United States, and of England. The examination will be conducted in writing, and the papers submitted by the applicants must evince a competent knowledge of English Grammar.

Inasmuch as many present themselves a long time after completing their school education, it may be said that the examination will not be technical. The object is not to ascertain the amount of technical school book knowledge which the candidate possesses, but the aim is to ascertain the results of his previous training, and his present practical capacity and ability to appreciate the technical study of law.

Before admission to examination, every student is required to present to the Secretary of the Law Faculty the Treasurer's receipt for payment of the matriculation fees and the annual dues. It is essential, therefore, that a candidate for examination should apply first to the Steward of the University at his office in University Hall, register his name as a student in the Department of Law, and pay his fees to the Treasurer. He is then entitled to apply for admission to examination, and in case of rejection, the moneys paid preliminary to such examination will be refunded by the Treasurer.

#### **ASSIGNMENT OF SEATS.**

Students are allowed to select seats in the lecture-room in the order in which they pay their fees to the Treasurer and according to the class they are to enter; and each student is expected to occupy, during the session, the seat selected. The senior class, by courtesy, are allowed the privilege of the seats nearest the lecture desk.

#### **CERTIFICATES OF ATTENDANCE.**

When a person is connected with the school for a period

not entitling him to graduate, he may on application to the Secretary of the Faculty, receive, instead of a diploma, an official certificate of attendance, which states the time of his attendance and the degree of his attainments.

#### **REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION.**

The degree of Bachelor of Laws will be conferred upon such students as shall pursue the full course of two years in this Department, and pass an approved oral and written examination. It will also be conferred upon those who, having attended another law school for a period equal to one year of our course, or practiced law for one term under a license from the highest court of general jurisdiction in any State, where the requirements for admission to the bar are equal to those in Michigan, shall also pursue one year's course in this Department, and pass a like examination.

Special cases depending on previous reading in a law office for a considerable period will be decided by the Faculty on application accompanied by a showing of the facts.

When a candidate for admission applies for advanced standing the same examinations as to educational qualifications are held as in other cases.

Each candidate for a degree will be required to prepare and deposit with the Faculty, at least one month before graduation, a dissertation, not less than forty folios in length, upon some legal topic selected by himself. The dissertation must be satisfactory in matter, form and style; and the student presenting it will be examined upon it.

#### **MASTER'S DEGREE.**

The degree of Master of Law is not conferred by this Department. But any graduate of the Department of Literature, Science, and the Arts, who is pursuing professional studies in this Department, may, upon proper application to the Faculty of the Department of Literature, Science, and the Arts, be permitted to become at the same time a candidate for the degree of Master of Arts, Master of Science, or Master of Philosophy, as the case may be, on condition that his term of residence

and study covers two years before he can be admitted to an examination for such degree. The privilege thus extended to graduates of this University is also extended to graduates of other colleges who can satisfy the Faculty of the Department of Literature, Science and the Arts, that the courses of study for which they obtained their first degrees are equivalent to the courses of study required for the corresponding degrees at this University.

It is understood however, that on complaint of unsatisfactory work in this Department the Faculty of Law will require students of Law to discontinue their studies for the Master's degree.

#### MOOT AND CLUB COURTS.

Moot Courts are held from time to time during the term, in which students discuss cases previously assigned them for that purpose by the professors. These Courts are presided over by the professor lecturing for the day, who, at the conclusion, reviews the arguments and gives his decision upon the points involved. The effort here is to make not merely *theoretical*, but *practical* lawyers; not to teach principles merely, but how to apply them. To this end, the Moot Court is made the forum for the discussion of such practical questions as most frequently arise in a professional career at the bar; and the attention of the Faculty is directed not less to the application of the points discussed to actual cases, than to the elucidation of the legal questions. An opportunity is afforded all the senior students to participate in this Court.

Moot Courts are conducted on the theory that certain facts are true, and that the only subject open to discussion is the rule of law to be applied to them. The student having obtained from the Faculty a statement of facts, is required to prepare pleadings, and draw up a brief in which the rules of law are stated under appropriate divisions and sustained by authorities which he proposes to rely upon in his oral argument. The pleadings are submitted to the professor who lectures on the subject of pleading and practice. He calls the attention of the student to such errors as may exist, and gives such other practical information as he may deem advisable.

Club Courts, too, are organized among the students, to be arranged and conducted by themselves, with such assistance from the members of the Faculty as may be desired. These courts, thus far, have been found alike interesting and useful to those who have participated in them. The Club Courts are open to the members of either the Senior or Junior class, and students are strongly recommended to connect themselves with some one of these organizations. There are also two flourishing literary societies established and conducted by the students of law for purposes of literary culture.

While thus endeavoring to impart legal knowledge, the fact will not be lost sight of, that a high moral standard is a most important requisite to a successful and honorable career; and no pains will be spared in impressing this fact upon students, and in inculcating a high tone of professional ethics and action.

#### **PRIOR READING IN LAW.**

The Faculty are frequently applied to by letter for advice upon the question whether it is desirable to enter upon the study of law, and acquire some general knowledge of the principles, before admission to the Department. It is somewhat difficult to lay down rules that can be advantageously applied in all cases, but the Faculty are of the opinion that, for the first year at least, more positive benefit is received from lectures, and more positive advancement in law made, by students who, before coming, have read at least the Commentaries of Blackstone, than by those who are beginners here. But the Faculty are aware of the great difficulty experienced by the student in giving proper direction to his reading and investigation at the beginning; and they do not therefore make it a condition of admission that there shall be any prior reading whatever in law. The want of such reading will, doubtless, in many cases, be fully compensated in the aid the beginner may receive here in the outset. It is not often that the student receives the needed assistance except in law schools. The active practitioner, engrossed with the care of business, cannot—or least, as proved by experience, does not—furnish the students who place themselves in his charge the attention and assistance essential to



give a correct direction to their reading, and to teach them to apply it usefully and aptly in their subsequent professional life. The reading of a student in a law office is practically the study of law by himself, and without assistance; and he neither acquires that familiarity with books and that facility of reference which will be the aim of this Department to assist in acquiring, nor learns anything of the practical application of legal principles beyond what he may pick up from observation of the practice of his preceptor.

#### LIBRARIES.

The Law Library contains about 9,000 volumes, including the reports of every State in the Union, the reports of the Federal courts, as well as a very excellent collection of the English and Irish reports. In addition to the reports is an extensive collection of treatises on American and English law. By yearly additions the effort will be to keep the Library supplied with new reports as they are issued, and in this way to make it as good a working library for students as could be desired. The Library is open for consultation by students from 8 o'clock A. M. to 10.15 A. M., and from 1.30 P. M. to 6 P. M., as well as from 7 P. M. to 9 P. M., during the academic year. The Library is closed on Saturday afternoons and evenings. Students are not permitted to take the books from the library building, but during the hours named are allowed free access to the same.

During the present year the Honorable C. H. Buhl, of Detroit, presented to the Law Department of the University what is known as the "Buhl Law Library," consisting of 5,000 volumes of reports and text books. This generous gift has made the Law Library a most excellent one in which to pursue an extended study of jurisprudence.

The Library was also enriched some years ago by the donation of the valuable law library of the Honorable Richard Fletcher, formerly one of the Justices of the Supreme Court of Massachusetts.

The American Law Review, the American Law Register, the Albany Law Journal, the Central Law Journal, the American Law Journal, the Federal Reporter, and the Pacific Coast Reporter are regularly taken and kept on file.

Students of the Department of Law are also allowed the use of the General Library of the University, which contains some 45,000 volumes, and 10,000 unbound pamphlets. This contains the special collections known as the Parsons Library, the McMillan Shakespeare Library, and the Library of the School of Political Science.

The Parsons Library was collected by Professor C. H. Rau, of Heidelberg University. At his death it was offered for sale, and was bought and presented to the University in 1871, by the Hon. Philo Parsons, of Detroit. It contains, with recent additions made by Mr. Parsons, 4,325 volumes and 5,000 pamphlets. It is especially rich in European works on the Science of Government, Statistics and Political Economy.

The nucleus of the McMillan Shakespeare Library was the valuable Shakesperean collection of 750 volumes made by Col. E. H. Thomson, of Flint. This was bought and presented to the University in 1882, by James McMillan, of Detroit, who at the same time provided the means for making additions to it. There are now in all 2,500 volumes of text, criticism, and *ana*.

The Library of the School of Political Science was purchased by Professor C. K. Adams, with means provided, in 1882, by a friend of the University who desired to remain unknown. It contains works of value to students of law as well as of government. In its collection will be found Hansard's Debates, 368 volumes; English Statutes at Large, 121 volumes; Statutes of the Realm, 12 volumes; Calendars of State Papers, 124 volumes; Mirror of Parliament, 15 volumes; as well as the American State Papers, Niles Register, Annals of Congress, Benton's Debates; Register of Debates, Congressional Globe, and the Congressional Record.

The catalogue of the General Library is the usual card catalogue of authors and subjects. The contents of the periodicals taken, as well as other matter, appear on the subjective cards. The whole work is kept carefully up to date.

The Libraries of the University contain in the aggregate 54,000 volumes, and 10,000 unbound pamphlets.

One hundred and fifty American and European periodicals are taken.

The two Literary Societies in the Department of Literature, Science, and the Arts, have also good libraries.

The Christian Association connected with the University has a well selected library of moral and religious works.

A newspaper Reading Room is located in the north wing of University Hall. A supply of magazines and papers from different parts of the country, are kept upon its tables by the Students' Lecture Association.

#### **TEXT BOOKS AND BOOKS OF REFERENCE.**

Text books and books of reference are very numerous, and students will find the professors ready to lend them aid in making proper selections. While several copies of each of the leading text-books will be found in the Library, it is exceedingly desirable that students should supply themselves with such as they may need at their rooms. They will find that it will greatly facilitate their studies to have at hand at all times such of the leading text-books as treat of the more important branches of the law. By so doing no loss will be incurred as the books will be found essential in subsequent practice.

It is necessary that students should provide themselves with Blackstone's Commentaries, and the edition edited by Mr. Justice Cooley is preferred. It is also desirable that they be provided with the Commentaries of Chancellor Kent, as students are required to attend recitations in the Commentaries of these writers.

The books mentioned in the following list may be used to advantage upon the subjects named. As a general thing any one of those mentioned in each department will answer the necessities of the student, and, whenever a preference exists, it is given to the one first in order on the list. But in the department of Constitutional History all the writers named may be read, or consulted, as for the most part covering different periods of time.

*Constitutional History.*—Hallams Constitutional History of England (1485-1760); May's Constitutional History of England (1760-1870); Yonge's Constitutional History of England (1760-1860); Stubb's Constitutional History of England; Bagehot's English Constitution; Fischel's English Constitution; Cox's English Institutions; Curtis's History

of the Constitution of the United States; Bancroft's History of the Constitution of the United States; Von Holst's Democracy and Constitution of the United States.

*Constitutional and Statute Law.*—Cooley's Principles of Constitutional Law; Cooley's Constitutional Limitations; Story's Commentaries on the Constitution of the United States; Sedgwick on Constitutional and Statutory Law; Jameson's Constitutional Convention; Bishop's Written Law; Maxwell on the Interpretation of Statutes.

*Jurisprudence.*—Holland's Elements of Jurisprudence; Austin's Lectures on Jurisprudence; Lorimer's Principles of Jurisprudence; Amos on the Science of Law.

*International Law.*—Wheaton's Elements of International Law; Phillimore's International Law; Woolsey's Introduction to International Law; Hall's International Law, Story's Conflict of Laws; Wharton's Conflict of Laws.

*Roman Law.*—Hadley's Introduction to Roman Law; Mackeldey's Roman Law; Mackenzie's Roman Law.

*Contracts.*—Parsons, Anson, Metcalf, Pollock, Bishop.

*Bailments.*—Schouler, Edwards, Story.

*Sales.*—Benjamin.

*Domestic Relations.*—Schouler on Domestic Relations; Schouler on Husband and Wife; Bishop on Marriage and Divorce; Cord on Married Women; Macdonell on Master and Servant; Simpson on Infants.

*Corporations.*—Angell and Ames, Field, Morawetz, Taylor; Dillon on Municipal Corporations; Thompson on Liability of Stockholders.

*Bills and Notes.*—Byles, Chalmers, Parsons; Daniels on Negotiable Instruments.

*Torts.*—Cooley, Bigelow, Addison.

*Evidence.*—Best's Principles of Evidence; Stephen's Digest of Law of Evidence; Greenleaf, Wharton, or Starkie on Evidence; Rogers on Expert Testimony.

*Real Property.*—Williams, Washburn, Tiedeman.

*Partnership.*—Lindley, Parsons.

*Wills, and Administration of Estates.*—Redfield on Wills; Jarman on Wills, Randolph and Talcott or Bigelow's edition; Williams on Executors.

*Common Carriers.*—Hutchinson on Carriers; Thompson on Passenger Carriers; Redfield or Pierce on Railways.

*Equity.*—Bispham's or Adams's Equity ; Pomeroy's or, Story's Equity Jurisprudence.

*Criminal Law.*—Bishop, Wharton, May, Harris.

*Pleading.*—Stephens, Gould, Chitty ; Bliss on Code Pleading ; Story's Equity Pleading ; Heard's Equity Pleading.

*Agency.*—Evans, Story, Wharton.

*Damages.*—Sutherland.

*Mortgages.*—Jones.

*Insurance.*—May on Insurance ; Wood on Fire Insurance ; Bliss on Life Insurance ; Arnold on Marine Insurance.

*Shipping and Admiralty.*—Abbott, Conkling, Desty.

*Easements.*—Goddard, Washburn.

*Taxation.*—Cooley, Burroughs, Desty.

#### FEES AND EXPENSES. \*

**MATRICULATION FEE.**—For residents of Michigan, *ten dollars*; for non-residents, *twenty-five dollars*.

**ANNUAL FEE.**—For residents of Michigan, *twenty-five dollars*; for non-residents, *thirty-five dollars*.

**GRADUATION FEE.**—For all alike, *ten dollars*.

The matriculation fee is paid but once, and entitles the student to the privileges of permanent membership in any Department of the University. The annual fee is paid at the beginning of the first year, and of every subsequent year of attendance.

Students obtain board and lodging in private families for from three to five dollars per week. Clubs are also formed, in which the cost of board is from one dollar and a half to two dollars and a half a week. Room rent varies from seventy-five cents to two dollars a week for each student. There are no

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\* The Matriculation Fee and the Annual Fee must be paid in advance, and no seat will be assigned to a student until after such payment. No portion of the fees can be refunded to students who leave the University during the academic year, except by order of the Board of Regents,

dormitories and no commons connected with the University. Students on arriving in Ann Arbor can obtain information in regard to rooms and board by calling at the Steward's office.

Those who desire any further information concerning this Department, may address letters of inquiry to Professor Henry Wade Rogers, Secretary of the Law Faculty, Ann Arbor, Michigan.



# STUDENTS.

## SENIORS.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.
Lemuel M. Ackley, A. B., Western University of Pennsylvania.	<i>Pittsburgh, Pa.</i>
Harry Stoddard Ames, A. B.,	<i>Flint.</i>
Adrian Wilson Annes, Ph. B., Kalamazoo College.	<i>Grant Centre.</i>
Henry Avant, A. M., Rust College.	<i>Oxford, Miss.</i>
Eugene Nimrod Baer,	<i>Edinburg, Pa.</i>
George Washington Barker,	<i>Inawale, Neb.</i>
Walker Bascom, B. S., LL. B., University of Missouri.	<i>Odessa, Mo.</i>
Charles Bechhoefer,	<i>Altoona, Pa.</i>
Whitney Craig Beckwith,	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Lawrence Frederick Bedford,	<i>Detroit.</i>
Truman Thaddeus Bell,	<i>Grand Island, Neb.</i>
John W. Bennett, A. B.,	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
William Clarence Bicknell,	<i>Norwood, N. Y.</i>
George D. Blake,	<i>Cornell, Ill.</i>
Moses Bloch,	<i>Toledo, O.</i>
Varian Chandler Botsford,	<i>St. Johns.</i>
John Harvey Brigham,	<i>Townshend, Vt.</i>
Joseph Alvarado Brubacher,	<i>Washington C. H., O.</i>
Nathaniel Lions Bryan,	<i>Gallipolis, O.</i>
George Edward Budd,	<i>Montevideo, Minn.</i>
Rosseau A. Burch,	<i>Salina, Kan.</i>
Frank Estil Burroughs,	<i>Cape Girardeau, Mo.</i>
Milton Green Cage,	<i>Greeley, Col.</i>
Richard Vincent Callan,	<i>Caledonia, N. Y.</i>
William Alexander Cant,	<i>Ashby, Minn.</i>
Charles Lunt Carter,	<i>Honolulu, Hawaian Isl's.</i>
Wilkie Waverley Chapman,	<i>Huntington, O.</i>
Henry Clothier, Att'y,	<i>Rogers City.</i>
Silas Cobb, A. B., Central University.	<i>Richmond, Ky.</i>
William Arthur Connell,	<i>Fennville.</i>
George Churchill Cook,	<i>Chicago, Ill.</i>

NAME.	RESIDENCE.
John McMullan Core, . . .	<i>Vanderbilt, Pa.</i>
Benjamin F. Cummings, Att'y, . . .	<i>Marshalltown, Ia.</i>
Harvey Douglass Cummings, . . .	<i>Buda, Ill.</i>
Frank Henry Cutting, . . .	<i>Kalamazoo.</i>
Lyttleton Marion Day, . . .	<i>Paola, Kan.</i>
Ezra Dean, . . .	<i>Ironton, O.</i>
James Renwick Dean, . . .	<i>Canton, Minn.</i>
Howard Washington Dickinson, . . .	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Franklin Mansfield Doane, . . .	<i>Lansing.</i>
William Van Aken Dodds, B. S., Iowa State College.	<i>Le Claire, Ia.</i>
George Henry Dole, Att'y, . . .	<i>Ypsilanti.</i>
Horace Benjamin Doughty, . . .	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Doron Stephenson Downing, . . .	<i>St. Clairsville, O.</i>
Thomas Francis Drew, . . .	<i>Big Rapids.</i>
Vincent Joseph Duncan, . . .	<i>La Salle, Ill.</i>
Winfield Scott Essex, LL. B. . . .	<i>Odessa, Mo.</i>
University of Missouri.	
David Evans, Att'y, . . .	<i>Provo City, Utah.</i>
Norman von Schrader Farquhar, A. B., St. Johns' College.	<i>Sault St. Marie.</i>
John William Ferdon, . . .	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Harry Corwin Flower, . . .	<i>Topeka, Kan.</i>
William Edward Flynn, . . .	<i>Fort Scott, Kan.</i>
H. Robert Fowler, . . .	<i>Golconda, Ill.</i>
John Christian Frank, . . .	<i>Lake, O.</i>
Walter Alzera Funk, . . .	<i>South Bend, Ind.</i>
Mary Clara Geigus, . . .	<i>Savanna, Ill.</i>
Philip Gilbert, . . .	<i>Coldwater.</i>
Frank Goddard, . . .	<i>Leadville, Col.</i>
Joseph Franklin Greene, . . .	<i>Uhrichsville, O.</i>
Roscoe Clark Griffith, . . .	<i>Huntington, Ind.</i>
Richard Wirt Groom, . . .	<i>St. Johns.</i>
Carl Grosse, . . .	<i>Calumet.</i>
Norman Washington Haire, A. B., . . .	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Henry Hermann Haines, . . .	<i>Hamilton, O.</i>
James Lyon Hamill, A. B., . . .	<i>Bellefonte, Pa.</i>
Pennsylvania State College.	
David Dickerson Harger, Att'y, . . .	<i>Howell.</i>
Daniel Harrison, . . .	<i>Harmerville, Pa.</i>
Galen Campbell Hartman, . . .	<i>Independence, Pa.</i>
Michael Francis Healey, . . .	<i>Fort Dodge, Ia.</i>
Franklin Pierce Hettinger, . . .	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
James Hettinger, . . .	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Henry Benjamin Hill, . . .	<i>Faribault, Minn.</i>



NAME.	RESIDENCE.
Joe David Hill, . . . . .	<i>Dayton, Ind.</i>
Herbert Augustus Hodge, B. L., . . . . .	<i>Concord.</i>
James Michael Holland, B. S., Att'y, . . . . .	<i>Farwell.</i>
Lewis College.	
Cassius Hollenbeck, . . . . .	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Ralph Randolph Horth, . . . . .	<i>Shelton, Neb.</i>
William Garland Hughes, . . . . .	<i>Robinson, Kan.</i>
Lewis Casey Hunt . . . . .	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
William Ross Hutchinson, B. S., . . . . .	<i>Shields, O.</i>
Muskingum College.	
Henry Wallace Ingersoll, . . . . .	<i>Elyria, O.</i>
William Warren Irwin, . . . . .	<i>Grandville.</i>
William Allan Stanley Keirstead, A. B., . . . . .	<i>St. John, New Brunswick.</i>
University of New Brunswick,	
Henry Herbert Kennedy, A. M., . . . . .	<i>Chicago, Ill.</i>
Iowa College.	
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Henry Lewis King, . . . . .	<i>Pittsburgh, Pa.</i>
Bradford A. Knight, . . . . .	<i>Rochelle, Ill.</i>
Frank Roy Lander, Ph.B., . . . . .	<i>Cleveland, O.</i>
Baldwin University.	
Hiram S. Laney, . . . . .	<i>Salt Lake City, Utah.</i>
Calvin Leavitt, . . . . .	<i>Danville, Ill.</i>
Jesse Ross Lee, . . . . .	<i>Ada, O.</i>
Elmer Nelson Leonard, . . . . .	<i>Fort Wayne, Ind.</i>
Wilmer Leonard, . . . . .	<i>Fort Wayne, Ind.</i>
John Othello Licey, . . . . .	<i>River Styx, O.</i>
Loring R. Loomis, . . . . .	<i>Los Angeles, Cal.</i>
John Alfred Magoon, . . . . .	<i>Honolulu, Hawaiian Isles.</i>
James Clarke Maltby, . . . . .	<i>Salina, Kan.</i>
Thomas McEnerny, . . . . .	<i>Neapolis, O.</i>
William McEniry, . . . . .	<i>Osborn, Ill.</i>
Charles Greer McIlvaine, . . . . .	<i>Monongahela City, Pa.</i>
Andrew Cunningham McLaughlin, A. B., . . . . .	<i>Muskegon.</i>
James McDonald McLennan, . . . . .	<i>Bay City.</i>
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James Henry Moyle, . . . . .	<i>Salt Lake City, Utah.</i>
Elmer Elsworth Mummert, . . . . .	<i>Goshen, Ind.</i>
Charles Eugene Oliver, . . . . .	<i>Pontiac.</i>
David Curtiss Parker, . . . . .	<i>Carey, O.</i>
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Harry Lewis Pierce, . . . . .	<i>Wyoming, Ill.</i>
Samuel J. Platt, A. B., . . . . .	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
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NAME.	RESIDENCE.
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Hesperian College.	
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Waldemar Van Cott, . . . .	<i>Salt Lake City, Utah.</i>
John Burton Wallace, . . . .	<i>Chicago, Ill.</i>
Eugene Alvin Woodward, . . . .	<i>Addison.</i>
John Sanford Wright, . . . .	<i>Glass River.</i>
Clement C. Yerkes, . . . .	<i>Northville.</i>

## JUNIORS.

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Palmer Aberdeen, . . . .	<i>Rosemont, Ont.</i>
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Michael Edward Ames, . . . .	<i>Ishpeming.</i>
Stanley Corwin Andrews, . . . .	<i>Conneaut, O.</i>
Charles Sumner Ashley, A.B., . . . .	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Asahel George Avery, . . . .	<i>Genoa, N. Y.</i>

NAME.	RESIDENCE.
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James Hartley Beal, B.S., Scio College.	<i>Uhrichsville, O.</i>
Lewis Sherril Bigelow, . . .	<i>St. Paul, Minn.</i>
Archibald Mechling Blakeley, . . .	<i>Pittsburgh, Pa.</i>
Frank Lord Boyd, . . .	<i>La Porte, Ind.</i>
Noah Harrison Browning, . . .	<i>Chatham, N. Y.</i>
William Henry Brunson, . . .	<i>St. Johns.</i>
Charles Henry Carlson, . . .	<i>Ackley, Ia.</i>
Louis Grant Carpenter, . . .	<i>Ukiah, Cal.</i>
John Wharton Clark, . . .	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
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James Albert Crawford, . . .	<i>Los Angeles, Cal.</i>
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Alpheus Edwin Doe, . . .	<i>Stillwater, Minn.</i>
Charles Dresbach, . . .	<i>Circleville, O.</i>
Frank Edward Durning, . . .	<i>Concord.</i>
Benjamin Woodbury Driggs, Jr.,	<i>Pleasant Grove, Utah.</i>
John M. Edgerton, . . .	<i>Hancock.</i>
Robert Emory Evans, . . .	<i>Georgetown, Col.</i>
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Henry Clarke Gilbert, . . .	<i>Coldwater.</i>
Joseph Buckner Gill, . . .	<i>Murphysboro, Ill.</i>
John Wesley Gillespie, . . .	<i>Shamokin, Pa.</i>
William Pomeroy Gillingham, . . .	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Will Albert Glatte, . . .	<i>Normal Park, Ill.</i>
Dwight Goss, . . .	<i>St. Johns.</i>
Delbert James Haff, A.B., . . .	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Elmer Ellsworth Haleey, . . .	<i>Pequaming.</i>
Charles Brook Hamble, . . .	<i>Muscotah, Kan.</i>
James William Hamilton, . . .	<i>Edmonton, Ky.</i>
Elias N. Hartman, . . .	<i>South Bend, Ind.</i>
Sanford Eugene Hayes, . . .	<i>East Milan.</i>

NAME.	RESIDENCE.
Richard Lee Head, jr., . . .	<i>Latrobe, Pa.</i>
Thomas Davis Healy, . . .	<i>Fort Dodge, Ia.</i>
Ambrose Edgel Helmick, . . .	<i>St. Paris, O.</i>
Andrew Jackson Hess, . . .	<i>Sidney, O.</i>
Francis Grant Higgins, . . .	<i>Missoula, Mon.</i>
Edward Everett Hogg, . . .	<i>Booneville, Ky.</i>
Frank Lingle Hooper, . . .	<i>Watseka, Ill.</i>
Frank M. Hostetter, . . .	<i>Walkerton, Ind.</i>
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Edward Everett Hull, . . .	<i>Hamilton, O.</i>
Charles Humphrey, . . .	<i>Lansing.</i>
Isaac Newton Huntsberger, A. B., University of Wooster.	<i>Seville, O.</i>
Yasnoskéh Ishii, . . .	<i>Binjo, Japan.</i>
Thomas Spencer Jerome, Ph. B., . . .	<i>Saginaw.</i>
Thomas Roland Kane, . . .	<i>Green Isle, Minn.</i>
Augustus Walter Karges, . . .	<i>St. Louis, Mo.</i>
Winthrop Reed Kendall, . . .	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Henry Albert Kimball, B. A., . . . Dartmouth College.	<i>Dover, N. H.</i>
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Richard Connell Knox, . . .	<i>Milwaukee, Wis.</i>
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Frank Nathaniel Lufkin, A. B., . . .	<i>Normal, Ill.</i>
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Willet E. Macmillan, . . .	<i>Paris, Ill.</i>
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William Lewis Marquardt, . . .	<i>Mt. Clemens.</i>
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Henry David Merithew, . . .	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Mary Merrill, . . .	<i>Astoria, Ill.</i>
Edward Charles Miller, . . .	<i>St. Paul, Minn.</i>
Volney Miller, . . .	<i>Greenville, O.</i>

NAME.	RESIDENCE.
*George Brinton Mizner,	<i>Burr Oak.</i>
John T. Moffit, A. B., Cornell College	<i>Tipton, Ia.</i>
George Ladd Munn, A. B., University of Rochester.	<i>Freeport, Ill.</i>
Henry William Niemen,	<i>Port Clinton, O.</i>
Robert Allen Nye,	<i>Winamac, Ind.</i>
William Claiborne Overton,	<i>Kokomo, Ind.</i>
Charles Edward Peele,	<i>Philadelphia, Pa.</i>
Ruport Tarpley Pickens, A. B., Yadkin College.	<i>Lexington, N. C.</i>
Elmer Elsworth Powell,	<i>Bowen, Ill.</i>
George Gregg Prewitt,	<i>Mt. Sterling, Ky.</i>
Charles Matlock Rice,	<i>Bentonville, Ark.</i>
James Scouton,	<i>Walton.</i>
Kelly Stephen Searl,	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Charles Edward Servis,	<i>Lacrosse, Wis.</i>
John Clarence Shaw,	<i>Bay City.</i>
Fred. Bemister Shepherd,	<i>Lacrosse, Wis.</i>
Allen Shewmon,	<i>Kokomo, Ind.</i>
Brown Sylvester Smith,	<i>Springfield, Mo.</i>
Ezra Smith,	<i>St. Johns.</i>
James Gabriel Smith, A. B., University of Kansas.	<i>Kansas City, Mo.</i>
Martin Bingham Stephens,	<i>Armagh, Pa.</i>
Joseph Henderson Stewart,	<i>Indianapolis, Ind.</i>
John Wesley Stone,	<i>Chattanooga, Tenn.</i>
John Emmet Sullivan, A. B., Detroit College.	<i>Detroit.</i>
Zeb Vance Walser, A. B., Yadkin College.	<i>Lexington, N. C.</i>
Thomas Burchard White,	<i>Fort Atkinson, Wis.</i>
Fred. Grant Wilson,	<i>Flint.</i>
Augustus W. Wolfe,	<i>Spring Arbor.</i>
James Clark Work, A. B., Waynesburg College.	<i>Leisenring, Pa.</i>
Arthur Creighton Wright,	<i>Mendota, Ill.</i>
Francis Wright,	<i>Glass River.</i>

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\*deceased.



## SUMMARY.

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SENIOR CLASS .....	144
JUNIOR CLASS .....	122
Whole Number of Law Students.....	266

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## ALUMNI.

### *Officers of the Alumni Association :*

HON. ALPHEUS FELCH.....	President
HON. THOMAS M. COOLEY.....	Treasurer
HENRY WADE ROGERS.....	Secretary

CLASS OF 1860.....	24
“ “ 1861.....	44
“ “ 1862.....	43
“ “ 1863.....	47
“ “ 1864.....	66
“ “ 1865.....	80
“ “ 1866.....	109
“ “ 1867.....	143
“ “ 1868.....	154
“ “ 1869.....	128
“ “ 1870.....	120
“ “ 1871.....	117
“ “ 1872.....	143
“ “ 1873.....	122
“ “ 1874.....	127
“ “ 1875.....	136
“ “ 1876.....	159
“ “ 1877.....	122
“ “ 1878.....	148
“ “ 1879.....	193
“ “ 1880.....	175
“ “ 1881.....	145
“ “ 1882.....	170
“ “ 1883.....	154
“ “ 1884.....	136
Total .....	3015





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LD  
257  
2

Law Department

of the

University of Michigan.

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Annual Announcement

1886-87.



Law Department  
of the  
University of Michigan.

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Annual Announcement

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**Globe Printing House, Flint, Michigan.**

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5.5. 29

*"There is little, if any, dispute now as to the relative merit of education by means of law schools, and that to be got by mere practical training or apprenticeship as an attorney's clerk. Without disparagement of mere practical advantages, the verdict of the best informed is in favor of the schools.*

*"The benefits which they offer are easily suggested, and are of the most superior kind. They afford the student an acquaintance with general principles, difficult, if not impossible to be otherwise obtained; they serve to remove difficulties which are inherent in scientific and technical phraseology, and they as a necessary consequence furnish the student with the means for clear conception and accurate and precise expression. They familiarize him with leading cases, and the application of them to discussion. They give him the valuable habit of attention, teach him familiar maxims, and offer him the priceless opportunities which result from contact and generous emulation. They lead him readily to survey the law as a science, and imbue him with the principles of ethics as its true foundation. Disputing, reasoning, reading, and discoursing, become his constant exercises; he improves remarkably as he becomes acquainted with them, and obtains progress otherwise beyond his reach."*—REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE ON LEGAL EDUCATION TO THE AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION, AUGUST 21ST, 1879, AT SARATOGA, N. Y.

# CALENDAR OF LAW SCHOOL.

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**1886.—SEPTEMBER 29-30.—EXAMINATION OF CANDIDATES.**

**OCTOBER** 1.—LECTURES COMMENCE.

**NOVEMBER** 2.—ELECTION DAY. (HOLIDAY.)

**NOVEMBER** —.—THANKSGIVING RECESS OF THREE DAYS, BEGINNING TUESDAY EVENING.

**DECEMBER** 17.—HOLIDAY VACATION BEGINS.

**1887.—JANUARY** 4.—LECTURES RESUMED.

**FEBRUARY** 18.—FIRST SEMESTER CLOSES. (EVENING.)

**FEBRUARY** 21.—SECOND SEMESTER BEGINS.

**FEBRUARY** 22.—WASHINGTON'S BIRTHDAY. (HOLIDAY.)

**MARCH** 25.—(EVENING), RECESS BEGINS, ENDING APRIL 4TH. (EVENING.)

**JUNE** 17.—LECTURES CLOSE.

**JUNE** 20-24.—EXAMINATION FOR DEGREES.

**JUNE** 26.—PRESIDENT'S ADDRESS, TO GRADUATES.

**JUNE** 27.—CLASS DAY.

**JUNE** 29.—ALUMNI DAY.

**JUNE** 30.—COMMENCEMENT.

**SEPTEMBER 29-30.—EXAMINATION OF CANDIDATES.**

**OCTOBER** 1.—LECTURES COMMENCE.



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# FACULTY OF LAW.\*

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\*THOMAS M. COOLEY, LL. D., Professor of History in the University, lectures in the Law School on Constitutional Law.

**THE LECTURE COURSE.**

It is the design of the Department to give instruction that shall fit students for practice in any part of the country. The course of instruction will embrace the several branches of Constitutional, International, Maritime, Commercial, and Criminal Law, Medical Jurisprudence, and the Jurisprudence of the United States; and will include such instruction in Common Law, Code and Equity Pleading, Evidence, and Practice, as will lay a substantial foundation for practice in all departments of law.

The course of instruction for the two years has been carefully arranged, with a view to enable students to enter profitably at any stage of their studies, and it is not important which course of lectures is taken first.

For the year 1886-7 lectures will be delivered on the following subjects:

**FIRST SEMESTER.**

EVIDENCE, *Professor Kent.*

INSURANCE, *Professor Kent.*

WILLS, THEIR EXECUTION, REVOCATION AND CONSTRUCTION, *Professor Rogers.*

THE ADMINISTRATION AND DISTRIBUTION OF ESTATES OF DECEASED PERSONS, *Professor Rogers.*

EASEMENTS, *Professor Hutchins.*

EQUITY PLEADING, AND PROCEDURE, *Professor Hutchins.*

AGENCY, *Professor Kirchner.*

PARTNERSHIP, *Professor Kirchner.*

**SECOND SEMESTER.**

JURISPRUDENCE OF UNITED STATES, *Professor Kent.*

INTERNATIONAL LAW, *Professor Kent.*

TORTS, *Professor Rogers.*

TAXATION, *Professor Rogers.*

EQUITY PLEADING AND PROCEDURE, *Professor Hutchins.*

CODE PLEADING, *Professor Hutchins.*

PRIVATE CORPORATIONS, *Professor Kirchner.*

MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS, *Professor Kirchner.*

For the year 1887-8 lectures will be delivered on the following subjects:

**FIRST SEMESTER.**

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW, *Professor Cooley.*

BAILMENTS, INCLUDING LAW OF COMMON CARRIERS, *Professor Kent.*

PLEADING AND PRACTICE IN CASES AT LAW, *Professor Kent.*

THE LAW OF THE DOMESTIC RELATIONS, *Professor Rogers.*

EQUITY JURISPRUDENCE, *Professor Hutchins.*

CONTRACTS, *Professor Kirchner.*

BILLS OF EXCHANGE AND PROMISSORY NOTES, AND COMMERCIAL LAW GENERALLY, *Professor Kirchner.*

#### SECOND SEMESTER.

PLEADING AND PRACTICE IN CASES AT LAW, *Professor Kent.*

CRIMINAL LAW, AND MEDICAL QUESTIONS BEARING ON IT, *Professor Rogers.*

EQUITY JURISPRUDENCE, *Professor Hutchins.*

THE LAW OF REAL PROPERTY, *Professor Hutchins.*

THE LAW OF PERSONAL PROPERTY, *Professor Kirchner.*

#### RECITATIONS AND EXAMINATIONS.

Members of the Junior Class are required to attend daily recitations in the Commentaries of Blackstone and of Kent, under the instruction of Assistant-Professor Knowlton; and to pass satisfactory written examinations in the subjects considered therein. A record of these recitations and examinations is kept, and those students whose record is satisfactory are at the end of the year admitted into the Senior Class.

Members of the Senior Class who are candidates for a degree are required to pass satisfactory oral and written examinations on the lectures delivered during the course.

The attendance of the members of both classes is expected and required at the lectures delivered during the year.

#### CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY AND POLITICAL SCIENCE.

It seems now to be conceded not only that the law should be studied in a law school rather than in an office, but that the law school should be connected with a university, where students may avail themselves of opportunities for the study of such other branches of learning as are of allied significance.

It is believed that great benefit may be derived by students in the Department of Law from the instruction given on kindred subjects in the School of Political Science. Arrangements have therefore been made by means of which students in the Department of Law, having first obtained permission from the Faculty of Law, may, on special application to the Dean of the School of Polit-

ical Science, Professor Thomas M. Cooley, LL. D., attend any or all of the lectures delivered in that school, free of charge. The Faculty of Law, however, reserve the right to require such students to give up any or all studies they may be pursuing in the School of Political Science, whenever it appears that the pursuit of these studies is attended with an unsatisfactory performance of the duties required in the Department of Law. Among the subjects upon which instruction is there given may be named the following as being particularly suitable for students of law: Political History of the American Colonies from the Settlement of Virginia to the close of the Revolutionary War; Constitutional History of the United States from the Adoption of the Articles of Confederation to the Outbreak of the Civil War; the History of Civilization in the Middle Ages; the History of Political Institutions; the Political and Constitutional development of England; the Political and Constitutional History of the United States; Local Government in Europe and America; the History of Political Theories; the Elements of International Law; the History of Modern Diplomacy. Instruction is also given in that School upon Social, Sanitary, and the Economic Sciences.

#### REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION.

Any person is at liberty to matriculate in the Law Department, and have a seat assigned him for attendance upon the lectures.

If, however, the person applying for admission intends to be a candidate for a degree at the end of his course, he must be not less than eighteen years of age, and must pass such examination in respect to general education as shall satisfy the Faculty that his educational attainments are such as will justify his entering upon the practice of the law when his legal studies are completed. Examinations will be held in the Lecture Room, in the Law Building, at 2 P. M., on Wednesday and Thursday, September 29th and 30th, 1886. The examination on the first of these days will have reference to general education, and will be on the subjects hereinafter named. The examination on the succeeding day will have reference to legal education, and is confined to candidates for advanced standing. Applicants for advanced standing are required to be present at both of these examinations. Candidates are required to present themselves on these days, as they are expected to be in



attendance on the first day of the term, at which time the regular course of instruction will begin. To provide for cases in which it is absolutely impossible for the candidates to be present at this time, supplementary examinations will be held at such times as may be determined upon by the Faculty, but no excuse, except of an urgent character, will be accepted for failure to appear at the first examination.

Graduates of colleges, and students who have honorably completed an Academical or High School course, and who present a certificate or diploma from the Academy or High School will be admitted without preliminary examination. No student who does not present such certificate or diploma will be admitted as a candidate for a degree, until he has passed a satisfactory examination in Arithmetic, Geography, Orthography, English Composition, and the outlines of the History of the United States, and of England. The examination will be conducted in writing, and the papers submitted by the applicants must evince a competent knowledge of English Grammar.

Inasmuch as many present themselves a long time after completing their school education, it may be said that the examination will not be technical. The object is not to ascertain the amount of technical school book knowledge which the candidate possesses, but the aim is to ascertain the results of his previous training, and his present practical capacity and ability to appreciate the technical study of law.

Before admission to examination, every student is required to present to the Secretary of the Law Faculty the Treasurer's receipt for payment of the matriculation fees and the annual dues. It is essential therefore, that a candidate for examination should apply first to the Steward of the University at his office in University Hall, register his name as a student in the Department of Law, and pay his fees to the Treasurer. He is then entitled to apply for admission to examination, and in case of rejection, the moneys paid preliminary to such examination will be refunded by the Treasurer.

#### ASSIGNMENT OF SEATS.

Students are allowed to select seats in the lecture-room in the order in which they pay their fees to the Treasurer and according to the class they are to enter; and each student is expected to

occupy, during the session, the seat selected. The senior class, by courtesy, are allowed the privilege of the seats nearest the lecture desk.

#### **CERTIFICATES OF ATTENDANCE.**

When a person is connected with the school for a period not entitling him to graduate, he may on application to the Secretary of the Faculty, receive, instead of a diploma, an official certificate of attendance, which states the time of his attendance and the degree of his attainments.

#### **REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION.**

The degree of Bachelor of Laws will be conferred upon such students as shall pursue the full course of two years in this Department, and pass an approved oral and written examination. It will also be conferred upon those who, having attended another law school for a period equal to one year of our course, or practiced law for one term under a license from the highest court of general jurisdiction in any State, where the requirements for admission to the bar are equal to those in Michigan, shall also pursue one year's course in this Department, and pass a like examination.

Special cases depending on previous reading in a law office for a considerable period will be decided by the Faculty on application accompanied by a showing of the facts.

When a candidate for admission applies for advanced standing the same examinations as to educational qualifications are held as in other cases.

Each candidate for a degree will be required to prepare and deposit with the Faculty, at least one month before graduation, a dissertation, not less than forty folios in length, upon some legal topic selected by himself. The dissertation must be satisfactory in manner, form and style; and the student presenting it will be examined upon it.

#### **MASTER'S DEGREE.**

The degree of Master of Law is not conferred by this Department. But any graduate of the Department of Literature, Science, and the Arts, who is pursuing professional studies in this Department, may, upon proper application to the Faculty of Law and to

the Faculty of the Department of Literature, Science, and the Arts, be permitted to become at the same time a candidate for the degree of Master of Arts, Master of Science, or Master of Philosophy, as the case may be, on condition that his term of residence and study covers two years before he can be admitted to an examination for such degree. The privilege thus extended to graduates of this University is also extended to graduates of other colleges who can satisfy the Faculty of the Department of Literature, Science, and the Arts, that the courses of study for which they obtained their first degrees are equivalent to the courses of study required for the corresponding degrees at this University.

It is understood, however, that on complaint of unsatisfactory work in this Department the Faculty of Law will require students of Law to discontinue their studies for the Master's degree.

Useful and desirable opportunities are thus afforded to college graduates who wish to study Law and at the same time to supplement their professional studies with a broader knowledge of some of the branches taught in the Department of Literature, Science, and the Arts, including those taught in the School of Political Science. They are thereby enabled to enlarge their acquisitions in such branches as will be helpful to them in their professional work.

The following rules have been adopted by the Faculty of the Department of Literature, Science, and the Arts:

I. (a) Any graduate of this (the Literary) Department, who is enrolled as a candidate for a Master's degree, may with the approval of the proper Faculty be permitted at the same time to pursue professional studies in any other department of the University, provided his term of study and residence in this Department be extended to cover two years, instead of one, before he can be admitted to an examination for the Master's degree.

(b) Any graduate of this Department who is pursuing professional studies in any other Department of the University may upon proper application, be permitted to become at the same time a candidate for a Master's degree in this Department, on condition that his term of residence and study in this Department be extended to cover two years, instead of one, before he can be admitted to an examination for the Master's degree.

Provided, however, that on complaint of unsatisfactory work in either of the Departments in which the candidate is pursuing

studies, he shall be required to discontinue studies in one of the Departments.

II. The privilege herein granted to our own graduates is extended on the same terms to graduates of other colleges who satisfy this Faculty that the courses of study for which they obtained their first degree are practically equivalent to the courses of study required for the corresponding degrees in this University.

### MOOT AND CLUB COURTS.

Moot Courts are held from time to time during the term, in which students discuss cases previously assigned them for that purpose by the professors. These Courts are presided over by the professor lecturing for the day, who, at the conclusion, reviews the arguments and gives his decision upon the points involved. The effort here is to make not merely *theoretical*, but *practical* lawyers; not to teach principles merely, but how to apply them. To this end, the Moot Court is made the forum for the discussion of such practical questions as most frequently arise in a professional career at the bar; and the attention of the faculty is directed not less to the application of the points discussed to actual cases, than to the elucidation of the legal questions. An opportunity is afforded all the senior students to participate in this Court.

Moot Courts are conducted on the theory that certain facts are true, and that the only subject open to discussion is the rule of law to be applied to them. The student having obtained from the Faculty a statement of facts, is required to prepare pleadings, and draw up a brief in which the rules of law are stated under appropriate divisions and sustained by authorities which he proposes to rely upon in his oral argument. The pleadings are submitted to the professor who lectures on the subject of pleading and practice. He calls the attention of the student to such errors as may exist, and gives such other practical information as he may deem advisable.

Club Courts, too, are organized among the students, to be arranged and conducted by themselves, with such assistance from the members of the Faculty as may be desired. These courts, thus far, have been found alike interesting and useful to those who have participated in them. The Club Courts are open to the members of either the Senior or Junior class, and students are strongly

recommended to connect themselves with some one of these organizations. There are also two flourishing literary societies established and conducted by the students of law for purposes of literary culture.

While thus endeavoring to impart legal knowledge, the fact will not be lost sight of, that a high moral standard is a most important requisite to a successful and honorable career; and no pains will be spared in impressing this fact upon students, and in inculcating a high tone of professional ethics and action.

### PRIOR READING IN LAW.

The Faculty are frequently applied to by letter for advice upon the question whether it is desirable to enter upon the study of law, and acquire some general knowledge of the principles, before admission to the Department. It is somewhat difficult to lay down rules that can be advantageously applied in all cases, but the Faculty are of the opinion that, for the first year at least, more positive benefit is received from lectures, and more positive advancement in law made, by students who before coming, have read at least the Commentaries of Blackstone, than by those who are beginners here. But the Faculty are aware of the great difficulty experienced by the student in giving proper direction to his reading and investigation at the beginning; and they do not therefore make it a condition of admission that there shall be any prior reading whatever in law. The want of such reading will, doubtless, in many cases, be fully compensated in the aid the beginner may receive here in the outset. It is not often that the student receives the needed assistance except in law schools. The active practitioner, engrossed with the care of business, cannot—or at least, as proved by experience, does not—furnish the students who place themselves in his charge the attention and assistance essential to give a correct direction to their reading, and to teach them to apply it usefully and aptly in their subsequent professional life. The reading of a student in a law office is practically the study of law by himself, and without assistance; and he neither acquires that familiarity with books and that facility of reference which it is the aim of this Department to assist him in acquiring, nor learns anything of the practical application of legal principles beyond what he may pick up from observation of the practice of his preceptor.

**LIBRARIES.**

The Law Library contains about 9,000 volumes, including the reports of every State in the Union, the reports of the Federal courts, as well as a very excellent collection of the English and Irish reports. In addition to the reports is an extensive collection of treatises on American and English law. By yearly additions the effort will be to keep the Library supplied with new reports as they are issued, and in this way to make it as good a working library for students as could be desired. The Library is open for consultation by students from 7:30 o'clock a.m. to 9:45 a.m., and from 1 p.m. to 5:30 p.m., as well as from 6:30 p.m. to 8:30 p.m., (standard time) during the academic year. The Library is closed on Saturday afternoons and evenings. Students are not permitted to take the books from the library building, but during the hours named are allowed free access to the same.

The Honorable C. H. Buhl, of Detroit, recently presented to the Law Department of the University what is known as the "Buhl Law Library," consisting of 5,000 volumes of reports and text books. This generous gift has made the Law Library a most excellent one in which to pursue an extended study of jurisprudence.

The Library was also enriched some years ago by the donation of the valuable law library of the Honorable Richard Fletcher, formerly one of the Justices of the Supreme Court of Massachusetts.

The Journal of Jurisprudence (Edinburgh), the Law Quarterly Review (London), the American Law Review, the American Law Register, the Criminal Law Magazine, the Albany Law Journal, the Central Law Journal, and the Federal Reporter, are regularly taken and kept on file.

Students of the Department of Law are also allowed the use of the General Library of the University, which contains some 45,136 volumes, and 10,823 unbound pamphlets. This contains the special collections known as the Parsons Library, the McMillan Shakespeare Library, and the Library of the School of Political Science.

The Parsons Library was collected by Professor C. H. Rau, of Heidelberg University. At his death it was offered for sale, and was bought and presented to the University in 1871, by the Hon.

Philo Parsons, of Detroit. It contains, with recent additions made by Mr. Parsons, 4,325 volumes and 5,000 pamphlets. It is especially rich in European works on the Science of Government, Statistics and Political Economy.

The nucleus of the McMillan Shakespeare Library was the valuable Shakespearian collection of 750 volumes made by Col. E. H. Thomson, of Flint. This was bought and presented to the University in 1882, by James McMillan, Esq., of Detroit, who at the same time provided the means for making additions to it. When in 1885, the Shakespearian Library of Joseph Crosby, of Zanesville, was offered for sale, the continued generosity of Mr. McMillan enabled the University to purchase from that collection all the works contained in it not already possessed by the University. Of these there were 425 volumes and pamphlets. There are now in this collection 3,000 volumes of text, criticism and Shakespeariana.

The Library of the School of Political Science, purchased with means provided in 1882 by a friend of the University, is practically a collection of great serial publications, of which there may be named, for the purpose of illustration, the Calendar of State Papers of Great Britain; Petitot's *Collection Complete des Mémoires relatifs à l'Histoire de France*; the *Preussische Jahrbuch*; Hansard's Debates, 368 volumes; English Statutes at large, 121 volumes; Statutes of the Realm, 12 volumes; Mirror of Parliament, 15 volumes; as well as the American State Papers, Niles Register, Annals of Congress, Benton's Debates, Register of Debates, Congressional Globe, and the Congressional Record. It contains at present 2,600 volumes, many of which are of value to students of law as well as of government.

The catalogue of the General Library is the usual card catalogue of authors and subjects. The contents of the periodicals taken, as well as other matter, appear on the subjective cards. The whole work is kept carefully up to date.

The Libraries of the University contain in the aggregate 57,169 volumes, 11,614 unbound pamphlets, and 211 charts.

One hundred American and European periodicals are taken.

The two Literary Societies in the Department of Literature, Science, and the Arts, have also good libraries.

The Christian Association connected with the University has a well selected library of moral and religious works.

A newspaper Reading Room is located in the north wing of University Hall. A supply of magazines and papers from different parts of the country, are kept upon its tables by the Students' Lecture Association.

### TEXT BOOKS AND BOOKS OF REFERENCE.

Texts books and books of reference are very numerous, and students will find the professors ready to lend them aid in making proper selections. While several copies of each of the leading text-books will be found in the Library, it is exceedingly desirable that students should supply themselves with such as they may need at their rooms. They will find that it will greatly facilitate their studies to have at hand at all times such of the leading text-books as treat of the more important branches of the law. By so doing no loss will be incurred as the books will be found essential in subsequent practice.

It is necessary that students should provide themselves with Blackstone's Commentaries, and the edition edited by Mr. Justice Cooley is preferred. It is also desirable that they be provided with the Commentaries of Chancellor Kent, as students are required to attend recitations in the Commentaries of these writers.

The books mentioned in the following list may be used to advantage upon the subjects named. As a general thing any one of those mentioned in each department will answer the necessities of the student, and, whenever a preference exists, it is given to the one first in order on the list. But in the department of Constitutional History all the writers named may be read, or consulted, as for the most part covering different periods of time.

*Constitutional History.*—Hallam's Constitutional History of England (1435-1760); May's Constitutional History of England (1760-1870); Yonge's Constitutional History of England (1760-1860); Stubbs's Constitutional History of England; Bagehot's English Constitution; Fischel's English Constitution; Cox's English Institutions; Curtis's History of the Constitution of the United States; Bancroft's History of the Constitution of the United States; Von Holst's Constitutional History of the United States.

*Constitutional and Statute Law.*—Cooley's Principles of Constitutional Law; Cooley's Constitutional Limitations; Story's Commentaries on the Constitution of the United States; Sedgwick on Constitutional



and Statutory Law; Jameson's Constitutional Convention; Bishop's Written Law; Maxwell on the Interpretation of Statutes.

*Jurisprudence.*—Holland's Elements of Jurisprudence; Austin's Lectures on Jurisprudence; Lorimer's Principles of Jurisprudence; Amos on the Science of Law.

*International Law.*—Wheaton's Elements of International Law; Phillimore's International Law; Woolsey's Introduction to International Law; Hall's International Law; Story's Conflict of Laws; Wharton's Conflict of Laws.

*Roman Law.*—Morey's Outlines of Roman Law; Hadley's Introduction to Roman Law; Mackeldey's Roman Law; Mackenzie's Roman Law.

*Contracts.*—Parsons, Anson, Metcalf, Pollock.

*Bailments.*—Schouler, Edwards, Story.

*Sales.*—Benjamin.

*Domestic Relations.*—Schouler or Reeves on the Domestic Relations; Schouler on Husband and Wife; Bishop on Marriage and Divorce; Bishop on Married Women; Cord on Married Women; Macdonell on Master and Servant; Simpson on Infants.

*Corporations.*—Angell and Ames, Field, Morawetz, Taylor; Dillon on Municipal Corporations; Thompson on Liability of Stockholders.

*Bills and Notes.*—Byles, Chalmers, Parsons; Daniels on Negotiable Instruments.

*Torts.*—Cooley, Bigelow, Addison.

*Evidence.*—Best's Principles of Evidence; Stephen's Digest of Law of Evidence; Greenleaf, Wharton, or Starkie on Evidence; Rogers on Expert Testimony.

*Real Property.*—Williams, Washburn, Tiedeman.

*Partnership.*—Lindley, Parsons.

*Wills and Administration of Estates.*—Redfield on Wills; Jarman on Wills (Randolph & Talcott or Bigelow's edition); Hawkins on Construction of Wills; Williams on Executors.

*Common Carriers.*—Hutchinson on Carriers; Thompson on Passenger Carriers; Redfield or Pierce on Railways.

*Equity.*—Pomeroy's or Story's Equity Jurisprudence; Snell's, Adams's, or Bispham's Equity.

*Criminal Law.*—Harris, Bishop, Wharton, May, Washburn; Stephen's Digest of the Criminal Law; Stephen's History of the Criminal Law.

*Pleading.*—Stephen, Gould, Chitty; Bliss on Code Pleading; Story's Equity Pleading; Heard's Equity Pleading.

*Agency.*—Evans, Story, Wharton.

*Damages.*—Sutherland.

*Mortgages.*—Jones.

*Insurance.*—May on Insurance; Wood on Fire Insurance; Bliss on Life Insurance; Arnold on Marine Insurance.

*Shipping and Admiralty.*—Abbott, Conkling, Desty.

*Easements.*—Goddard, Washburn.

*Taxation.*—Cooley, Burroughs, Desty.

#### FEES AND EXPENSES.\*

**MATRICULATION FEE.**—For Residents of Michigan, *ten dollars*; for non-residents, *twenty-five dollars*.

**ANNUAL FEE.**—For residents of Michigan, *twenty-five dollars*; for non-residents, *thirty-five dollars*.

**GRADUATION FEE.**—For all alike, *ten dollars*.

The matriculation fee is paid but once, and entitles the student to the privileges of permanent membership in any Department of the University. The annual fee is paid at the beginning of the first year, and of every subsequent year of attendance.

Students obtain board and lodging in private families for from three to five dollars per week. Clubs are also formed, in which the cost of board is from one dollar and a half to two dollars and a half a week. Room rent varies from seventy-five cents to two dollars a week for each student. There are no dormitories and no commons connected with the University. Students on arriving in Ann Arbor can obtain information in regard to rooms and board by calling at the Steward's office.

Those who desire any further information concerning this Department, may address letters of inquiry to Professor Henry Wade Rogers, Secretary of the Law Faculty, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

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\* The Matriculation Fee and the Annual Fee must be paid in advance, and no sea will be assigned to a student until after such payment. No portion of the fees can be refunded to students who leave the University during the academic year, except by order of the Board of Regents.

# STUDENTS.

## SENIORS.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.
Ralph Leonard Aldrich, . . . .	<i>Flint.</i>
Michael Edward Ames, . . . .	<i>Ishpeming.</i>
Stanley Corwin Andrews, . . . .	<i>Conneaut, O.</i>
Asahel George Avery, . . . .	<i>Genoa, N. Y.</i>
Lincoln Avery, B. S., . . . .	<i>Port Huron.</i>
Michigan Agricultural College.	
Patrick Joseph Bannon, . . . .	<i>Minden.</i>
Archibald Mechling Blakeley, Att'y, .	<i>Pittsburgh, Pa.</i>
Frank Lord Boyd, . . . .	<i>La Porte, Ind.</i>
George Andrew Callinan Brady, . . .	<i>Dayton, Ore.</i>
John Irwin Breck, B. S., . . . .	<i>Paw Paw.</i>
Michigan Agricultural College.	
Noah Harrison Browning, . . . .	<i>Chatham, N. Y.</i>
William Henry Brunson, . . . .	<i>St. Johns.</i>
Lettie Lavilla Burlingame, . . . .	<i>Joliet, Ill.</i>
Charles Henry Carlson, . . . .	<i>Ackley, Ia.</i>
Louis Grant Carpenter, . . . .	<i>Ukiah, Cal.</i>
John Wharton Clark, A. B., . . . .	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Iowa College.	
William Millian Clary, . . . .	<i>Nebraska City, Neb.</i>
James Albert Crawford, . . . .	<i>Los Angeles, Cal.</i>
George Boyer Creveling, . . . .	<i>Asbury, N. J.</i>
James Edmund Cross, . . . .	<i>Chicago, Ill.</i>
Alfred Owen Crozier, . . . .	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Benjamin Crane DeCamp, . . . .	<i>Riverside, O.</i>
George Zophar Dimmett, A. B., . . .	<i>Danville, Ky.</i>
Centre College.	
Alpheus Edwin Doe, . . . .	<i>Stillwater, Mo.</i>
Charles Dresbach, Att'y, . . . .	<i>Circleville, O.</i>
Benjamin Woodbury Driggs, Jr., . .	<i>Pleasant Grove, Utah.</i>
Charles Henry Dudley, B. C. E., . . .	<i>Morrison, Ill.</i>
Cornell College.	
Frank Edward Durning, . . . .	<i>Concord.</i>
John Myron Edgerton, . . . .	<i>Hancock.</i>
Robert Emory Evans, . . . .	<i>Georgetown, Col.</i>
Alfred Wallingford Farrar, . . . .	<i>Tollesboro, Ky.</i>

John Adam Gallup, A. B., . . .	<i>Marshall.</i>
Olivet College.	
Leonard Bertin Gardner, . . .	<i>Okemos.</i>
Edwin Clendenin Garrigues, . . .	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Henry Clarke Gilbert, . . .	<i>Coldwater.</i>
Joseph Buckner Gill, . . .	<i>Murphysboro, Ill.</i>
John Wesley Gillespie, . . .	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Delbert James Haff, A. B., Att'y, . . .	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
William Henri Haggerty, Ph. M., . . .	<i>Montague.</i>
Hillsdale College.	
Charles Brook Hamble, . . .	<i>Muscotah, Kan.</i>
James William Hamilton, . . .	<i>Edmonton, Ky.</i>
Elias N. Hartman, . . .	<i>South Bend, Ind.</i>
Thomas Davis Healy, . . .	<i>Fort Dodge, Ia.</i>
Ambrose Edgel Helmick, . . .	<i>St. Paris, O.</i>
George Everard Hibner, Att'y, . . .	<i>Spring Valley, Minn.</i>
Francis Grant Higgins, . . .	<i>Missoula, Mon.</i>
Edward Everett Hogg, . . .	<i>Booneville, Ky.</i>
Frank Lingle Hooper, . . .	<i>Watseka, Ill.</i>
Frank M. Hostetter, . . .	<i>Walkerton, Ind.</i>
Jacob Warren Houder, . . .	<i>Fort Wayne, Ind.</i>
Edward Everett Hull, . . .	<i>Hamilton, O.</i>
Charles Mark Humphrey, . . .	<i>Lansing.</i>
Isaac Newton Huntsberger, A. M., Att'y, . . .	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
University of Wooster.	
Y asnoskèh Ishii, . . .	<i>Bingo, Japan.</i>
James Gladstone Jolly, B. C. L., . . .	<i>Montreal, Prov. of Quebec.</i>
McGill University.	
Winthrop Reed Kendall, . . .	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Charles Henry Kline, . . .	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Milton Kraus, . . .	<i>Peru, Ind.</i>
Jason Gordon Lamison, . . .	<i>Lima, O.</i>
James Marshall Lawson, A. B., . . .	<i>Pottsville, Pa.</i>
College of New Jersey.	
Roger Miller Lee, . . .	<i>Garrettsville, O.</i>
Frank Nathaniel Lufkin, A. B., . . .	<i>Normal, Ill.</i>
George Alexander Lukehart, . . .	<i>Plumville, Pa.</i>
Harry Silvis Lydick, . . .	<i>Georgeville, Pa.</i>
William Lewis Marquardt, . . .	<i>Mt. Clemens.</i>
James Charles Martin, A. B., . . .	<i>Elgin, Ill.</i>
Norman Thickstun Mason, A. B., . . .	<i>Deadwood, Dak.</i>
Cornell College.	
William Luther Mason, . . .	<i>L'Anse.</i>
Calvin Dexter May, Ph. B., . . .	<i>Belvidere, Ill.</i>
William Arthur Frank May, . . .	<i>Dardanelle, Ark.</i>
William Archibald McDonald, Att'y, . . .	<i>Bay City.</i>

John Webster McKenzie, . . . .	<i>Fort Wayne, Ind.</i>
Alonzo B. McMillan, . . . .	<i>Van Wert, O.</i>
James McNamara, . . . .	<i>Alpena.</i>
Tom Henry McNeil, A.B., . . . .	<i>Burdett, Mo.</i>
Walter Scott Meeker, . . . .	<i>Greenville, O.</i>
Mary Merrill, . . . .	<i>Astoria, Ill.</i>
Henry David Merithew, . . . .	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Charles Frederick Miller, . . . .	<i>Stamford, Conn.</i>
Edward Charles Miller, . . . .	<i>St. Paul, Minn.</i>
Volney Miller, . . . .	<i>Greenville, O.</i>
John T. Moffit, A. B., . . . .	<i>Tipton, Ia.</i>
Cornell College.	
George Ladd Munn, A. B., . . . .	<i>Freeport, Ill.</i>
University of Rochester.	
Henry William Nieman, . . . .	<i>Port Clinton, O.</i>
Robert Allen Nye, . . . .	<i>Winamac, Ind.</i>
Rollo Blakesley Oglesbee, Att'y, . . . .	<i>Plymouth, Ind.</i>
John Michael Opsahl, . . . .	<i>Menominee.</i>
William Claiborne Overton, . . . .	<i>Kokomo, Ind.</i>
Charles Edward Peele, . . . .	<i>Philadelphia, Pa.</i>
Ruport Tarpley Pickens, A. B., . . . .	<i>Lexington, N. C.</i>
Yadkin College.	
George Gregg Prewitt, . . . .	<i>Mt. Sterling, Ky.</i>
Henry Saint Raynor, Att'y, . . . .	<i>Ogallala, Neb.</i>
Charles Matlack Rice, . . . .	<i>Bentonville, Ark.</i>
Granville Addison Richardson, Att'y, . . . .	<i>Eminence, Ky.</i>
John Charles Richter, Jr., . . . .	<i>La Porte, Ind.</i>
James Scouton, . . . .	<i>Elwell, Pa.</i>
Kelly Stephen Searl, . . . .	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Charles Edward Servis, . . . .	<i>La Crosse, Wis.</i>
John Clarence Shaw, . . . .	<i>Bay City.</i>
Fred Bemister Shepherd, . . . .	<i>La Crosse, Wis.</i>
Allen Shewmon, . . . .	<i>Kokomo, Ind.</i>
Benjamin Franklin Shively, Att'y, . . . .	<i>South Bend, Ind.</i>
Brown Sylvester Smith, . . . .	<i>Springfield, Mo.</i>
Ezra Smith, . . . .	<i>St. Johns.</i>
James Gabriel Smith, A. B., . . . .	<i>Kansas City, Mo.</i>
University of Kansas.	
William James Spears, Att'y, . . . .	<i>Vassar.</i>
Marline Bingham Stephens, . . . .	<i>Armagh, Pa.</i>
Joseph Henderson Stewart, . . . .	<i>Indianapolis, Ind.</i>
John Emmet Sullivan, A. B., . . . .	<i>Detroit.</i>
Detroit College.	
William Harvey Talcott, Att'y, . . . .	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Oris Columbus Tarpenning, . . . .	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
John Thompson, . . . .	<i>Home, Pa.</i>

Zeb Vance Walser, A. B., . . . .	<i>Lexington, N. C.</i>
Yadkin College.	
William Worth Wendell, . . . .	<i>Hudson.</i>
Thomas Burchard White, . . . .	<i>Fort Atkinson, Wis.</i>
Augustus W. Wolfe, . . . .	<i>Spring Arbor.</i>
Arthur Creighton Wright, . . . .	<i>Mendota, Ill.</i>
Francis Wright, . . . .	<i>Glass River.</i>

## JUNIORS.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.
Thomas Adams, . . . .	<i>Parowan, Utah.</i>
Frank Hooker Alfred, . . . .	<i>Lancaster, O.</i>
Frank Sheldon Arnett, . . . .	<i>Columbus, O.</i>
George Randolph Arnold, . . . .	<i>Somerset, O.</i>
Elmer Sylvester Avery, . . . .	<i>Dansville.</i>
Henry Ernest Babcock, . . . .	<i>Battle Creek.</i>
Reuben Ensign Babcock, . . . .	<i>Carleton.</i>
Seward Baker, . . . .	<i>Newport.</i>
Charles Nathan Banks, . . . .	<i>New Buffalo.</i>
John Grant Barnes, . . . .	<i>Monticello, Ill.</i>
William Alexander Barnes, . . . .	<i>Buchanan.</i>
John Daniel Barry, . . . .	<i>Williamston.</i>
Richard Martello Bates, B. S., . . . .	<i>Hastings.</i>
Michigan Agricultural College.	
Arthur Livingston Beardsley, . . . .	<i>Gunnison, Col.</i>
Edward Davison Black, . . . .	<i>Flint.</i>
Franklin Pierce Blackman, A. B., . . . .	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
George Morton Bleecker, . . . .	<i>Minneapolis, Minn.</i>
Edward Vance Bope, A. B., . . . .	<i>Findlay, O.</i>
Kenyon College.	
Charles Blanchard Boyce, . . . .	<i>Portland.</i>
George Fawcett Brown, . . . .	<i>Flint.</i>
Will Ellis Brown, . . . .	<i>Hadley.</i>
George B. McClellan Burd, . . . .	<i>Oxford, N. J.</i>
George Woodruff Bush, . . . .	<i>Joliet, Ill.</i>
Wolcott Hackly Butler, . . . .	<i>Allegan.</i>
Clinton Lee Caldwell, . . . .	<i>Steubenville, O.</i>
Daniel Fisher Campbell, . . . .	<i>Ypsilanti.</i>
William Owens Campbell, . . . .	<i>Hamilton, O.</i>
Charles Lunt Carter, . . . .	<i>Honolulu, Hawaiian Isls.</i>
William Alexander Carter, . . . .	<i>Fort Bridger, Wy.</i>
Howard Williamson Cavanaugh, . . . .	<i>Oakville, Ont.</i>
William Clinton Chadwick, . . . .	<i>Angola, Ind.</i>
Charles Sherwin Chase, . . . .	<i>Detroit.</i>
Fred I. Chichester, . . . .	<i>Allegan.</i>

John Brackett Childe, Ph. B.,	Cincinnati, O.
Denison University.	
William Alexander Clark,	Virginia City, Mon.
Anton Henry Classen,	Edgerton, Dak.
John Quincy Cline,	Huntington, Ind.
Harry Godfrey Clock,	Islip, N. Y.
Sidney S. Cole,	Jeddo.
Oliver James Cook,	Rochelle, Ill.
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John Clinton Coveney,	Buchanan.
Andrew Robert Cunningham,	Eau Claire, Wis.
Edward Leverett Curtis,	Boise City, Idaho
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William David Davis,	Kokomo, Ind.
Theodore Fremont Day,	Hedrick, Ind.
Watts Plumbstead Denny,	Albion, Ind.
William Francis Doyle,	Sartwell, Pa.
Frank Edward Duncan,	Battle Creek.
George Dysart,	North Auburn, Neb.
Byron Ransom Erskine,	Port Sanilac.
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University of the Pacific.	
Lucius Matlack Fall, B. S.,	New Paris, O.
Otterbein University.	
Thomas Philip Fenlon, Jr.,	Leavenworth, Kan.
William Marshall Giller,	Whitehall, Ill.
Jay Elisha Gladding,	Rock Creek, O.
Joseph Montgomery Glasgow,	Peru, Neb.
Newton Farnsworth Gordon, A. B.,	Methuen, Mass.
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James Preston Hall,	Detroit.
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Grant R. Hanford,	Tecumseh.
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Alexander Johnson, . . . .	<i>Salt Lake City, Utah.</i>
Thomas D. Kearney, . . . .	<i>Whitmore Lake.</i>
Austin McCreary Keen, . . . .	<i>Middletown, O.</i>
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Lebbeus Knapp, B. S., . . . .	<i>Albion.</i>
Albion College.	
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Charles Bramble Wilmot, . . . .	<i>Fenton.</i>
Emmett Daniel Wiltse, . . . .	<i>Byron.</i>

## SUMMARY.

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SENIOR CLASS.....	118
JUNIOR CLASS.....	171
<hr/>	
Whole Number of Law Students.....	289

## ALUMNI.

### *Officers of the Alumni Association:*

THOMAS M. COOLEY.....	President.
ALPHEUS FELCH.....	Treasurer.
HENRY WADE ROGERS.....	Secretary.
CLASS OF 1860.....	24
“ “ 1861.....	44
“ “ 1862.....	43
“ “ 1863.....	47
“ “ 1864.....	66
“ “ 1865.....	80
“ “ 1866.....	109
“ “ 1867.....	143
“ “ 1868.....	154
“ “ 1869.....	128
“ “ 1870.....	120
“ “ 1871.....	117
“ “ 1872.....	143
“ “ 1873.....	122
“ “ 1874.....	127
“ “ 1875.....	136
“ “ 1876.....	159
“ “ 1877.....	122
“ “ 1878.....	148
“ “ 1879.....	193
“ “ 1880.....	175
“ “ 1881.....	145
“ “ 1882.....	170
“ “ 1883.....	154
“ “ 1884.....	136
“ “ 1885.....	136
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Total.....	3151















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3259  
L2

*THE ANNUAL ANNOUNCEMENT FOR 1889-90 OF THE LAW  
DEPARTMENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN.*



Law Department

—OF THE—

University of Michigan

—♦♦—

Annual Announcement.

1889-90.

—♦♦—

ANN ARBOR, MICH.:  
PUBLISHED BY THE UNIVERSITY,  
1889.

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THE COURIER PRINTING HOUSE, ANN ARBOR, MICH.

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*"The time has gone by when an eminent lawyer, in full practice, can take a class of students into his office and become their teacher. Once that was practicable, but now it is not. The consequence is that law schools are now a necessity."*—THE LATE CHIEF-JUSTICE WAITE.

*"There is little, if any, dispute now as to the relative merit of education by means of law schools, and that to be got by mere practical training or apprenticeship as an attorney's clerk. Without disparagement of mere practical advantages, the verdict of the best informed is in favor of the schools."*

*"The benefits which they offer are easily suggested, and are of the most superior kind. They afford the student an acquaintance with general principles, difficult if not impossible to be otherwise obtained; they serve to remove difficulties which are inherent in scientific and technical phraseology, and they as a necessary consequence furnish the student with the means for clear conception and accurate and precise expression. They familiarize him with leading cases, and the application of them to discussion. They give him the valuable habit of attention, teach him familiar maxims, and offer him the priceless opportunities which result from contact and generous emulation. They lead him readily to survey the law as a science, and imbue him with the principles of ethics as its true foundation. Disputing, reasoning, reading, and discoursing, become his constant exercises; he improves remarkably as he becomes acquainted with them, and obtains progress otherwise beyond his reach."*—REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE ON LEGAL EDUCATION TO THE AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION, AUGUST 21ST, 1879, AT SARATOGA, N. Y.

Professor BRYCE, in *"The American Commonwealth,"* attributes the superior attainments of the members of the legal profession in the United States *"to the extraordinary excellence of many of the law schools."*

Mr. HERON, of Dublin, in his work on the *History of Jurisprudence*, declares that in the matter of legal reform, and in that of legal authorship, the United States have surpassed England, and he attributes the fact *"to the superior legal education which the American lawyers receive, and to the schools of law established throughout the United States."*

## CALENDAR OF LAW SCHOOL.

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**1889.**—SEPTEMBER 26-27,—EXAMINATION OF CANDIDATES.

OCTOBER 1.—LECTURES COMMENCE.

NOVEMBER —.—THANKSGIVING RECESS OF THREE DAYS, BE-  
GINNING TUESDAY EVENING.

DECEMBER 20.—CHRISTMAS RECESS BEGINS.

**1890.**—JANUARY 7.—LECTURES RESUMED.

FEBRUARY 14.—FIRST SEMESTER CLOSES. (EVENING.)

FEBRUARY 17.—SECOND SEMESTER BEGINS.

FEBRUARY 22.—WASHINGTON'S BIRTHDAY. (HOLIDAY.)

APRIL 11.—(EVENING). RECESS BEGINS, ENDING APRIL  
21ST, (EVENING).

JUNE 13-20.—EXAMINATION FOR DEGREES.

JUNE 22.—ADDRESS TO GRADUATING CLASSES.

JUNE 23.—CLASS DAY.

JUNE 25.—ADDRESS TO LAW STUDENTS AND ALUMNI BY  
JUSTICE HARLAN.

JUNE 26.—COMMENCEMENT.

1889.

JANUARY.

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FEBRUARY.

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1890.

JANUARY.

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APRIL.

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JUNE.

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JULY.

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NOVEMBER.

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DECEMBER.

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\* Absent from the University on leave.



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In this Department it is the constant endeavor of the Faculty to make the instruction imparted and the advantages afforded equal to any attainable elsewhere in the country. No effort will be spared to make the Department deserve in the future a prosperity like that it has hitherto enjoyed. A spacious building is devoted to its accommodation, with ample debating and society rooms, and in every respect the conveniences of the Department are exceptionally good.

## **IMPROVED AND EXTENDED COURSE OF INSTRUCTION.**

The course of instruction has been recently extended to two years of nine months each. The lengthening of the course of study in the Department was due to the conviction that the standard of legal education should be raised, and that students should be able to obtain a more thorough and extended preparation for the practice of law. It is the aim of the Department to elevate the standard of legal education and fitness for the legal profession.

By the extension of the term so as to include the entire college year, opportunity is afforded the student in this Department, without additional expense, to attend some of the lectures delivered in the Department of Literature, Science, and the Arts. These lectures will be found in a high degree useful and important, and students are encouraged to give attention to them, and



especially to the constitutional history of this country and of England.

When the Department was established, the course of instruction was so arranged that the members of both classes heard the same lectures, receiving to that extent their instruction in common. This method of instruction has, however, been abandoned, and instead thereof a graded course of instruction has been adopted, thereby promoting the efficiency of the Department, and making possible a more scientific teaching of law.

The following more specific statements indicate the course of instruction in the Department of Law, and the subjects upon which students are required to hear lectures and pass satisfactory examinations.

#### THE LECTURE COURSE.

It is the design of the Department to give instruction that shall fit students for practice in any part of the country. The course of instruction embraces the several branches of Constitutional, International, Maritime, Commercial, and Criminal Law, Medical Jurisprudence, and the Jurisprudence of the United States; and includes such instruction in Common Law and Equity Pleading, Evidence, and Practice, as will lay a substantial foundation for practice in all departments of law. Instruction is also given in the History of the Common Law.

Lectures are delivered as follows:

#### TO THE JUNIOR CLASS.

THE LAW OF THE DOMESTIC RELATIONS, *Professor Rogers.*

TORTS, *Professor Rogers.*

PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW, *Professor Rogers.*

PLEADING AND PRACTICE, *Professor Griffin.*

PERSONAL PROPERTY AND TITLE THERETO, BY GIFT, SALE, MORTGAGE, AND ASSIGNMENT, *Professor Griffin.*

AGENCY, *Professor Wells.*



PARTNERSHIP, *Professor Wells*.  
 PRIVATE CORPORATIONS, *Professor Wells*.  
 REAL PROPERTY LAW, INCLUDING FIXTURES AND EASEMENTS, *Professor Thompson*.  
 EQUITY PLEADING AND PROCEDURE, *Professor Thompson*.  
 BAILMENTS, *Professor Knowlton*.  
 CONTRACTS, *Professor Knowlton*.

## TO THE SENIOR CLASS.

CRIMINAL LAW, AND MEDICAL QUESTIONS BEARING ON IT, *Professor Rogers*.  
 WILLS, THEIR EXECUTION, REVOCATION, AND CONSTRUCTION, *Professor Rogers*.  
 THE ADMINISTRATION AND DISTRIBUTION OF ESTATES OF DECEASED PERSONS, *Professor Rogers*.  
 JURISPRUDENCE OF THE UNITED STATES, *Professor Griffin*.  
 EVIDENCE, *Professor Griffin*.  
 THE LAW OF MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS, *Professor Wells*.  
 BILLS AND NOTES, AND COMMERCIAL LAW GENERALLY, *Professor Wells*.  
 CONSTITUTIONAL LAW, *Professor Wells*.  
 LANDLORD AND TENANT, *Professor Thompson*.  
 EQUITY JURISPRUDENCE, *Professor Thompson*.  
 MINING LAW, *Professor Thompson*.  
 LAW OF CARRIERS, *Professor Knowlton*.  
 INSURANCE LAW, *Doctor Bigelow*.<sup>\*</sup>  
 ADMIRALTY LAW, *Judge Brown*.  
 HISTORY OF THE COMMON LAW, *Doctor Hammond*.  
 SPECIAL HEADS OF MEDICAL JURISPRUDENCE, ———— .  
 TOXICOLOGY IN ITS LEGAL RELATIONS, *Doctor Vaughan*.  
 LEGAL MICROSCOPY, ————

During the year 1889-90 the senior class will attend the lectures delivered to the junior class in Equity Pleading and Procedure.

Members of the junior class are not allowed to attend the lectures delivered to the senior class. The work assigned is fully sufficient to occupy their attention during the year, and it would only be confusing for them to attempt to hear lectures on subjects additional to those assigned to them. But the mem-

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<sup>\*</sup> This Course is not delivered in 1889-90.

stains, of mineral and vegetable poisons, of the complex tissues, of hair, of commercial fibres, etc.

The lectures on toxicology cover the subject of poisons in its medico-legal relations.

#### **ELOCUTION AND ORATORY.**

It is important for those who study the law with the view of becoming advocates, that they should give attention to the subject of forensic eloquence, the better to equip them for the performance of their duties as advocates. It is a mistake to suppose that excellence in speaking is simply a gift of nature, and not the result of patient and persistent labor and study. Instruction in elocution and oratory is therefore necessary to law students. The junior class receive instruction in vocal culture, articulation, and pronunciation; position and gesture; quality and force of voice. An advanced course in oratory has been arranged for the senior class. Instruction in this subject is given throughout the second semester.

#### **EXAMINATIONS.**

The members of both classes are examined daily throughout the year on the lectures delivered. At the end of the first year the members of the junior class are subjected to an oral and written examination on the lectures delivered during the year, and their promotion to the senior class is dependent on the manner in which they pass such examination. The examination of the junior class at the end of the year is final on the subjects of that year.

At the end of the second year the members of the senior class are required to pass satisfactory oral and written examinations on the subjects lectured on during the senior year.

Satisfactory examinations must also be passed by the mem-

bers of both classes in the text-books used for the purposes of instruction.

In the case of written examinations the student is required to certify on honor that previous to the examination he had no knowledge as to the questions to be propounded, and that he has received no assistance in making his answers thereto, and has given no assistance to others.

The Faculty, however, do not hesitate to drop a student from the rolls at any time during the year, on becoming satisfied that such student is neglecting his work and not conforming to the requirements of this Department.

#### **CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY AND POLITICAL SCIENCE.**

It seems now to be conceded not only that the law should be studied in a law school rather than in an office, but that the law school should be connected with a university, where students may avail themselves of opportunities for the study of such other branches of learning as are of allied significance.

It is believed that great benefit may be derived by students in the Department of Law from the instruction given on kindred subjects in the Department of Literature, Science, and the Arts. Arrangements have therefore been made by means of which students in the Department of Law, having first obtained permission from the Law Faculty, may, on special application to the Registrar of the Department of Literature, Science, and the Arts, attend lectures delivered in that Department, free of charge. The Law Faculty, however, reserve the right to require such students to give up any or all studies they may be pursuing in the Literary Department, whenever it appears that the pursuit of these studies is attended with an unsatisfactory performance of the duties required in the Department



of Law. Among the subjects upon which instruction is there given may be named the following as being particularly suitable for law students: Roman Law\*; Political and Constitutional History of England; Political and Constitutional History of the United States; Comparative Constitutional Law; Political and Social History of Europe during the Middle Ages; Elements of International Law; History of Treaties. Instruction is also given in that Department upon social, sanitary, and economic sciences.

#### **REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION.**

Any person is at liberty to matriculate in the Department of Law, and have a seat assigned him for attendance upon the lectures.

If, however, the person applying for admission intends to be a candidate for a degree at the end of his course, he must be not less than eighteen years of age, and must pass such examination in respect to general education as shall satisfy the Faculty that his educational attainments are such as will justify his entering upon the practice of the law when his legal studies are completed. Examinations will be held in the Lecture Room, in the Law Building, at 2 p. m., on Thursday and Friday, September 26th and 27th, 1889. The examination on the first of these days will have reference to general education, and will be on the subjects hereinafter named. The examination on the succeeding day will have reference to legal education, and is confined to candidates for advanced standing. Applicants for advanced standing are required to be present at both of these examinations. Candidates are required to present themselves on these days, as they are expected to be in attendance on the first day of the term, at

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\* This Course is not delivered in 1889-90.

which time the regular course of instruction will begin. To provide for cases in which it is absolutely impossible for the candidate to be present at this time, supplementary examinations will be held at such times as may be determined upon by the Faculty, but no excuse, except of an urgent character, will be accepted for failure to appear at the first examination.

Graduates of colleges, and students who have honorably completed an academical or high-school course, and who present a certificate or diploma from the academy or high school will be admitted without preliminary examination. No student who does not present such certificate or diploma will be admitted as a candidate for a degree, until he has passed a satisfactory examination in arithmetic, geography, orthography, English composition, and the outlines of the history of the United States, and of England.\* The examination will be conducted in writing, and the papers submitted by the applicants must evince a competent knowledge of English grammar.

Inasmuch as many present themselves a long time after completing their school education, it may be said that the examination will not be technical. The object is not to ascertain the amount of technical school-book knowledge which the candidate possesses, but the aim is to ascertain the results of his previous training, and his present practical capacity and ability to appreciate the technical study of law.

Before admission to examination, every student is required to present to the Dean of the Law Faculty the Treasurer's receipt for payment of the matriculation fee and annual fee. It is essential, therefore, that a candidate for examination should apply

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\* Ransome's Short History of England, or Green's History of the English People are recommended as affording the student a proper preparation for the examination in English History.

first to the Steward of the University at his office in University Hall, register his name as a student in the Department of Law, and pay his fees to the Treasurer. He is then entitled to apply for admission to examination, and in case of rejection, the moneys paid preliminary to such examination will be refunded by the Treasurer.

#### **ASSIGNMENT OF SEATS.**

Students are allowed to select seats in the lecture room in the order in which they pay their fees to the Treasurer, and each student is expected to occupy, during the session, the seat selected.

#### **CERTIFICATES OF ATTENDANCE.**

When a person is connected with the school for a period not entitling him to graduate, he may on application to the Dean of the Faculty, receive an official certificate of attendance, which states the time of his attendance and the degree of his attainments.

#### **REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION.**

The degree of Bachelor of Laws will be conferred upon such students as shall pursue the full course of two years in this Department, and pass an approved oral and written examination. It will also be conferred upon those who, having attended another law school for a period equal to one year of our course, or practiced law for one term under a license from the highest court of general jurisdiction in any State, where the requirements for admission to the bar are equal to those in Michigan, shall also pursue one year's course in this Department and pass a like examination.

Special cases depending on previous reading in a law office for a considerable period will be decided by the Faculty on application accompanied by a showing of the facts.

Each candidate for a degree will be required to prepare and deposit with the Faculty, before the commencement of the second semester of his senior year, a dissertation, not less than forty folios in length, upon some legal topic selected by himself. The dissertation must be satisfactory in matter, form, and style; and the student presenting it will be examined upon it.

The Faculty require that the theses shall be printed on a type-writer, or otherwise, and bound, and left with the Department. Special rates can be obtained for doing this work, and two or three dollars will cover the expense of printing and binding. In special cases the Faculty will not insist on this being done, if it should appear to be a burden to a needy student.

#### **MASTER'S DEGREE.**

The degree of Master of Laws is not conferred by the University. But any graduate of the Department of Literature, Science, and the Arts, who is pursuing professional studies in this Department, may, upon proper application to the Law Faculty, and to the Faculty of the Department of Literature, Science, and the Arts, be permitted to become at the same time a candidate for the degree of Master of Arts, Master of Science, Master of Philosophy, or Master of Letters, as the case may be, on condition that his term of residence and study covers two years before he can be admitted to an examination for such a degree. The privilege thus extended to graduates of this University is also extended to graduates of other colleges who can satisfy the Faculty of the Department of Literature, Science, and the Arts, that the courses of study for which they obtained their first degrees are equivalent to the courses of study required for the corresponding degrees at this University.

Useful and desirable opportunities are thus afforded to col-

lege graduates who wish to study law and at the same time to supplement their professional studies with a broader knowledge of some of the branches taught in the Department of Literature, Science, and the Arts. They are thereby enabled to enlarge their acquisitions in such branches as will be helpful to them in their professional work.

It is understood, however, that on complaint of unsatisfactory work in this Department, the Law Faculty will require students of law to discontinue their studies for the Master's degree.

#### MOOT AND CLUB COURTS.

Moot Courts are held from time to time during the term, in which students discuss cases previously assigned them for that purpose by the professors. These Courts are presided over by the professor lecturing for the day, who, at the conclusion, reviews the arguments and gives his decision upon the points involved. The effort here is to make not merely *theoretical*, but *practical* lawyers; not to teach principles merely, but how to apply them. To this end, the Moot Court is made the forum for the discussion of such practical questions as most frequently arise in a professional career at the bar; and the attention of the Faculty is directed not less to the application of the points discussed to actual cases, than to the elucidation of the legal questions. An opportunity is afforded all the senior students to participate in this court.

Moot Courts are conducted on the theory that certain facts are true, and that the only subject open to discussion is the rule of law to be applied to them. The student having obtained from the Faculty a statement of facts, is required to prepare pleadings, and draw up a brief in which the rules of law are

stated under appropriate divisions and sustained by authorities which he proposes to rely upon in his oral argument. The pleadings are submitted to the professor who lectures on the subject of pleading and practice. He calls the attention of the student to such errors as he may deem advisable.

The fact is recognized that it is desirable to combine theory and practice in the regular work of the Department, and such a course is pursued in so far as it has appeared practicable. The effort to make not merely theoretical but practical lawyers may be illustrated by a reference to the course pursued in the teaching of equity pleading and procedure. The class is divided into sections of four each, and each section is required to conduct two cases in equity through all their stages, from the filing of the original bills to the enrolment of the final decrees, two in each section acting as solicitors for the complainant in one case, and as solicitors for the defendant in the other. For these suits statements of fact are prepared which, in the aggregate, involve questions in every branch of equity jurisdiction, and necessitate the use of every form of equity pleading. These statements of fact involve not only questions of pleading and procedure, but also questions of law, and success is made to depend upon skill in pleading, combined with knowledge of equity law. In causes where students from the State of Michigan appear as solicitors the proceedings are governed by the rules in chancery of the Circuit Courts of this State, in those cases where the solicitors are students from other States, the proceedings are governed by the rules in chancery of the United States Circuit Courts. There is a Register in Chancery, and the records of the Court are carefully and systematically kept, and all the proceedings made to conform strictly to like proceedings and causes in a United States Circuit Court, or a Circuit Court in Michigan sitting in Chancery.

Club Courts, too, are organized among the students, to be arranged and conducted by themselves, with such assistance from the members of the Faculty as may be desired. These courts, thus far, have been found alike interesting and useful to those who have participated in them. The Club Courts are open to members of either the senior or junior class, and students are strongly recommended to connect themselves with some one of these organizations. There are also two flourishing literary societies established and conducted by the students of law for purposes of literary culture.

While thus endeavoring to impart legal knowledge, the fact is not lost sight of, that a high moral standard is a most important requisite to a successful and honorable career; and no pains are spared in impressing this fact upon students, and in inculcating a high tone of professional ethics and action.

#### **PRIOR READING IN LAW.**

The Faculty are frequently applied to by letter for advice upon the question whether it is desirable to enter upon the study of law, and acquire some general knowledge of the principles, before admission to this Department. It is somewhat difficult to lay down rules that can be advantageously applied in all cases, but the Faculty are of the opinion that, for the first year at least, more positive benefit is received from lectures, and more positive advancement in law made, by students who, before coming, have read at least the Commentaries of Blackstone, than by those who are beginners here. But the Faculty are aware of the great difficulty experienced by the student in giving proper direction to his reading and investigation at the beginning; and they do not therefore make it a condition of admission that there shall be any prior reading whatever in law. The

want of such reading will, doubtless, in many cases, be fully compensated in the aid the beginner may receive here in the outset. It is not often that the student receives the needed assistance except in law schools. The active practitioner, engrossed with the cares of business, cannot—or at least, as proved by experience, does not—furnish the students who place themselves in his charge the attention and assistance essential to give a correct direction to their reading, and to teach them to apply it usefully and aptly in their subsequent professional life. The reading of a student in a law office is practically the study of law by himself, and without assistance; and he neither acquires that familiarity with books and that facility of reference which it is the aim of this Department to assist him in acquiring, nor learns anything of the practical application of legal principles beyond what he may pick up from observation of the practice of his preceptor.

#### **SPECIAL STUDENTS.**

As students come to the University who have been reading law for a considerable period before making application for admission to the Department of Law, but whose reading has not been sufficiently extensive to bring them within the rule for admission to the senior class, it has been thought best to allow such students to become special students, with the privilege of pursuing a select course of study. They are allowed, under the guidance of the Faculty, to select subjects from the courses of both years.

#### **THE LAW LIBRARY.**

The Law Library contains 9,783 volumes, including the reports of every State in the Union, the reports of the Federal courts, as well as a very excellent collection of the English, Irish,



and Canadian reports. In addition to the reports is an extensive collection of treatises on American and English law, and copies of the statutes of the several States and of the United States. By yearly additions the effort is to keep the library supplied with new reports as they are issued, and in this way to make it as good a working library for students as could be desired. The library is open for consultation by students from 8 o'clock a. m. to 12 m., and from 1:30 p. m. to 5:30 p. m., as well as from 7 p. m. to 9 p. m., during the academic year. The library is closed on Saturday afternoons and evenings. Students are not permitted to take the books from the library building, but during the hours named are allowed free access to them.

The Honorable C. H. Buhl, of Detroit, has presented to the Law Department of the University what is known as the "Buhl Law Library," consisting of 5,000 volumes of reports and text-books. This generous gift has made the Law Library a most excellent one in which to pursue an extended study of jurisprudence.

The Library was also enriched some years ago by the gift of the valuable law library of the Honorable Richard Fletcher, formerly one of the Justices of the Supreme Court of Massachusetts.

The Juridical Review (Edinburgh), the Journal of Jurisprudence (Edinburgh), the Law Quarterly Review (London), the American Law Review, the American Law Register, the Criminal Law Magazine, the Albany Law Journal, the Central Law Journal, and the Federal Reporter, are regularly taken and kept on file.

Students of the Department of Law are also allowed the use of the General Library of the University, which contains 53,837 volumes, and 12,776 unbound pamphlets.

**TEXT-BOOKS AND BOOKS OF REFERENCE.**

Text-books and books of reference are very numerous, and students will find the professors ready to lend them aid in making proper selections. While several copies of each of the leading text-books will be found in the library, it is exceedingly desirable that students should supply themselves with such as they may need at their rooms. They will find that it will greatly facilitate their studies to have at hand at all times such of the leading text-books as treat of the more important branches of law. By so doing no loss will be incurred, as the books will be found essential in subsequent practice. But the only books students are required to provide themselves with are those already named as being used for purposes of text-book instruction.

The books mentioned in the following list may be used to advantage upon the subjects named. As a general thing any one of those mentioned in each department will answer the necessities of the student, and, whenever a preference exists, it is given to the one first in order on the list. But in the department of constitutional history all the writers named may be read, or consulted, as for the most part covering different periods of time.

*Constitutional History.*—Hallam's Constitutional History of England (1485-1760); May's Constitutional History of England (1760-1870); Yonge's Constitutional History of England (1760-1860); Stubbs's Constitutional History of England; Bagehot's English Constitution; Fischel's English Constitution; Cox's English Institutions; Curtis's History of the Constitution of the United States; Bancroft's History of the Constitution of the United States; Von Holst's Constitutional History of the United States.

*Constitutional and Statute Law.*—Cooley's Principles of Constitutional Law; Cooley's Constitutional Limitations; Story's Commentaries on the Constitution of the United States; Dicey's Law of the Constitution (of England); Sedgwick on Constitutional and Statutory Law; Jameson's Constitutional Convention; Bishop's Written Law; Maxwell on the Interpretation of Statutes.

*Jurisprudence.*—Holland's Elements of Jurisprudence; Austin's Lectures on Jurisprudence; Lorimer's Principles of Jurisprudence; Amos on the Science of Law.

*International Law.*—Wheaton's Elements of International Law; Philimore's International Law; Woolsey's Introduction to International Law; Hall's International Law; Story's Conflict of Laws; Wharton's Conflict of Laws.

*Roman Law.*—Morey's Outlines of Roman Law; Hadley's Introduction to Roman Law; Mackeldey's Roman Law; Mackenzie's Roman Law.

*Contracts.*—Parsons; Anson; Metcalf; Pollock; Bishop.

*Bailments.*—Schouler; Edwards; Story.

*Sales.*—Benjamin.

*Domestic Relations.*—Schouler or Reeves on the Domestic Relations; Schouler on Husband and Wife; Bishop on Marriage and Divorce; Bishop on Married Women; Cord on Married Women; Macdonell on Master and Servant; Simpson on Infants.

*Corporations.*—Angell and Ames; Field; Morawetz; Taylor; Dillon on Municipal Corporations; Thompson on Liability of Stockholders.

*Bills and Notes.*—Byles; Chalmers; Parsons; Daniels on Negotiable Instruments.

*Torts.*—Cooley; Bigelow; Addison.

*Evidence.*—Greenleaf on Evidence; Best's Principles of Evidence; Stephen's Digest of Law of Evidence; Wharton, or Starkie, on Evidence; Rogers on Expert Testimony.

*Real Property.*—Williams; Washburn; Tiedeman; Boone.

*Partnership.*—Lindley; Parsons.

*Wills and Administration of Estates.*—Jarman on Wills (Randolph & Talcott, or Bigelow's edition); Redfield on Wills; Hawkins on Construction of Wills; Williams on Executors.

*Common Carriers.*—Hutchinson on Carriers; Thompson on Passenger Carriers; Redfield or Pierce on Railways.

*Equity.*—Pomeroy's or Story's Equity Jurisprudence; Snell's, Bishop's, or Adams's Equity.

*Criminal Law.*—Bishop; Wharton; Harris; May; Washburn; Stephen's Digest of the Criminal Law; Stephen's History of the Criminal Law.

*Pleading.*—Stephen; Gould; Chitty; Bliss on Code Pleading; Story's Equity Pleading; Pomeroy on Remedial Rights.

*Agency.*—Evans; Story; Wharton.

*Damages.*—Sutherland.

*Mortgages.*—Jones.

*Insurance.*—May on Insurance; Wood on Fire Insurance; Bliss on Life Insurance; Arnold on Marine Insurance.

*Shipping and Admiralty.*—Parsons; Machlachlan; Abbott; Desty.

*Easements.*—Goddard; Washburn.

*Taxation.*—Cooley; Burroughs; Desty.

#### FEES AND EXPENSES.\*

**MATRICULATION FEE.**—For Michigan students, *ten dollars*; for all others, *twenty-five dollars*.

**ANNUAL FEE.**—For Michigan students, *twenty-five dollars*; for all others, *thirty-five dollars*.

**DIPLOMA FEE.**—For all alike, *ten dollars*.

The matriculation fee is paid but once, and entitles the student to the privileges of permanent membership in any department of the University. The annual fee is paid at the beginning of the first year, and of every subsequent year of attendance. The text-books which the members of the Junior class are required to purchase, cost not to exceed twenty dollars, and those necessarily purchased by the members of the Senior class cost about half that amount.

Students obtain board and lodging in private families for from three to five dollars per week. Clubs are also formed, in which the cost of board is from one dollar and a half to two dollars and a half a week. Room rent varies from seventy-five cents to two dollars a week for each student. There are no dormitories and no commons connected with the University. Students on arriving in Ann Arbor can obtain information in regard to rooms and board by calling at the Steward's office.

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Those who desire any further information concerning this Department, may address letters of inquiry to the Dean of the Department of Law, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

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\*The Matriculation Fee and the Annual Fee must be paid in advance, and no seat will be assigned to a student until after such payment. No portion of the fees can be refunded to students who leave the University during the academic year, except by order of the Board of Regents.

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# STUDENTS.

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## SENIORS.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.
Thomas Jay Adams,	<i>Flint.</i>
William Grant Adams,	<i>Dexter,</i>
Armand Albrecht,	<i>St. Paul, Minn.</i>
James Douglas Armstrong,	<i>St. Paul, Minn.</i>
James Jaquess Ashworth,	<i>Mattoon, Ill.</i>
Robert M. Barnes,	<i>Indiana, Pa.</i>
Lloyd Warfield Bassett,	<i>St. Joseph, Mo.</i>
Carl Louis Baumann,	<i>Dayton, O.</i>
Vincent Earle Bayless,	<i>Dubuque, Ia.</i>
Raymond Walter Beach B. S. (C. E.),	<i>Atwood.</i>
Abraham Benedict,	<i>Rochester, N. Y.</i>
William Blincoe, A. B., B. S.,	<i>Hiattville, Kan.</i>
Kansas Normal College.	
Louis Claire Boyle,	<i>Detroit.</i>
Lincoln Ellison Bradt,	<i>St. Charles.</i>
Arthur Wolfe Brady, A. B.,	<i>Muncie, Ind.</i>
Yale University.	
Fordyce Wiswell Briggs,	<i>Dexter.</i>
Frederick Anson Brown,	<i>Decatur, Ill.</i>
Jeremiah Bedford Burks,	<i>Farmington, Mo.</i>
Edward Anderson Burton, Att'y,	<i>Hastings.</i>
Joseph Beatty Burt, A. B.,	<i>Jeffersonville, Ind.</i>
Robert Milligan Carothers,	<i>Emerado, Dak.</i>
Henry Manson Carr,	<i>Glasgow, Ky.</i>
Silver Chaney, B. S., Att'y,	<i>Sullivan, Ind.</i>
Washington and Jefferson College.	
Charles Cameron Chappellear,	<i>Williamsport, O.</i>
Luke Henry Cheney, A. B.,	<i>Lincoln, Neb.</i>
Nebraska State University.	
James Alexander Chiles, A. B.,	<i>Richmond, Va.</i>
Lincoln University.	
James H. Clancy,	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Peter Daniel Connolly,	<i>South Bend, Ind.</i>
James Lyons Cooper,	<i>Canon City, Col.</i>
John Harrod Couch,	<i>Fort Scott, Kan.</i>

NAME.	RESIDENCE.
John Henry Coyne,	<i>Livonia, N. Y.</i>
Sanders Brownlow Cox, A. B., Kentucky University.	<i>Cynthiana, Ky.</i>
William Elijah Cox, LL. B., Cumberland University.	<i>Kyana, Ind.</i>
Robert Emmett Creswell,	<i>Strongstown, Pa.</i>
Francis Marion Crum,	<i>Palmyra, Ill.</i>
William Harvey Dailey,	<i>Van Wert, O.</i>
August Bengtson Darelus,	<i>Minneapolis, Minn.</i>
Elbert Russel Dean,	<i>Omar, O.</i>
John Charles Dooling,	<i>St. Johns.</i>
Melvin Loring Douglass,	<i>Thetford, Vt.</i>
James Nicholas Edmonson,	<i>Lexington, Ky.</i>
Earle Edmundson,	<i>Pulaski, Tenn.</i>
Frédéric Stewart Fish,	<i>Helena, Mont.</i>
Charles Clifton Forry,	<i>Newark, Ohio.</i>
Frederick Debow Fulkerson,	<i>Higginsville, Mo.</i>
* Robert Prather Gilbert,	<i>Chicago, Ill.</i>
Joseph Lawrence Glover,	<i>Littleton, N. H.</i>
George Brenton Greening,	<i>Chelsea.</i>
William Wickware Griffin,	<i>Detroit.</i>
Milton Samuel Gunn,	<i>Allegan.</i>
Justice Uhler Haley,	<i>San Francisco, Cal.</i>
Charles Martin Hammond,	<i>Wardsville, Ont.</i>
John Dallas Harger,	<i>Farmington.</i>
Charles Harshman,	<i>Gilby, Dak.</i>
James Adelbert Harris,	<i>East Saginaw.</i>
Charles Henry Hart,	<i>Bloomington, Idaho.</i>
Harry C. Hayman,	<i>Constantine.</i>
Henry Ward B. Hicks,	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Seward Higby,	<i>Cedar Falls, Ia.</i>
Volney Omeara Hildreth, A. B., Kentucky University.	<i>Paris, Ky.</i>
John McClelland Hoel,	<i>Versailles, O.</i>
Otho Ruby Hopson,	<i>Macon, Ill.</i>
Louis Edgar Howlett, Att'y,	<i>Gregory.</i>
George Washington Huston,	<i>Morris, Ill.</i>
Samuel Robb Ireland, Att'y,	<i>Ashland, Ky.</i>
William Hutchinson Jamison,	<i>Grand Rapids.</i>
Winfield Scott Johnson,	<i>Van Wert, O.</i>
Brig. Howells Jones, Att'y,	<i>Box Elder, Utah.</i>
William Patrick Kearns,	<i>Metcalfe, Ont.</i>
George Lincoln Keeler, Att'y,	<i>Middleville.</i>

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\* Deceased.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.
Ernest Robert Keith,	<i>Brazil, Ind.</i>
William Carroll Henry Keough,	<i>Kansas City, Mo.</i>
John Albion Kimball,	<i>San Luis Obispo, Cal.</i>
John Claus Kleist, M. S., Att'y, Lawrence University.	<i>Chilton, Wis.</i>
James Fremont Knight,	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Moses Barnett Lairy, Att'y,	<i>Logansport, Ind.</i>
James Porter Leasure,	<i>Columbus Grove, O.</i>
Grant Everett Lilly, Att'y,	<i>Irvine, Ky.</i>
James Allen Martin,	<i>Cambridge, Minn.</i>
Loyal Johnston Martin,	<i>Carthage, Dak.</i>
John Wilbur Mathews,	<i>Huntertown, Ind.</i>
Charles Whitfield McAnn, A. B., Mount Allison College.	<i>Sussex, N. B.</i>
James Shields McCreary,	<i>Olean, N. Y.</i>
James Francis McElroy, B. S., University of Washington Territory.	<i>Seattle, W. T.</i>
Josiah Wheeler McIntyre,	<i>Fort Collins, Col.</i>
Spencer Alexander McIntyre,	<i>Detroit.</i>
Albert Edward McManus,	<i>Crookston, Minn.</i>
Emil Adolphus Meyer,	<i>Benson, Ill.</i>
James Miles,	<i>Princeton, Ill.</i>
Charles William Miller,	<i>Newark, O.</i>
Fred Hiram Mills,	<i>Manchester.</i>
Charles Manley Moffet, Att'y,	<i>Jackson.</i>
Deane Stockton Monahan,	<i>Greeley, Col.</i>
James Guthrie Montgomery,	<i>Pittsburgh, Pa.</i>
James Archibald Muir,	<i>Port Huron.</i>
James Buchanan Murphy, B. S., University of the Pacific.	<i>Brentwood, Cal.</i>
Taijiro Nakagawa,	<i>Tokio, Japan.</i>
James Carson Needham, Ph. B., Att'y, University of the Pacific.	<i>Bellota, Cal.</i>
Will Edwin Newlin,	<i>McKeesport, Pa.</i>
Louis Delevan Niles, B. S., M. D., Michigan Agricultural College.	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Stephen Robert Nisbet,	<i>Tawas City.</i>
John McFarland Ormond, Ph. B., University of Wooster.	<i>Toledo, O.</i>
Gunrock Otsubo,	<i>Kioto, Japan.</i>
John Hamilton Patten, B. S., Iowa Agricultural College.	<i>Davenport, Ia.</i>
Edmond Kimball Pendergast,	<i>Hutchinson, Minn.</i>
Fred Pennington,	<i>Charlotte.</i>
Harvey Arthur Penny,	<i>East Saginaw.</i>



NAME.	RESIDENCE.
Earl Henry Prince, B. S., Norwich University.	<i>Jackson.</i>
James Maxwell Proudfit,	<i>Edinboro, Pa.</i>
Frank Adgate Quail, A. B., Washburn College.	<i>Cleveland, O.</i>
John Francis Quinlin,	<i>Sidney, O.</i>
Jesse Albert Rapley, Att'y,	<i>Brockway Centre.</i>
Calvin Edgar Reed,	<i>La Harpe, Ill.</i>
Robie Lewis Reid,	<i>Kentville, Nova Scotia.</i>
Crawford Scott Reilley,	<i>Bay City.</i>
Oliver Samuel Riggs,	<i>Pleasanton, Kan.</i>
William Vance Rinehart,	<i>Seattle, W. T.</i>
Will E. Ryan,	<i>Allegan.</i>
Fred Alfred Sabin,	<i>North Adams.</i>
Charles Alexander Salyer,	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Archibald S. Sands,	<i>Wilber, Neb.</i>
Albert Edward Seaman,	<i>Holly.</i>
Mark Roger Sherman, A. B.,	<i>National, Ia.</i>
Robert Lee Simpson, A. B., Att'y, Westminster College.	<i>Fulton, Mo.</i>
George Preston Smith,	<i>Clay City, Ill.</i>
Will Jackson Stanton,	<i>Oxford.</i>
La Vergne Belden Stevens,	<i>Niles.</i>
Morton Edwin Stevens,	<i>Trinidad, Col.</i>
George Stoneman, Jr.,	<i>Los Angeles, Cal.</i>
Douglas Jerald Sullivan,	<i>Carrollton, Ill.</i>
Reitaro Takano,	<i>Tokio, Japan.</i>
William Robert Taylor, Att'y,	<i>Eaton, Tenn.</i>
Samuel Lennon Thompson, A. B., Buchtel College.	<i>Gann, O.</i>
Richard Marvin Turner,	<i>Pendleton, Ore.</i>
Nathan Edwin Van Tuyl,	<i>Fairmount, Kan.</i>
Charles William Vermilion,	<i>Centreville, Ia.</i>
Charles Winfield Waterman, A. B., University of Vermont.	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Morris Benjamin Wells,	<i>Ionia.</i>
Thomas Henry Wheeler,	<i>West Bedford, O.</i>
Albert Stanton White,	<i>Mineral Point, Wis.</i>
Charles William White, B. S., La Grange College.	<i>Palmyra, Mo.</i>
Orlando Blodgett Willcox,	<i>Detroit.</i>
Samuel Law Wilson, A. B., Lenox College.	<i>Littleton, Ia.</i>
Melvin Leonard Wines,	<i>Eureka, Nev.</i>
Alva Firman Wingert,	<i>Dixon, Ill.</i>

NAME.	RESIDENCE.
Edward Emmert Wingert, A. B., Northern Illinois College.	<i>Dixon, Ill.</i>
Frederick William Wollner,	<i>Stockton, Cal.</i>
Richard Shererich Woodliff,	<i>Jackson.</i>
Samuel Marshall Wright,	<i>McLeansboro, Ill.</i>
William Trott Wynkoop,	<i>St. Joseph.</i>
Henry Martin Young,	<i>Clinton, Ia.</i>
Oscar Robert Zipf, ]	<i>Kankakee, Ill.</i>

## JUNIORS.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.
John Craig Abel,	<i>Fort Wayne, Ind.</i>
Charles Edward Adams, B. S., Hesperian College.	<i>Woodland, Cal.</i>
John Wendell Anderson,	<i>Montreal, Province of Quebec.</i>
Othello Franklin Andrews,	<i>South Bend, Ind.</i>
Allan Beham Angney,	<i>Allegheny, Pa.</i>
Perry John Ashdown,	<i>Adrian.</i>
Wilber Edwin Bailey,	<i>Worden.</i>
Edwin Barbour,	<i>Culpepper, Va.</i>
John Barrow,	<i>Little Rock, Ark.</i>
Henry James Barton,	<i>Three Rivers.</i>
Roscoe Charles Barton,	<i>Hancock, Ia.</i>
Laverne Bassett, Ph. B.,	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Frank Allison Bell,	<i>Grayling.</i>
William Charles Benbow,	<i>Camden.</i>
Rufus Henry Bennett,	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Charles Glenn Bevis,	<i>Kansas City, Mo.</i>
George Homer Billman,	<i>Detroit.</i>
James Edwin Bohart,	<i>Cameron, Mo.</i>
Julius Daniel Bombeck,	<i>Kansas City, Mo.</i>
Perry Calahan Booth,	<i>Ironton, O.</i>
Benjamin Jones Boutwell,	<i>Hillsdale.</i>
Anthony Bowen,	<i>New Winchester, Ind.</i>
John Edward Boyer,	<i>Walla Walla, W. T.</i>
Frederick Charles Brinkman,	<i>Grand Rapids.</i>
James Finley Brooke,	<i>Brookings, Dak.</i>
Van Rensselaer Brown,	<i>Arvilla, Dak.</i>
Benjamin Wade Burleigh, A. B., Yankton College.	<i>Yankton, Dak.</i>
Lawrence Van Buskirk, Ph. B., Indiana University.	<i>Bloomington, Ind.</i>
Ulysses Grant Butcher,	<i>Girard, Ill.</i>
Wilson Riley Buxton,	<i>Everett, Pa.</i>

NAME.	RESIDENCE.
Robert Joseph Byrne,	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
John Frank Calhoun,	<i>Elizabeth, Pa.</i>
Robert Alexander Cameron,	<i>Denver, Col.</i>
Henry Ward Canfield,	<i>Scotch Ridge, O.</i>
John Mousley Cannon,	<i>Salt Lake City, Utah.</i>
William Francis Carter,	<i>Farmington, Mo.</i>
Anson Gardner Caskey,	<i>Caro.</i>
John Benjamin Chaddock,	<i>Pewamo.</i>
Harvey Clark Collins,	<i>Jackson.</i>
Edwin Truman Coman,	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Oliver Darling Comstock,	<i>Minnewaukon, Dak.</i>
Jerome Franklin Cooke,	<i>Greeley, Col.</i>
John Leonard Copeman,	<i>Oakwood.</i>
Elmer Elsworth Corfinan,	<i>Toledo, Ia.</i>
Leonard Grinstead Cox, A. B.,	<i>Lexington, Ky.</i>
Kentucky University.	
Anthony Michels Crafton,	<i>Taylorville, Ill.</i>
John Wesley Crawford, Att'y,	<i>Eureka Springs, Ark.</i>
George Lewis Crocker,	<i>Merced, Cal.</i>
Daniel Webster Crockett,	<i>Bloomfield, Ind.</i>
John Dailey,	<i>Peoria, Ill.</i>
Isaac Danciger,	<i>Kansas City, Mo.</i>
David Jones Davis,	<i>Knightsville, Ind.</i>
Hiram Griswold Davis,	<i>Pontiac.</i>
Robert Henry Day,	<i>Ravenna, O.</i>
Louis August Frederick Dennert,	<i>Elkhart, Ind.</i>
Joseph Augustin Devlin,	<i>Aylmer, Province of Quebec.</i>
John Lincoln Dickey,	<i>Washington C. H., O.</i>
Derick Chandler Dodge,	<i>Grand Rapids.</i>
Albert Arthur Dorn,	<i>Cleveland, O.</i>
Grant Asa Dunbar,	<i>Sinclairville, N. Y.</i>
Thomas Spencer Dunlap,	<i>Orrville, O.</i>
Edwin Leslie Eaton,	<i>Garnett, Kan.</i>
Charles Place Evans,	<i>Evergreen, Col.</i>
Homer Lawrence Ferguson,	<i>Almont.</i>
John Alexander Ferguson,	<i>Winnipeg, Manitoba.</i>
William Sheridan Ferguson,	<i>Pendleton, Ore.</i>
Leo Helfrich Fisher,	<i>Huntingburgh, Ind.</i>
John Perry Flournoy, A. B.,	<i>Independence, Mo.</i>
Missouri State University.	
Joe R. Foltz,	<i>Fort Smith, Ark.</i>
Henry Briggs Freeman,	<i>Victor.</i>
Tomosaku Fukuda,	<i>Tochigi Ken, Japan.</i>
Katsutaro Fukushima,	<i>Shidzuoka, Japan.</i>

NAME.	RESIDENCE.
Corbus Plummer Gardner,	<i>Mendota, Ill.</i>
Albert Eugene Gebhardt, A. B.,	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Hugo Peter Geisler,	<i>East Saginaw.</i>
Tolman T. Gelder,	<i>Virden, Ill.</i>
Sue A. Getchell,	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Quincy Clay Godby,	<i>Middleburg, Ky.</i>
James Willis Goodwin,	<i>San Francisco, Cal.</i>
William Amasa Grace, A. B.,	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
James Knox P. Grider,	<i>Windsor, Ill.</i>
Michael Francis Griffin, Jr.,	<i>Hornellsville, N. Y.</i>
Early Blackburn Guthrey,	<i>Seward, Neb.</i>
Henry Thomas Harrison,	<i>Carthage, Mo.</i>
James Ellingham Hart,	<i>Bloomington, Idaho.</i>
Gisan Hashimoto,	<i>Saitama Ken, Japan.</i>
David Emil Heineman, Ph. B.,	<i>Detroit.</i>
Robert Hess,	<i>Washington C. H., O.</i>
Edwin Albert Hiatt,	<i>Winchester, O.</i>
Charles Higley,	<i>Cleveland, O.</i>
James Robertson Hile,	<i>Ogden Centre.</i>
Virgil Isaac Hixson,	<i>Portland.</i>
Walter Simpson Holden,	<i>Chicago, Ill.</i>
Arthur Kingsley Holmes,	<i>Menominee.</i>
Henry Frederick Honadel,	<i>Milwaukee, Wis.</i>
Gontaro Horio,	<i>Tokio, Japan.</i>
Frank Oliver Housken,	<i>New Hope, Cal.</i>
George Erasmus Howes, Jr.,	<i>Battle Creek.</i>
Thomas Webster Hoyt,	<i>Lockport, N. Y.</i>
Richard Langdon Hubbard,	<i>Huron City.</i>
Mortimer Leonard Hudson,	<i>Ludington.</i>
Edward Albert Huene,	<i>North Amherst, O.</i>
Frank Hulbert, B. S.,	<i>Woodland, Cal.</i>
Hesperian College.	
Burdge Hamilton Hurd,	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Charles Hutchinson, Ph. M.,	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Silas Paul Hutchinson,	<i>Addison.</i>
Thomas Wesley Hutchison,	<i>Staunton, Ind.</i>
Daniel Henry James,	<i>Genoa, O.</i>
Trafford Newton Jayne,	<i>Winona, Minn.</i>
Anderson Bartlett Johns,	<i>Oakland, Ia.</i>
Arthur Miller Johnson,	<i>Oscoda.</i>
Charles McIntyre Johnson,	<i>Dayton, O.</i>
Elias Finley Johnson, B. S.,	<i>Willshire, O.</i>
National Normal University.	
Franklin Charles Johnson,	<i>Woodland, Ill.</i>

NAME.	RESIDENCE.
George Austin Johnson, B. S., Waynesburg College.	Ten Mile, Pa.
Newland Jones, Jr.,	Richmond, Ky.
Rodolphus Waite Joslyn,	Elgin, Ill.
Kiichiro Kambe.	Tochigi Ken, Japan.
Thomas Leon Karn, B. S., Southern Normal College.	Owensboro, Ky.
George Anthony Katzenberger.	Greenville, O.
Camden Warren Keen,	Woodbridge, Cal.
Edgar Elmer Kelsey,	Ann Arbor.
George Marshall Kendall.	Ann Arbor.
Edward Joseph Kent,	Lutrobe, Pa.
James Wilson Kern, A. B., Eureka College.	Eureka, Ill.
Philip Markham Kerridge.	Grass Lake.
Charles Theron King,	Watrousville.
Samuel Latta Kingan.	Greenup, Ill.
Charles Allee Kinnear, B. S., University of Washington Territory.	Seattle, W. T.
Lee Rockwell Kinnear,	Henry, Ill.
John Kinsella.	Two Harbors, Minn.
Julian Ambar Knight.	Virginia City, Mon.
Seth Wells Knight.	Utica.
Edgar Frederic Koehler.	Le Mars, Ia.
Albert Newton Kropp, Att'y.	Milwaukee, Wis.
Brick Pomeroy Kuhn.	Council Bluffs, Ia.
Thurlow W. Lane.	Hutchinson, Kan.
Edward Raymond Learned.	Port Austin.
John Edgar Lessey.	Chicago, Ill.
Reese M. Ling.	Prescott, Arizona.
Fred Sibly Loomis.	Chicago, Ill.
George William C. Louttit.	Fort Wayne, Ind.
Myrtle Olive Loyd, Ph. B., Iowa State University.	Charles City, Ia.
William Albert Marsh.	Mishawaka, Ind.
Edward Cooke Mason, A. B., University of Colorado.	Boulder, Col.
Tom Elwood McClelland.	Alamogordo, Cal.
Marshall Gwinn McClung.	Fredonia, W. Va.
Howard Leslie McClure.	Monticello, Ill.
John Morton McDonald.	Seymour, Ind.
Malcolm Peaton McGregor, A. B., University of Manitoba.	Windsor, Ont.
John Charles McLennan.	Douglas, Kan.
Wade Watts Meban.	Pasadena, Cal.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.
Clarence Mercer,	<i>Lewistown, Ill.</i>
George Edward Miller,	<i>Three Rivers.</i>
Taro Miosh,	<i>Tokio, Japan.</i>
Frank D. Miracle,	<i>Webster City, Ia.</i>
John Ausburn Mitton,	<i>Ridgetown, Ont.</i>
Torajiro Mogi,	<i>Yokohama, Japan.</i>
J. Monroe Mohney,	<i>West Millville, Pa.</i>
Clarence Monaghan,	<i>Tecumseh.</i>
Charles Marion Morgan,	<i>De Soto, Ill.</i>
John Vincent Morgan,	<i>Nebraska City, Neb.</i>
Lloyd Walker Moultrie,	<i>San Francisco, Cal.</i>
Thomas Mulvihill,	<i>Berlin.</i>
Orrice Abram Murdock,	<i>Beaver City, Utah.</i>
George Murray,	<i>Hope, Dak.</i>
Daniel O'Byrne,	<i>Sabetha, Kan.</i>
Shotaro Ozawa,	<i>Kanagawa Ken, Japan.</i>
Walter Scott Osage,	<i>Detroit.</i>
Alfred Osmond,	<i>Bloomington, Idaho.</i>
Charles Anson Palmer, Ph. B., San Joaquin Valley College	<i>Woodbridge, Cal.</i>
Lewis Wallace Parker,	<i>Dubuque, Ia.</i>
Walter Cornelius Parmenter,	<i>Lima, O.</i>
Horace Edwin Partridge,	<i>Flint.</i>
Haynie Robert Pearson,	<i>Chicago, Ill.</i>
Henry Frank Pennington, Jr.,	<i>Charlotte.</i>
Fred Carl Peterson,	<i>Sharon Springs, Kan.</i>
William Wallace Phelps,	<i>Red Wing, Minn.</i>
Edward White Philbrick,	<i>Boston, Mass.</i>
Byron Luther Pierce,	<i>Pewamo.</i>
Frank Pierce,	<i>Long Lane, Mo.</i>
Waldo Theodore Potter,	<i>Mulliken.</i>
Arthur Eugene Pratt,	<i>Salt Lake City, Utah.</i>
U. Grant Race,	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Harold Remington, A. B.,	<i>Cleveland, O.</i>
John Campbell Rice, A. M., Illinois College.	<i>Jacksonville, Ill.</i>
George Quayle Rich,	<i>Paris, Idaho.</i>
Daniel Brigham Richards,	<i>Salt Lake City, Utah.</i>
Benjamin Franklin Richardson,	<i>Elkhart, Ind.</i>
Jesse Winfield Riddle,	<i>Cannelton, Ind.</i>
Charles Byron Rogers,	<i>Shoals, Ind.</i>
George William Roth,	<i>Sheldon, Ia.</i>
Nestor Ruminons, A. B., Central Wesleyan College.	<i>Warrenton, Mo.</i>
George Fred Rush,	<i>Chicago, Ill.</i>

NAME.	RESIDENCE.
Francis Aloysius Schilling,	<i>San José, Cal.</i>
William Schlagenhauf, B. S., German College.	<i>Mt. Pleasant, Ia.</i>
George Andrew Scott,	<i>Pittsburgh, Pa.</i>
Robert Elmer Scott, A. B., Indiana University.	<i>Indianapolis, Ind.</i>
John Welton See,	<i>Mason, O.</i>
Thomas Wheatly Shackelford, A. B., State College of Kentucky.	<i>Lexington, Ky.</i>
Morgan Clement Shafer,	<i>Findlay, O.</i>
George Brace Shattuck,	<i>Chicago, Ill.</i>
Frank Marion Sheridan,	<i>Wymore, Neb.</i>
Jesse Hiram Sherman,	<i>Lincoln, Ill.</i>
Charles J. Shoemaker,	<i>Mankato, Minn.</i>
Joseph Milton Shotwell,	<i>Richmond, Mo.</i>
George Shriber,	<i>Orrville, O.</i>
Alvah G. Smith,	<i>Stanton.</i>
Andrew Jackson Smith,	<i>Eden, N. Y.</i>
Byron Franklin Smith,	<i>Goshen, Ind.</i>
Frank Albert Spies,	<i>Menominee.</i>
Hiram Emery Starkey,	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
John Charles St. Clair,	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Robert Lee Stephens,	<i>Kenton, Ky.</i>
Lambert Sternberg, B. S., University of Colorado.	<i>Boulder, Col.</i>
William Alexander Stolts,	<i>Berlin, Ont.</i>
Edgar Ellsworth Stone,	<i>Sterling, O.</i>
Edmund Sullivan,	<i>Lancaster, N. H.</i>
John Robert Sutton,	<i>Hillsdale.</i>
James Swan, Jr.,	<i>Detroit.</i>
George Adam Sweigert, B. S., University of the Pacific.	<i>San José, Cal.</i>
Matsugu Takemura,	<i>Tokio, Japan.</i>
Clare Palmer Tallman,	<i>Detroit.</i>
Jacob John Thomas,	<i>Seward, Neb.</i>
Guy Bradley Thompson,	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
William Mitchell Thompson,	<i>Georgetown, O.</i>
Flora Woodward Tibbits,	<i>Chicago, Ill.</i>
Joseph Newton Tillet, B. S., Wabash College.	<i>Peru, Ind.</i>
William Hendricks Trook,	<i>Marion, Ind.</i>
Henry Clinton Van Meter,	<i>Taison, Cal.</i>
Jesse Walter Vermillion,	<i>Arabia, O.</i>
Orlando Chester Volkmor,	<i>Massillon, O.</i>
Erastus Joel Wadsworth,	<i>Cazenovia, N. Y.</i>

NAME.	RESIDENCE.
Isaac Harry Waixel,	<i>Chicago, Ill.</i>
Will Hatch Walden,	<i>Union City, Ind.</i>
Percy Ansel Walling,	<i>Circleville, O.</i>
Jay Henry Walrath,	<i>Milwaukee, Wis.</i>
Arthur James Waters,	<i>Manchester.</i>
Archie E. Watson,	<i>Shawnee, Kan.</i>
Frederick Curtenius Wetmore,	<i>Jonesville.</i>
Samuel William Widney,	<i>La Harpe, Ill.</i>
Sherman Wilcox,	<i>Omaha, Neb.</i>
Charles Albert Wilson,	<i>Beaver Falls, Pa.</i>
Horace D. Wilson,	<i>Independence, Mo.</i>
George Webster Wiltse,	<i>Lyons, Neb.</i>
Warren Henry Woodbury, B. S., Olivet College.	<i>Grand Rapids.</i>
John Frank Ziegler,	<i>Peoria, Ill.</i>

## SPECIAL STUDENTS.

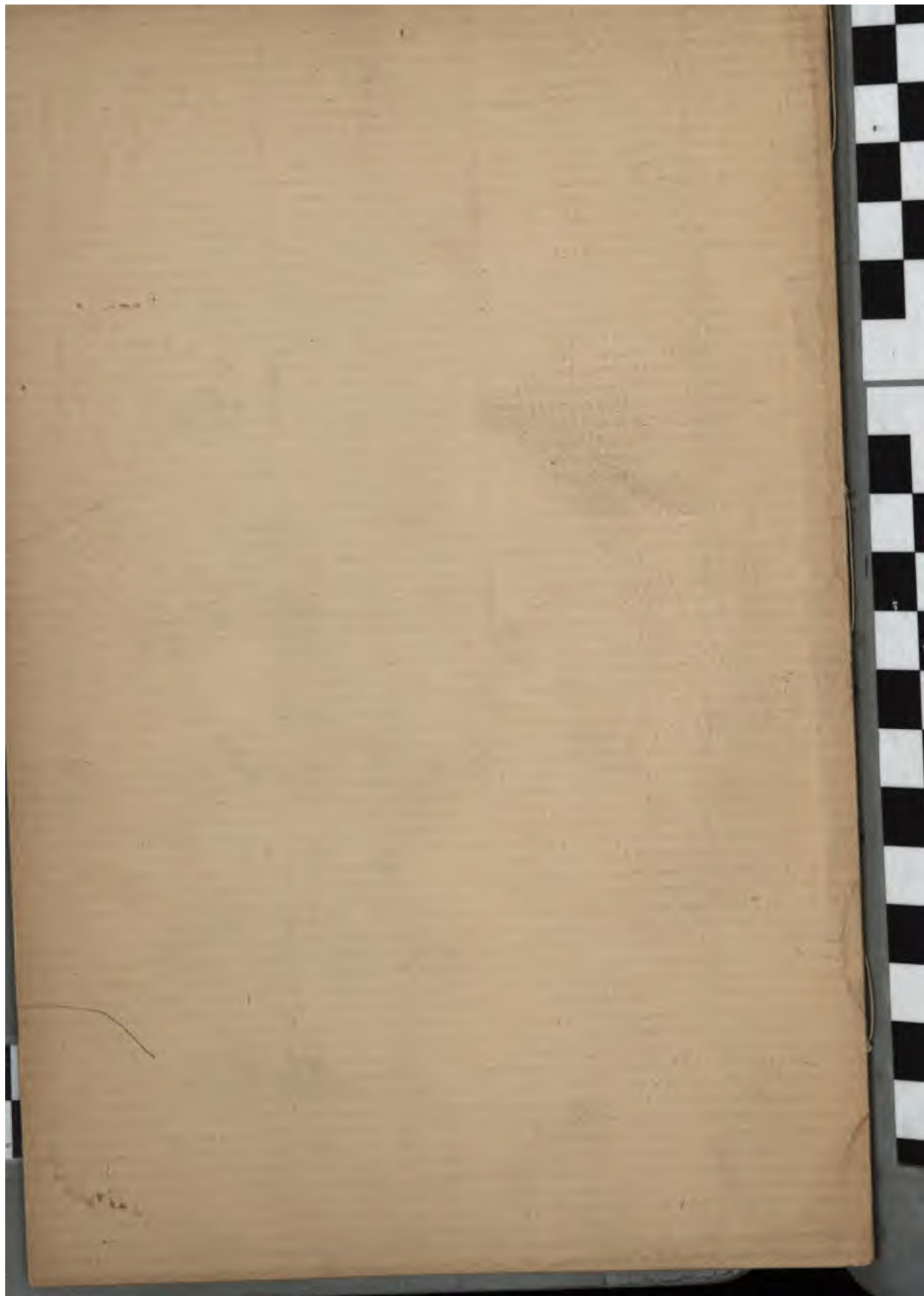
NAME.	RESIDENCE.
William Theodore Behne,	<i>Seneca, Kan.</i>
Linton Alden Cox,	<i>Columbus, Ind.</i>
John Victor Hawkins,	<i>Detroit.</i>
Randolph Jefferson Million,	<i>Niles.</i>
Stafford Thomas Mitchell, B. L.,	<i>Constantine.</i>
Charles Damon Newton,	<i>Geneseo, N. Y.</i>

SENIOR CLASS .....	152
JUNIOR CLASS .....	247
SPECIAL STUDENTS .....	6
Whole number of Law Students .....	405





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*The Annual Announcement for 1890-91 of  
the Department of Law of the University  
of Michigan.*



# Law Department

—OF THE—

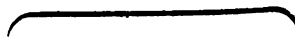
## University of Michigan

—♦—  
Annual Announcement.

1890-91.  
—♦—

ANN ARBOR, MICH.:  
PUBLISHED BY THE UNIVERSITY,  
1889.

.....  
**THE COURIER PRINTING HOUSE, ANN ARBOR, MICH.**  
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*"The time has gone by when an eminent lawyer, in full practice, can take a class of students into his office and become their teacher. Once that was practicable, but now it is not. The consequence is that law schools are now a necessity."*—THE LATE CHIEF-JUSTICE WAITE.

*"There is little, if any, dispute now as to the relative merit of education by means of law schools, and that to be got by mere practical training or apprenticeship as an attorney's clerk. Without disparagement of mere practical advantages, the verdict of the best informed is in favor of the schools."*

*"The benefits which they offer are easily suggested, and are of the most superior kind. They afford the student an acquaintance with general principles, difficult if not impossible to be otherwise obtained; they serve to remove difficulties which are inherent in scientific and technical phraseology, and they as a necessary consequence furnish the student with the means for clear conception and accurate and precise expression. They familiarize him with leading cases, and the application of them to discussion. They give him the valuable habit of attention, teach him familiar maxims, and offer him the priceless opportunities which result from contact and generous emulation. They lead him readily to survey the law as a science, and imbue him with the principles of ethics as its true foundation. Disputing, reasoning, reading, and discoursing, become his constant exercises; he improves remarkably as he becomes acquainted with them, and obtains progress otherwise beyond his reach."*—REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE ON LEGAL EDUCATION TO THE AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION, AUGUST 21ST, 1879, AT SARATOGA, N. Y.

*Professor BRYCE, in "The American Commonwealth," attributes the superior attainments of the members of the legal profession in the United States "to the extraordinary excellence of many of the law schools."*

*Mr. HERON, of Dublin, in his work on the History of Jurisprudence, declares that in the matter of legal reform, and in that of legal authorship, the United States have surpassed England, and he attributes the fact "to the superior legal education which the American lawyers receive, and to the schools of law established throughout the United States."*

## CALENDAR OF LAW SCHOOL.

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**1890.**—SEPTEMBER 29-30.—EXAMINATION FOR ADMISSION AT 2 P. M.

OCTOBER 1.—LECTURES COMMENCE.

NOVEMBER —.—THANKSGIVING RECESS OF THREE DAYS, BEGINNING TUESDAY EVENING.

DECEMBER 19.—CHRISTMAS RECESS BEGINS.

**1891.**—JANUARY 6.—LECTURES RESUMED.

FEBRUARY 13.—FIRST SEMESTER CLOSES. (EVENING.)

FEBRUARY 16.—SECOND SEMESTER BEGINS.

FEBRUARY 22.—WASHINGTON'S BIRTHDAY. (HOLIDAY.)

APRIL 10.—(EVENING.) RECESS BEGINS, ENDING APRIL 20, (EVENING).

JUNE 12-19.—EXAMINATION FOR DEGREES.

JUNE 21.—ADDRESS TO GRADUATING CLASSES OF ALL DEPARTMENTS.

JUNE 22.—CLASS DAY.

JUNE 24.—ADDRESS TO LAW STUDENTS AND ALUMNI.

JUNE 25.—COMMENCEMENT.

1890.

1891.

JANUARY.

JULY.

JANUARY.

JULY.

S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
26	27	28	29	30	31	--	27	28	29	30	31	--	--

S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
--	--	--	--	1	2	3	--	--	--	1	2	3	4
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
25	26	27	28	29	30	31	26	27	28	29	30	31	--

FEBRUARY.

**AUGUST.**

FEBRUARY,

AUGUST.

S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
							31						

S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
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MARCH.

SEPTEMBER.

MARCH.

SEPTEMBER.

[illegible]

S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	--	--	1	2	3	4	5
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15	16	17	18	19	20	21	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
29	30	31	--	--	--	--	27	28	29	30	--	--	--

APRIL.

OCTOBER.

APRIL.

OCTOBER,

S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
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13	14	15	16	17	18	19	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
27	28	29	30	--	--	--	26	27	28	29	30	31	--

S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
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12	13	14	15	16	17	18	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
26	27	28	29	30	--	--	25	26	27	28	29	30	31

MAY.

NOVEMBER.

MAY.

NOVEMBER.

S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
25	26	27	28	29	30	31	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
							30						

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
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31	--	--	--	--	--	--

JUNE.

DECEMBER,

JUNE.

DECEMBER.

S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	—	1	2	3	4	5	6
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
29	30	—	—	—	—	—	28	29	30	31	—	—	—

S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
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7	8	9	10	11	12	13	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
28	29	30	--	--	--	--	27	28	29	30	31	--	--

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**JOSEPH H. VANCE, LL. B.,**  
LAW LIBRARIAN,



# Department of Law.

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The Law Department of the University of Michigan was opened in 1859, and from the first it has been the constant endeavor of the Faculty to make the instruction imparted and the advantages afforded equal to any attainable elsewhere in the country. No effort will be spared to make it deserve in the future a prosperity like that it has hitherto enjoyed. A spacious building is devoted to its accommodation, with ample debating and society rooms, and in every respect the conveniences of the Department are exceptionally good.

The course of instruction for the degree of Bachelor of Laws extends over a period of two years of nine months each; and that for the degree of Master of Laws includes an additional year of the same number of months.

When the Department was established, the course of instruction was so arranged that the members of the junior and senior classes both heard the same lectures, receiving to that extent their instruction in common. This method of instruction has been abandoned, and instead thereof a graded course has been adopted, thereby promoting the efficiency of the Department, and making possible a more scientific teaching of law.

The following more specific statements indicate the course of instruction, and the subjects upon which candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Laws are required to hear lectures and to pass satisfactory examinations, as well as the requirements for the degree of Master of Laws, and give a general description of the work of the Department.

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**THE LECTURE COURSE.**

It is the design of the Department to give instruction that shall fit students for practice in any part of the country. The course of instruction embraces the several branches of Constitutional, International, Maritime, Commercial, and Criminal Law, Medical Jurisprudence, and the Jurisprudence of the United States; and includes such instruction in Common Law and Equity Pleading, Evidence, and Practice, as will lay a substantial foundation for practice in all departments of law.

Lectures are delivered as follows:

**TO THE JUNIOR CLASS.**

THE LAW OF THE DOMESTIC RELATIONS, *Professor Rogers.*

TORTS, *Professor Rogers.*

PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW, *Professor Rogers.*

PLEADING AND PRACTICE, *Professor Griffin.*

PERSONAL PROPERTY AND TITLE THERETO, BY GIFT, SALE, MORTGAGE,  
AND ASSIGNMENT, *Professor Griffin.*

AGENCY, *Professor Wells.*

PARTNERSHIP, *Professor Wells.*

PRIVATE CORPORATIONS, *Professor Wells.*

FIXTURES AND EASEMENTS, *Professor Thompson.*

EQUITY PLEADING AND PROCEDURE, *Professor Thompson.*

BAILMENTS, *Professor Knowlton.*

CONTRACTS, *Professor Knowlton.*

**TO THE SENIOR CLASS.**

CRIMINAL LAW, AND MEDICAL QUESTIONS BEARING ON IT, *Professor Rogers.*

WILLS, THEIR EXECUTION, REVOCATION, AND CONSTRUCTION, *Professor Rogers.*

THE ADMINISTRATION AND DISTRIBUTION OF ESTATES OF DECEASED PERSONS, *Professor Rogers.*

JURISPRUDENCE OF THE UNITED STATES, *Professor Griffin.*

EVIDENCE, *Professor Griffin.*



BILLS AND NOTES, AND COMMERCIAL LAW GENERALLY, *Professor Wells.*

THE LAW OF MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS, *Professor Wells.*

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW, *Professor Wells.*

REAL PROPERTY LAW, INCLUDING LANDLORD AND TENANT, *Professor Thompson.*

EQUITY JURISPRUDENCE, *Professor Thompson.*

MINING LAW, *Professor Thompson.*

LAW OF CARRIERS, *Professor Knowlton.*

INSURANCE LAW, *Doctor Bigelow.*

ADMIRALTY LAW, *Judge Brown.*

SPECIAL HEADS OF MEDICAL JURISPRUDENCE, ————.

TOXICOLOGY IN ITS LEGAL RELATIONS, *Doctor Vaughan.*

LEGAL MICROSCOPY, ————.

Members of the junior class are not allowed to attend the lectures delivered to the senior class. But the members of the senior class, inasmuch as they have been over the subjects of the junior year, are encouraged to attend the lectures delivered to the junior class, so far as they may be able so to do.

#### TEXT-BOOK INSTRUCTION.

In addition to the instruction by lectures is the instruction by text-books.

The members of the junior class are required to attend daily recitations in Cooley's edition of Blackstone's Commentaries, Anson on Contracts, Stephen on Pleading, and Lube's Equity Pleading.

The following portions of Blackstone's Commentaries are studied by the class: Sections 2 and 3 of the Introduction; chapters 1, 7, and 10 of Book I; all of Book II, with the exception of chapters 18, 22, 27, and 28; chapters 1, 2, 3, 4, 7, and 14 of Book III. The other portions of the Commentaries are omitted on the ground that they are either covered by the

lectures delivered in the Department, or are of no especial importance.

Members of the senior class who come from Code States are expected to attend regular recitations in Bliss on Code Pleading, and they will find the instruction thus obtained invaluable in their subsequent practice. Students from States where the reformed procedure has not been introduced, may or may not, at their option, attend such recitations.

The above text-book work is under the direction of Professor Knowlton, except the work in Lube's Equity Pleading, which is carried on under the direction of Professor Thompson.

As the classes are large each class is divided into five sections, in order that due attention may be given to the individual student.

#### **THE STUDY OF LEADING CASES.**

As much benefit can be derived from a proper study of what are known as Leading Cases, and as it is desirable that students should be familiar with the more important of these cases, the members of the senior class are required to make a study of Leading Common Law Cases. The text-book to be used by the class during the year 1890-91 will be announced hereafter. This work is under the direction of Professor Rogers.

#### **MEDICAL JURISPRUDENCE.**

It has been thought desirable that students of law should receive instruction in certain branches of medical jurisprudence, and arrangements have been made for the delivery of a course of lectures on certain medico-legal subjects which are of especial interest to the legal profession. These lectures are delivered during the second semester, and to the members of the senior class only.

Lectures are given on some special heads of medical jurisprudence, including signs and symptoms of pregnancy, abortion and premature labor, duration of gestation, puerperal insanity, infanticide, and rape.

The lectures on legal microscopy consist of a discussion of those subjects, liable to come before the courts, where the microscope can be employed as an aid in arriving at a correct diagnosis;—as in the detection and identification of blood stains, of mineral and vegetable poisons, of the complex tissues, of hair, of commercial fibres, etc.

The lectures on toxicology cover the subject of poisons in its medico-legal relations.

#### **ELOCUTION AND ORATORY.**

It is important for those who study the law with the view of becoming advocates, that they should give attention to the subject of public speaking, the better to equip them for the performance of their duties as advocates. It is a mistake to suppose that excellence in speaking is simply a gift of nature, and not the result of patient and persistent labor and study. Instruction in elocution and oratory is highly important to law students. The junior class receive instruction in vocal culture, articulation, and pronunciation; position and gesture; quality and force of voice. An advanced course in oratory is arranged for the senior class.

#### **EXAMINATIONS.**

The members of both classes are examined daily throughout the year on the lectures delivered. At the end of the first year the members of the junior class are subjected to an oral and written examination on the lectures delivered during the year, and their promotion to the senior class is dependent on the

manner in which they pass such examination. The examination of the junior class at the end of the year is final on the subjects of that year.

At the end of the second year the members of the senior class are required to pass satisfactory oral and written examinations on the subjects lectured on during the senior year.

Satisfactory examinations must also be passed by the members of both classes in the text-books used for the purposes of instruction.

In the case of written examinations the student is required to certify on honor that previous to the examination he had no knowledge as to the questions to be propounded, and that he has received no assistance in making his answers thereto, and has given no assistance to others.

The Faculty do not hesitate to drop a student from the rolls at any time during the year, when satisfied that such student is neglecting his work and not conforming to the requirements of the Department.

#### **MASTER'S DEGREE IN LAW.**

At a meeting of the Board of Regents in October, 1889, the following resolution was adopted :

*“ Resolved, That this Board will confer the degree of Master of Laws on any graduate of the Department of Law who pursues the study of Law in this University for one year after graduation, and who completes to the satisfaction of the Law Faculty such a course of study as may be required ; and that the privilege thus extended to graduates of the Law Department of this University is also extended to graduates of other Law Schools, who can satisfy the Faculty of the Department of Law that the course of study for which they obtained their degree was equivalent to the course of study required for the corresponding degree at the Law Department of this University.”*

In accordance with the action thus taken the Law Faculty decided that candidates for the degree of Master of Laws might select not less than three subjects from among certain enumerated subjects, to which they should devote their attention, under the direction of the Faculty, during the year 1889-90. The candidates for this degree are required, from time to time, to report upon their work and to submit to such examinations as are deemed necessary to determine the thoroughness with which their studies are pursued. The plan thus agreed upon was adopted simply for the year above mentioned. The course to be pursued for the year 1890-91 will be stated in a special announcement hereafter to be issued, and for which all students should apply who are contemplating an advanced course in law. Students are not allowed to pursue the course *in absentia*. Before graduation every candidate for the degree of Master of Laws is required to submit to the Faculty a thesis on some approved subject.

#### REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION.

Any person is at liberty to matriculate in the Department of Law, and have a seat assigned him for attendance upon the lectures.

If, however, the person applying for admission intends to be a candidate for a degree at the end of his course, he must be not less than eighteen years of age, and must pass such examination in respect to general education as shall satisfy the Faculty that his educational attainments are such as will justify his entering upon the practice of the law when his legal studies are completed. Examinations will be held in the Lecture Room, in the Law Building, at 2 p. m., on Monday and Tuesday, September 29th and 30th, 1890. The examination on the first of these days will

have reference to general education, and will be on the subjects hereinafter named. The examination on the succeeding day will have reference to legal education, and is confined to candidates for advanced standing. Applicants for advanced standing are required to be present at both of these examinations. Candidates are required to present themselves on these days, as they are expected to be in attendance on the first day of the term, at which time the regular course of instruction will begin. To provide for cases in which it is absolutely impossible for the candidate to be present at this time, supplementary examinations will be held at such times as may be determined upon by the Faculty, but no excuse, except of an urgent character, will be accepted for failure to appear at the first examination.

Graduates of colleges, and students who have honorably completed an academical or high-school course, and who present a certificate or diploma from the academy or high school will be admitted without preliminary examination. No student who does not present such certificate or diploma will be admitted as a candidate for a degree, until he has passed a satisfactory examination in arithmetic, geography, orthography, English composition, and the outlines of the history of the United States, and of England.\* The examination will be conducted in writing, and the papers submitted by the applicants must evince a competent knowledge of English grammar.

Inasmuch as many present themselves a long time after completing their school education, it may be said that the examination will not be technical. The object is not to ascertain the amount of technical school-book knowledge which the candidate

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\* Ransome's Short History of England, or Green's History of the English People are recommended as affording the student a proper preparation for the examination in English History.

possesses, but the aim is to ascertain the results of his previous training, and his present practical capacity and ability to appreciate the technical study of law.

Candidates for advanced standing will be examined on whatever subjects they may offer themselves for examination on, the examination not being restricted to the subjects included in the junior year, but being allowed as well on the subjects embraced in the senior year. This examination is not a final one on the subjects examined on, but the candidate must satisfy the Faculty that he has made sufficient progress in his study of the law to justify his admission to the senior class. Before graduation every student is required to pass satisfactory examinations on all subjects included in the course.

Candidates for advanced standing are required to be present at the beginning of the year, as the degree of Bachelor of Laws will not be conferred on any one who has not spent at least one full college year in this Law School.

Before admission to examination, every student is required to present to the Dean of the Law Faculty the Treasurer's receipt for payment of the matriculation fee and annual fee. It is essential, therefore, that a candidate for examination should apply first to the Steward of the University at his office in University Hall, register his name as a student in the Department of Law, and pay his fees to the Treasurer. He is then entitled to apply for admission to examination, and in case of rejection, the money paid preliminary to such examination will be refunded by the Treasurer.

#### ASSIGNMENT OF SEATS.

Students are allowed to select seats in the lecture room in the order in which they present the Treasurer's receipt to the

Law Librarian, and each student is expected to occupy, during the session, the seat selected.

#### **CERTIFICATES OF ATTENDANCE.**

When a person is connected with the school for a period not entitling him to graduate, he may on application to the Dean of the Faculty, receive an official certificate of attendance, which states the time of his attendance and the degree of his attainments.

#### **REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION.**

The degree of Bachelor of Laws will be conferred upon such students as shall pursue the full course of two years in this Department, and pass an approved oral and written examination. It will also be conferred upon those who, having attended another law school for a period equal to one year of our course, or practiced law for one term under a license from the highest court of general jurisdiction in any State, where the requirements for admission to the bar are equal to those in Michigan, shall also pursue one year's course in this Department and pass a like examination.

Special cases depending on previous reading in a law office for a considerable period will be decided by the Faculty on application accompanied by a showing of the facts.

Each candidate for a degree will be required to prepare and deposit with the Faculty, before the commencement of the second semester of his senior year, a dissertation, not less than forty folios in length, upon some legal topic selected by himself. The dissertation must be satisfactory in matter, form, and style; and the student presenting it will be examined upon it.

The Faculty require that the theses shall be printed on a type-writer, or otherwise, and bound, and left with the Depart-



ment. Special rates can be obtained for doing this work, and two or three dollars will cover the expense of printing and binding. In special cases the Faculty will not insist on this being done, if it should appear to be a burden to a needy student.

#### MOOT AND CLUB COURTS.

Moot Courts are held from time to time during the term, in which students discuss cases previously assigned them for that purpose by the professors. These Courts are presided over by the professor lecturing for the day, who, at the conclusion, reviews the arguments and gives his decision upon the points involved. The effort here is to make not merely *theoretical*, but *practical* lawyers; not to teach principles merely, but how to apply them. To this end, the Moot Courts are made the forum for the discussion of such practical questions as most frequently arise in a professional career at the bar; and the attention of the Faculty is directed not less to the application of the points discussed to actual cases, than to the elucidation of the legal questions. An opportunity is afforded all the senior students to participate in these courts.

Moot Courts are conducted on the theory that certain facts are true, and that the only subject open to discussion is the rule of law to be applied to them. The student having obtained from the Faculty a statement of facts, is required to prepare pleadings, and draw up a brief in which the rules of law are stated under appropriate divisions and sustained by authorities which he proposes to rely upon in his oral argument.

The fact is recognized that it is desirable to combine theory and practice in the regular work of the Department, and such a course is pursued in so far as it has appeared practicable. The effort to make not merely theoretical but practical lawyers may

be illustrated by a reference to the course pursued in conducting the Moot Court cases. The class is divided into sections of four each, and each section is required to conduct a case through all its stages, from the commencement of the action to the entry of the judgment, two in each section acting as attorneys for the plaintiff on the one hand and two for the defendant on the other. For these actions statements of fact are prepared which, in the aggregate, involve questions in every branch of jurisprudence, and necessitate the use of every form of pleading. These statements of fact involve not only questions of pleading and procedure, but also questions of law, and success is made to depend upon skill in pleading, combined with knowledge of law. In causes where students from the State of Michigan appear as attorneys the proceedings are governed by the rules of the Circuit Courts of this State; in those cases where the attorneys are students from other States, the proceedings are governed by the rules of the United States Courts, or by the practice of a Code State if the attorneys come from such a State, and so prefer. There is a Clerk of the Court, and the records are carefully and systematically kept, and all the proceedings made to conform strictly to like proceedings and causes in actual practice.

It is believed that a student who conducts a case through a Moot Court in accordance with the practice here adopted will gain a clearer insight into matters of practice than students ordinarily obtain who study in offices.

Club Courts, too, are organized among the students, and are arranged and conducted by themselves, with such assistance from the members of the Faculty as may be desired. These courts, thus far, have been found alike interesting and useful to those who have participated in them. The Club Courts are open to members of either the senior or junior class, and stu-

dents are strongly recommended to connect themselves with some one of these organizations. There are also two flourishing literary societies established and conducted by the students of law for purposes of literary culture.

#### **PRIOR READING IN LAW.**

The Faculty are frequently applied to by letter for advice upon the question whether it is desirable to enter upon the study of law, and acquire some general knowledge of the principles, before admission to this Department. It is somewhat difficult to lay down rules that can be advantageously applied in all cases, but the Faculty are of the opinion that, for the first year at least, more positive benefit is received from lectures, and more positive advancement in law made, by students who, before coming, have read at least the Commentaries of Blackstone, than by those who are beginners here. But the Faculty are aware of the great difficulty experienced by the student in giving proper direction to his reading and investigation at the beginning; and they do not therefore make it a condition of admission that there shall be any prior reading whatever in law. The want of such reading will, doubtless, in many cases, be fully compensated in the aid the beginner may receive here in the outset. It is not often that the student receives the needed assistance except in law schools. The active practitioner, engrossed with the cares of business, cannot—or at least, as proved by experience, does not—furnish the students who place themselves in his charge the attention and assistance essential to give a correct direction to their reading, and to teach them to apply it usefully and aptly in their subsequent professional life. The reading of a student in a law office is practically the study of law by himself, and without assistance; and he neither ac-

quires that familiarity with books and that facility of reference which it is the aim of this Department to assist him in acquiring, nor learns anything of the practical application of legal principles beyond what he may pick up from observation of the practice of his preceptor.

#### **SPECIAL STUDENTS.**

As students come to the University who have been reading law for a considerable period before making application for admission to the Department of Law, but whose reading has not been sufficiently extensive to bring them within the rule for admission to the senior class, it has been thought best to allow such students to become special students, with the privilege of pursuing a select course of study. They are allowed, under the guidance of the Faculty, to select subjects from the courses of both years.

#### **THE LAW LIBRARY.**

The Law Library contains 9,953 volumes, including the reports of every State in the Union, the reports of the Federal courts, as well as a very excellent collection of the English, Irish, and Canadian reports. In addition to the reports is an extensive collection of treatises on American and English law, and copies of the statutes of the several States and of the United States. By yearly additions the effort is to keep the library supplied with new reports as they are issued, and in this way to make it as good a working library for students as could be desired. The library is open for consultation by students from 8 o'clock a. m. to 12 m., and from 1:30 p. m. to 5:30 p. m., as well as from 7 p. m. to 9 p. m., during the academic year. The library is closed on Saturday afternoons and evenings. Students are not

permitted to take the books from the library building, but during the hours named are allowed free access to them.

The Honorable C. H. Buhl, of Detroit, has presented to the Law Department of the University what is known as the "Buhl Law Library," consisting of 5,000 volumes of reports and text-books. This generous gift has made the Law Library a most excellent one in which to pursue an extended study of jurisprudence.

The Library was also enriched some years ago by the gift of the valuable law library of the Honorable Richard Fletcher, formerly one of the Justices of the Supreme Court of Massachusetts.

The Journal of Jurisprudence (Edinburgh), the Juridical Review (Edinburgh), the Law Quarterly Review (London), the American Law Review, the American Law Register, the Criminal Law Magazine, the Albany Law Journal, the Central Law Journal, and the Federal Reporter, are regularly taken and kept on file.

Students of the Department of Law are also allowed the use of the General Library of the University, which contains 55,703 volumes, and 13,440 unbound pamphlets.

#### **TEXT-BOOKS AND BOOKS OF REFERENCE.**

Text-books and books of reference are very numerous, and students will find the professors ready to lend them aid in making proper selections. While several copies of each of the leading text-books will be found in the library, it is exceedingly desirable that students should supply themselves with such as they may need at their rooms. They will find that it will greatly facilitate their studies to have at hand at all times such of the leading text-books as treat of the more important branches of

law. It is also advisable for them, when able to do so, to provide themselves with a copy of the statutes of their State. By so doing no loss will be incurred, as the books will be found essential in subsequent practice. But the only books students are required to provide themselves with are those already named as being used for purposes of text-book instruction.

The books mentioned in the following list may be used to advantage upon the subjects named. As a general thing any one of those mentioned in each department will answer the necessities of the student, and, whenever a preference exists, it is given to the one first in order on the list. But in the department of constitutional history all the writers named may be read, or consulted, as for the most part covering different periods of time.

*Constitutional History.*—Hallam's Constitutional History of England (1485-1760); May's Constitutional History of England (1760-1870); Yonge's Constitutional History of England (1760-1860); Stubbs's Constitutional History of England; Bagehot's English Constitution; Fischel's English Constitution; Cox's English Institutions; Curtis's History of the Constitution of the United States; Bancroft's History of the Constitution of the United States; Von Holst's Constitutional History of the United States.

*Constitutional and Statute Law.*—Cooley's Principles of Constitutional Law; Cooley's Constitutional Limitations; Story's Commentaries on the Constitution of the United States; Dicey's Law of the Constitution (of England); Sedgwick on Constitutional and Statutory Law; Jameson's Constitutional Convention; Bishop's Written Law; Maxwell on the Interpretation of Statutes.

*Jurisprudence.*—Holland's Elements of Jurisprudence; Austin's Lectures on Jurisprudence; Lorimer's Principles of Jurisprudence; Amos on the Science of Law.

*International Law.*—Wheaton's Elements of International Law; Philimore's International Law; Woolsey's Introduction to International Law;

Hall's International Law; Story's Conflict of Laws; Wharton's Conflict of Laws.

*Roman Law.*—Morey's Outlines of Roman Law; Hadley's Introduction to Roman Law; Mackeldey's Roman Law; Mackenzie's Roman Law.

*Contracts.*—Parsons; Anson; Metcalf; Pollock; Bishop; Leake.

*Bailments.*—Schouler; Edwards; Story.

*Sales.*—Benjamin.

*Domestic Relations.*—Schouler or Reeves on the Domestic Relations; Schouler on Husband and Wife; Bishop on Marriage and Divorce; Bishop on Married Women; Cord on Married Women; Macdonell on Master and Servant; Simpson on Infants.

*Corporations.*—Angell and Ames; Field; Morawetz; Taylor; Dillon on Municipal Corporations; Thompson on Liability of Stockholders.

*Bills and Notes.*—Byles; Chalmers; Parsons; Daniel on Negotiable Instruments; Tiedeman on Commercial Paper.

*Torts.*—Cooley; Bigelow; Addison; Pollock; Bishop on Non-Contract Law.

*Evidence.*—Greenleaf on Evidence; Best's Principles of Evidence; Taylor on Evidence; Stephen's Digest of Law of Evidence; Wharton, or Starkie, on Evidence; Rogers on Expert Testimony.

*Real Property.*—Williams; Washburn; Tiedeman; Boone.

*Partnership.*—Lindley; Parsons.

*Wills and Administration of Estates.*—Jarman on Wills (Randolph & Talcott, or Bigelow's edition); Redfield on Wills; Hawkins on Construction of Wills; Williams on Executors; Woerner's American Law of Administration; Crosswell's Executors and Administrators.

*Common Carriers.*—Wheeler or Hutchinson on Carriers; Thompson on Passenger Carriers; Redfield, Pierce, Wood or Rorer on Railways.

*Equity.*—Pomeroy's or Story's Equity Jurisprudence; Snell's, Bishop's, or Adams's Equity.

*Criminal Law.*—Bishop; Wharton; Harris; May; Washburn; Stephen's Digest of the Criminal Law; Stephen's History of the Criminal Law.

*Pleading.*—Stephen; Gould; Chitty; Bliss on Code Pleading; Story's Equity Pleading; Pomeroy on Remedial Rights.

*Agency.*—Evans; Story; Wharton.

*Damages.*—Sutherland.

*Mortgages.*—Jones.

*Insurance.*—May on Insurance; Wood on Fire Insurance; Bliss on Life Insurance; Arnold on Marine Insurance.

*Shipping and Admiralty.*—Parsons; MacLachlan; Abbott; Desty.

*Easements.*—Goddard; Washburn.

*Taxation.*—Cooley; Burroughs; Desty.

#### MASTER'S DEGREE IN ARTS AND SCIENCE.

Any graduate of the Department of Literature, Science, and the Arts, who is pursuing professional studies in the Department of Law may, upon proper application to the Law Faculty, and to the Faculty of the Department of Literature, Science, and the Arts, be permitted to become at the same time a candidate for the degree of Master of Arts, Master of Science, Master of Philosophy, or Master of Letters, as the case may be, on condition that his term of residence and study covers two years before he can be admitted to an examination for such a degree. The privilege thus extended to graduates of this University is also extended to graduates of other colleges who can satisfy the Faculty of the Department of Literature, Science, and the Arts, that the courses of study for which they obtained their first degree are equivalent to the courses of study required for the corresponding degree at this University.

Useful and desirable opportunities are thus afforded to college graduates who wish to study law and at the same time to supplement their professional studies with a broader knowledge of some of the branches taught in the Department of Literature, Science, and the Arts. They are thereby enabled to enlarge their acquisitions in such branches as will be helpful to them in their professional work.



It is understood, however, that on complaint of unsatisfactory work in this Department, the Law Faculty will require students of law to discontinue their studies for the Master's degree.

#### CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY AND POLITICAL SCIENCE.

It seems to be conceded now that the law should be studied in a law school, and that the law school should be connected with a university where, students may avail themselves of opportunities for the study of such other branches of learning as are of allied significance.

It is believed that students in the Department of Law who are not graduates of any collegiate institution, and therefore cannot become candidates for the advanced degree in Arts or Science, may nevertheless derive great benefit from the instruction given on kindred subjects in the Department of Literature, Science, and the Arts. Arrangements have been made by means of which students in the Department of Law, having first obtained permission from the Law Faculty, may, on special application to the Registrar of the Department of Literature, Science, and the Arts, attend lectures delivered in that Department, free of charge. But the Law Faculty reserve the right to require such students to give up any or all studies they may be pursuing in the Literary Department, whenever it appears that the pursuit of these studies is attended with an unsatisfactory performance of the duties required in the Department of Law. Among the subjects upon which instruction is there given may be named the following as being particularly suitable for law students: Political and Constitutional History of England; Political and Constitutional History of the United States; Comparative Constitutional Law; Political and Social

History of Europe during the Middle Ages; Elements of International Law; History of Treaties. Instruction is also given in that Department upon social, sanitary, and economic sciences.

#### FEES AND EXPENSES.\*

**MATRICULATION FEE.**—For Michigan students, *ten dollars*; for all others, *twenty-five dollars*.

**ANNUAL FEE.**—For Michigan students, *twenty-five dollars*; for all others, *thirty-five dollars*.

**DIPLOMA FEE.**—For all alike, *ten dollars*.

The matriculation fee is paid but once, and entitles the student to the privileges of permanent membership in any department of the University. The annual fee is paid at the beginning of the first year, and of every subsequent year of attendance. The text-books which the members of the Junior class are required to purchase, cost not to exceed twenty dollars, and those necessarily purchased by the members of the Senior class cost about half that amount.

Students obtain board and lodging in private families for from three to five dollars per week. Clubs are also formed, in which the cost of board is from one dollar and a half to two dollars and a half a week. Room rent varies from seventy-five cents to two dollars a week for each student. There are no dormitories and no commons connected with the University. Students on arriving in Ann Arbor can obtain information in regard to rooms and board by calling at the Steward's office.

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\* The Matriculation Fee and the Annual Fee must be paid in advance, and no seat will be assigned to a student until after such payment. No portion of the fees can be refunded to students who leave the University during the academic year, except by order of the Board of Regents.

The University cannot furnish employment to needy students who seek to earn money to enable them to defray their expenses in whole or in part, neither can it undertake to find employment for them. But the same opportunities for obtaining employment exist in Ann Arbor, as in other places of the same size.

Those who desire any further information concerning this Department, may address letters of inquiry to the Dean of the Department of Law, Ann Arbor, Michigan.



# STUDENTS.

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Peter Edward Dean,	<i>Millbrook, N. Y.</i>
Walter Reuben Dedrick,	<i>Jeffersonville, Ind.</i>
Bert Deyoe,	<i>St. Clair.</i>
Wesley Fillmore Dinius,	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Rufus Samuel Dinkle,	<i>Grand Rapids.</i>
Wilson Spray Doan, Ph. B.,	<i>Indianapolis, Ind.</i>
Earlham College.	
Jeremiah Donovan,	<i>Chatham, Ont.</i>
Horace Tracy Dorr,	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Thomas Joseph Dowling,	<i>Ai, O.</i>
Walter Schuyler Drew,	<i>Hammondsport, N. Y.</i>
Robin Ernest Dunbar,	<i>South Bend, Ind.</i>
Guy Dale Duncan,	<i>Longmont, Col.</i>
Charles Louis Dundey,	<i>Nauvoo, Ill.</i>
Samuel Duvall,	<i>Pimento, Ind.</i>
John Dwan, Jr.,	<i>Carsonville.</i>
Frederick Eberhardt,	<i>Denver, Col.</i>
John Murray Edson,	<i>Mount Vernon, Ind.</i>
Hudson Pomeroy Ellis,	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>

NAME.	RESIDENCE.
Ferdinand Erickson,	<i>Mt. Pleasant, Utah.</i>
Elmer Evans,	<i>Evergreen, Col.</i>
Olen Lee Everts,	<i>Kewanee, Ill.</i>
Pierre Peyre Ferry,	<i>Seattle, Wash.</i>
George Mygatt Fisk,	<i>Ashtabula, O.</i>
James Gordon Foard,	<i>Kansas City, Mo.</i>
Ulysses Grant Foreman,	<i>White Hall, Ill.</i>
John Allen Foster,	<i>Auburn, N. Y.</i>
Robert Bruce Francis,	<i>Peoria, Ill.</i>
Abram Lynn Free,	<i>Paw Paw.</i>
James Willis Freeman,	<i>Spencer, O.</i>
William Hayes Fuller,	<i>Wauseon, O.</i>
Parmius Calvin Gilbert,	<i>Traverse City.</i>
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Austin Carlos Gormley,	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
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Elmer B. Graham,	<i>Croswell.</i>
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Franklin Thomas Hammerle,	<i>Hamilton, O.</i>
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Sherman Theodore Handy,	<i>Morpeth, Ont.</i>
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Charles Grant Heifner, B. S., Western Normal College.	<i>Shenandoah, Ia.</i>
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Henry Alonzo Hickman,	<i>Wilmington, Del.</i>
Willard Hindman,	<i>Baker City, Ore.</i>
Christian Gottlieb Hirschi,	<i>Wichita Falls, Tex.</i>
Lyman Case Hitchcock,	<i>Midland.</i>
Harry Eugene Hooker,	<i>Charlotte.</i>
George Mechlin Hosack,	<i>Connellsville, Pa.</i>
Lorenzo Dow Hubbard,	<i>Castleton, Vt.</i>
Thomas W. Hughes,	<i>St. Thomas, Ont.</i>
John Clarence Huntoon,	<i>Hamilton, Ont.</i>
John Thomas Inghram, Jr.,	<i>Quincy, Ill.</i>
Duncan George Inverarity,	<i>Tacoma, Wash.</i>

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Harry Dimick Jewell,	<i>Cedar Springs.</i>
Henderson Franklin Johns,	<i>Oakland, Ia.</i>
Fred Homer Johnson, Ph. B., Hillsdale College.	<i>Hillsdale.</i>
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William James Just,	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Jacob Bernard Kaufman,	<i>Indianapolis, Ind.</i>
William Kaufman,	<i>Allegheny, Pa.</i>
Frank Addison Kelley,	<i>Terre Haute, Ind.</i>
John Henry Kelley,	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Arthur Jay Kendall,	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Charles Oscar Knudson,	<i>Davis, Ill.</i>
William Landiss,	<i>Carrollton, Ill.</i>
Henry Lardner, Jr.,	<i>Niles.</i>
John Amby Largent,	<i>Urbana, Ill.</i>
Ulysses Samuel Lesh,	<i>Markle, Ind.</i>
Thomas David Lewis, B. S., University of Deseret.	<i>Salt Lake City, Utah.</i>
Frank Albert Lindbergh,	<i>Little Falls, Minn.</i>
I. Cory Lindley,	<i>Chillicothe, O.</i>
Will Orville Lindley,	<i>Chillicothe, O.</i>
W. Ellsworth Lindsey,	<i>Mahomet, Ill.</i>
Sam Elliot Low,	<i>Lincoln, Neb.</i>
Francis James Lynch,	<i>Titusville, Pa.</i>
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Thomas Horatius Malone,	<i>Augusta, Ga.</i>
George Walter Manion,	<i>Carsonville.</i>
Amos Colin Maple, A. B., DePauw University.	<i>Knightstown, Ind.</i>
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James Sherman Martin, Ph. B., Worcester University.	<i>Fredericksburg, O.</i>
Yaichiro Masumoto,	<i>Hiogo Ken, Japan.</i>
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Edward David McCabe,	<i>Peoria, Ill.</i>
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Herbert McCoy,	<i>Bloomingsburg, O.</i>
John Sandfield McDonald,	<i>Grand Rapids.</i>

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Richard Leslie Melton,	<i>Kansas City, Mo.</i>
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William Manning Miller,	<i>Bay City.</i>
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U. S. Grant Mitchell,	<i>St. Paris, O.</i>
John Henry Mohr,	<i>Baker's Summit, Pa.</i>
Steven Blackmar Monroe,	<i>South Haven.</i>
Ira More,	<i>Los Angeles, Cal.</i>
Roland Fowler Moseley,	<i>Princeton, Ill.</i>
Charles Webster Munger,	<i>Franklin, O.</i>
John Nicholas Myler,	<i>Cleveland, O.</i>
Clyde Vallandigham Nafe, A. B.,	<i>Rochester, Ind.</i>
John Rush Newcomer,	<i>Polo, Ill.</i>
George Lowe Nye,	<i>De Witt, Ia.</i>
Odie Odell Oldfather,	<i>Warsaw, Ind.</i>
Walter Bernard O'Neill, A. B., Detroit College.	<i>Detroit.</i>
Henry Louis Ottemeier,	<i>O'Neill, Neb.</i>
Eber Ward Owen,	<i>Ypsilanti.</i>
Havilah Haworth Owen,	<i>Westfield, Ind.</i>
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Charles Lucius Parker, A. B., Upper Iowa University.	<i>Bathgate, N. Dak.</i>
George W. Parker,	<i>Milton.</i>
Marion George Paul,	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Charles Borromeo Pavlicek, A. B., B. S., Northern Illinois College.	<i>Chicago, Ill.</i>
Paul Victor Perry, A. B.,	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Melvin Emerson Peters,	<i>Coldwater.</i>
Jesse Connell Petherbridge,	<i>Boling, Kan.</i>
Norman Arter Phillips,	<i>New Castle, Pa.</i>
George W. Pierson,	<i>Hadley.</i>
Ralph Platt,	<i>Grand Island, Neb.</i>

NAME.	RESIDENCE.
Harry Meek Porter,	<i>Titusville, Pa.</i>
Ora Herbert Porter,	<i>Wyanet, Ill.</i>
Vanvorhis Ally Powell,	<i>California, Pa.</i>
Dwight Alfred Pray,	<i>Whitmore Lake.</i>
John Burris Prior,	<i>Chicago, Ill.</i>
Lawrence Francis Puter,	<i>Eureka, Cal.</i>
Emory Clinton Pyle,	<i>Ross, Ky.</i>
Harry Nelson Quigley,	<i>Richmond, O.</i>
William Michael Quinlan,	<i>Carsonville.</i>
George Thomas Ralls, A. B., National Normal University.	<i>Carmi, Ill.</i>
William Butterfield Ramsay,	<i>Detroit.</i>
Arthur Eugene Ramsey, A. B., B. S., College of Odessa.	<i>Odessa, Mo.</i>
Harry Dalton Rankin,	<i>Pittsburgh, Pa.</i>
Charles Marshall Reader,	<i>Cleveland, O.</i>
John Michael Reber,	<i>Danville, Pa.</i>
Levi Branson Reeder, B. S., Christian College.	<i>Athena, Ore.</i>
Edward Maurice Reynolds,	<i>Coldwater.</i>
Allin Lee Rhodes,	<i>Stockton, Cal.</i>
Adolph Cornelius Rietbrock, B. University of Wisconsin.	<i>Milwaukee, Wis.</i>
Jacob Ringer,	<i>Chicago, Ill.</i>
Michael Roach,	<i>North Branch.</i>
Leslie Baker Roberston,	<i>Ogden Centre.</i>
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John William Roudebush, A. B., University of Worcester.	<i>Topeka, Kan.</i>
John Joseph Rudkin, A. B., Allegheny College.	<i>Kinsman, O.</i>
Lant K. Salisbury,	<i>Grand Rapids.</i>
John Henry Schrider,	<i>Fayette, O.</i>
John Sylvester Sears,	<i>Newfane, N. Y.</i>
Lewis Severance,	<i>Walled Lake.</i>
Ulysses S. Grant Sheets,	<i>Adel, Mo.</i>
George Frederick Sherman,	<i>Toledo, O.</i>
Dudley Morton Shively,	<i>South Bend, Ind.</i>
Louis Jacob Siemon,	<i>Detroit.</i>
Joseph Alexander Simpson,	<i>Chicago, Ill.</i>
William Herbert Slack,	<i>Cuba, Ill.</i>
DeWitt Clinton Smith,	<i>Galesburg.</i>
John Davis Smith,	<i>Marseilles, Ill.</i>

NAME.	RESIDENCE.
Walter Denton Smith,	<i>Galesburg.</i>
Sprague Ernest Snively,	<i>Greencastle, Pa.</i>
Walter Scott Snyder,	<i>Brooklyn, Ia.</i>
Howard Dexter Stannard,	<i>Dexter.</i>
John Stansbury,	<i>Braidwood, Ill.</i>
Fred Rollin Stark,	<i>Pierceville, Pa.</i>
Harmon Chamberlin St. Clair, B. L.,	<i>Bay City.</i>
Edward John Stebick,	<i>Braddock, Pa.</i>
Walter Savage Stillman,	<i>Council Bluffs, Ia.</i>
Horace Conwell Stilwell,	<i>Mitchell, S. Dak.</i>
Will Parker Story,	<i>Latrobe, Pa.</i>
Burton Strait,	<i>Shakopee, Minn.</i>
John Elwin Strong,	<i>Battle Creek.</i>
Martin Ralph Sutherland,	<i>Three Oaks.</i>
Eli Ransom Sutton,	<i>Detroit.</i>
Arthur Levi Swartz,	<i>Milton, Pa.</i>
Ira Rolland Tabor,	<i>Monmouth, Ia.</i>
Norio Takechi,	<i>Yokohama, Japan.</i>
Genko Tanaka,	<i>Yamagata Ken, Japan.</i>
David Ballinger Tewksbury,	<i>Park City, Utah.</i>
William Edward Thompson, A. B.,	<i>Detroit.</i>
Detroit College.	
Theodore Walter Todd, A. B.,	<i>Monmouth, Ill.</i>
Monmouth College.	
Willis Leroy Townsend,	<i>May.</i>
Ira Dudley Travis,	<i>Albion.</i>
Frank Theophile Trempe,	<i>Sault Ste. Marie.</i>
Emery Brainerd Tyler,	<i>San Bernardino, Cal.</i>
Edwin Francis Van Vechten,	<i>Wauwatosa, Wis.</i>
Alvin Oscar Van Wagoner,	<i>Orion.</i>
John Benjamin Vaughn,	<i>Scottville, Ill.</i>
Duncan MacArthur Vinsonhaler,	<i>Maryville, Mo.</i>
William Henry Wadley,	<i>Denver, Col.</i>
Alvil Oscar Wagoner,	<i>Orion.</i>
Isaac Harry Waixel,	<i>Chicago, Ill.</i>
Jesse Lester Waller, A. B.,	<i>Stromsburg, Neb.</i>
Oberlin.	
Will Frank Wanless,	<i>Denver, Col.</i>
Belmont Waples, A. B.,	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Hango Watanabe,	<i>Kagawa Ken, Japan.</i>
Herman Henry Wefel, Jr.,	<i>Manly, Ia.</i>
Robert William Wilde,	<i>Ripon, Wis.</i>
Arthur Percival Will,	<i>Toronto, Ont.</i>
Arthur Mason Willcox, A. B.,	<i>Kalamazoo.</i>
University of Vermont,	



Joseph Richard Wilson,	<i>Pueblo, Col.</i>
Thomas Jefferson Wilson,	<i>Beaver Falls, Pa.</i>
Francis Arthur Wisehart,	<i>Middletown, Ind.</i>
George Everhart Wissler, A. B.,	<i>Mechanicstown, Md.</i>
Franklin and Marshall College.	
Charles Bishop Wood,	<i>Newaygo.</i>
Henry Durland Wood,	<i>Detroit.</i>
Francis Woodbridge,	<i>Detroit.</i>
Thomas Arthur Woodhall,	<i>Denver, Col.</i>
Thomas Lyman Yancey,	<i>Newark, Mo.</i>

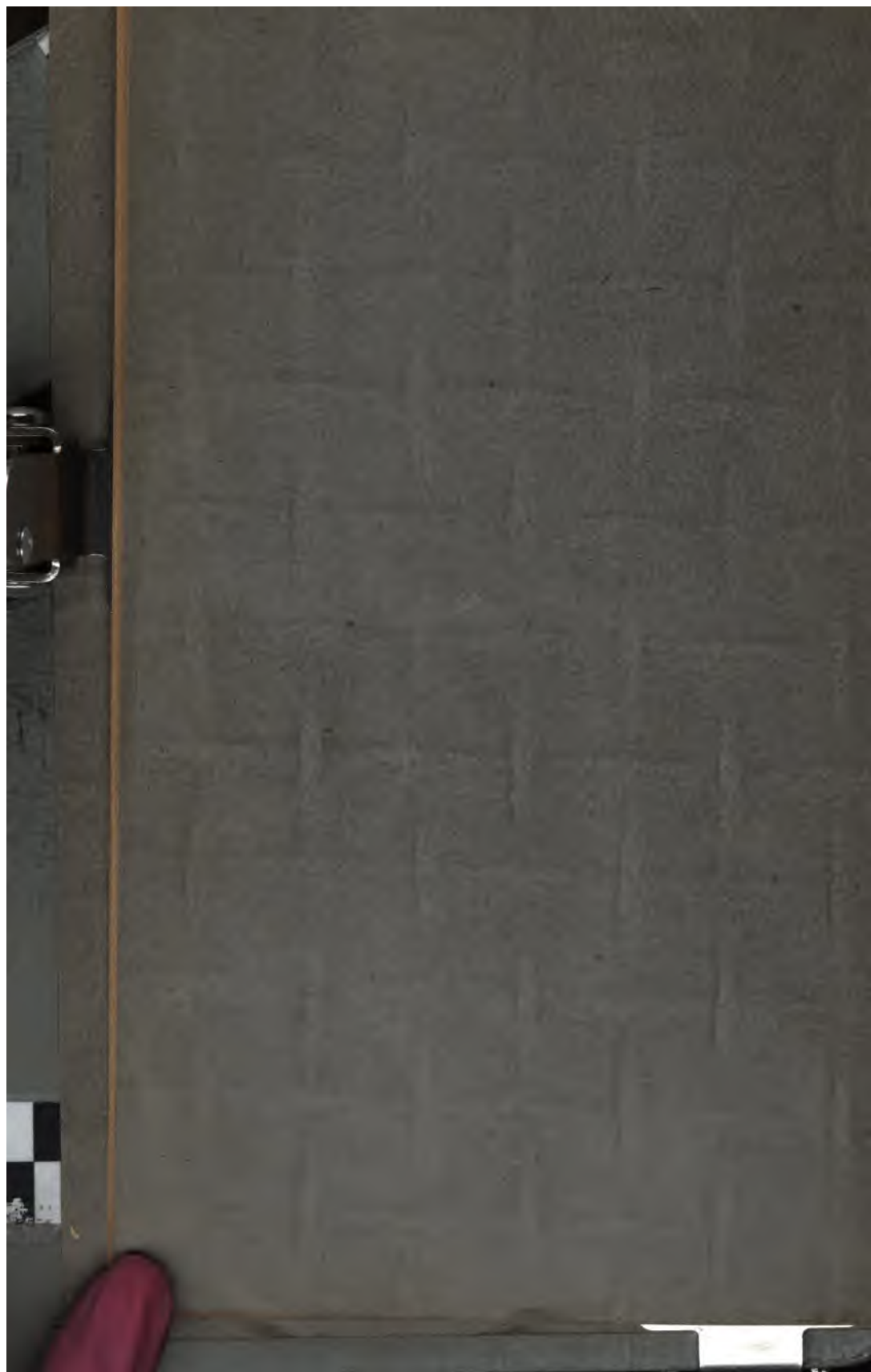
SPECIAL STUDENTS.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.
John Francis Allen,	<i>Sulphur Grove, O.</i>
Henry Ward Baird, B. S.,	<i>Grand Rapids.</i>
Michigan Agricultural College.	
William Carroll,	<i>Independence, Mo.</i>
Anthony Deahl,	<i>Millersburgh, Ind.</i>
Derick Chandler Dodge,	<i>Sand Lake.</i>
Simon Peter Domer,	<i>Columbus, O.</i>
William Sherman Emmons,	<i>Salem, O.</i>
Joseph Feltwell,	<i>Pittsburgh, Pa.</i>
Samuel Henry Goodall,	<i>Marion, Ill.</i>
Daniel Whilldin Hand,	<i>St. Paul, Minn.</i>
George Watson Herriott, A. B.,	<i>Federal, Pa.</i>
Washington and Jefferson.	
Philip Markham Kerridge,	<i>Adrian.</i>
Chancey Robert Lamb,	<i>Clinton, Ia.</i>
Patrick Dolan Lillard,	<i>Nevada, Mo.</i>
Robert Douglas MacLeod, A. B.,	<i>Leadville, Col.</i>
Edward John McKenna,	<i>Pittsburgh, Pa.</i>
Charles Herbert Pierce, A. B.,	<i>Denver, Col.</i>
University of Colorado.	
Francis Marion Robles,	<i>Tampa, Fla.</i>
William Richard Rummmler, B. S.,	<i>Detroit.</i>
Michigan Agricultural College.	
James Samuel Shortle, B. S.,	<i>Frankfort, Ind.</i>
Purdue University.	
Alvin Curtis Spindler,	<i>Washington, Pa.</i>
Thames Seamon Tripp, Att'y,	<i>Hay Springs, Neb.</i>

Resident Graduates -----	6
Seniors -----	221
Juniors -----	285
Special Students -----	22
Total -----	534











91  
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Law Department

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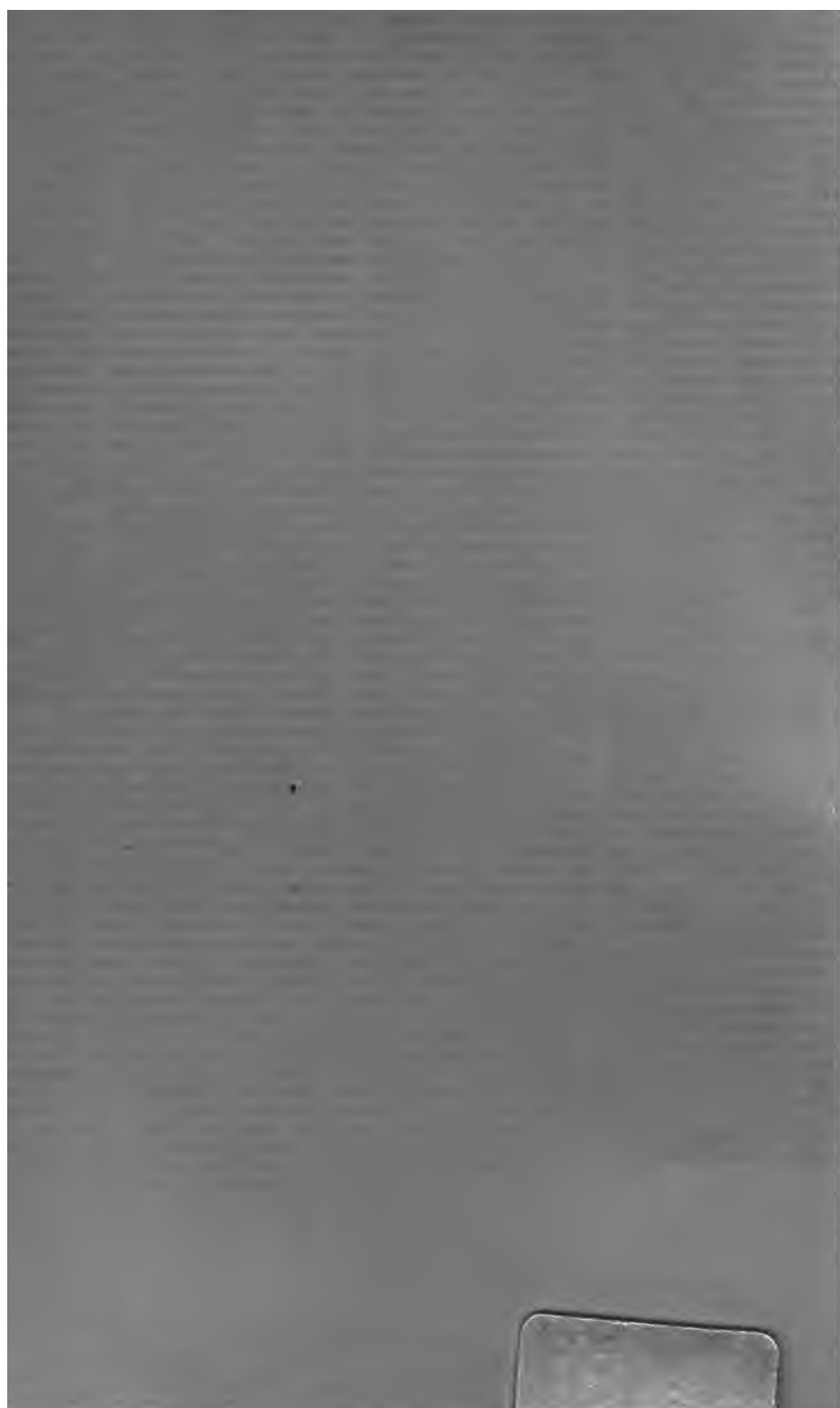
# UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN

Annual Announcement.

1891--1892

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ANN ARBOR, MICH.  
PUBLISHED BY THE UNIVERSITY,  
1891.





Law Department

—OF THE—

# UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN

Annual Announcement.

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ANN ARBOR, MICH.  
PUBLISHED BY THE UNIVERSITY,  
1891.

PRINTED AND BOUND  
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The Inland Press.  
ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN.

*"The time has gone by when an eminent lawyer, in full practice, can take a class of students into his office and become their teacher. Once that was practicable, but now it is not. The consequence is that law schools are now a necessity."*—THE LATE CHIEF-JUSTICE WAITE.

*"There is little, if any, dispute now as to the relative merits of education by means of law schools, and that to be got by mere practical training or apprenticeship as an attorney's clerk. Without disparagement of mere practical advantages, the verdict of the best informed is in favor of the schools."*

*"The benefits which they offer are easily suggested, and are of the most superior kind. They afford the student an acquaintance with general principles, difficult if not impossible to be otherwise obtained; they serve to remove difficulties which are inherent in scientific and technical phraseology, and they as a necessary consequence furnish the student with the means for clear conception and accurate and precise expression. They familiarize him with leading cases, and the application of them to discussion. They give him the valuable habit of attention, teach him familiar maxims, and offer him the priceless opportunities which result from contact and generous emulation. They lead him readily to survey the law as a science, and imbue him with the principles of ethics as its true foundation. Disputing, reasoning, reading and discoursing become his constant exercise; he improves remarkably as he becomes acquainted with them, and obtains progress otherwise beyond his reach."*  
—REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE ON LEGAL EDUCATION TO THE AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION, AUGUST 21ST, 1879, AT SARATOGA, N. Y.

*Professor BRYCE, in "The American Commonwealth," attributes the superior attainments of the members of the legal profession in the United States "to the extraordinary excellence of many of the law schools."*

*Mr. HERON, of Dublin, in his work on the History of Jurisprudence declares that in the matter of legal reform, and in that of legal authorship, the United States have surpassed England, and he attributes the fact "to the superior legal education which the American lawyers receive, and to the schools of law established throughout the United States."*

# Calendar of Law School.

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1891.—SEPTEMBER 29-30.—EXAMINATION FOR ADMISSION AT 2 P. M.

OCTOBER 1.—LECTURES COMMENCE.

NOVEMBER THANKSGIVING RECESS OF THREE DAYS, BEGINNING TUESDAY EVENING.

DECEMBER 18.—CHRISTMAS RECESS BEGINS.

1892.—JANUARY 5.—LECTURES RESUMED.

FEBRUARY 19.—FIRST SEMESTER CLOSES. (EVENING.)

FEBRUARY 23.—SECOND SEMESTER BEGINS

FEBRUARY 22—WASHINGTON'S BIRTHDAY. (HOLIDAY).

APRIL 15.—(EVENING). RECESS BEGINS, ENDING APRIL 25, (EVENING.)

JUNE 17-24.—EXAMINATION FOR DEGREES.

JUNE 26.—ADDRESS TO GRADUATING CLASS OF ALL DEPARTMENTS.

JUNE 27.—CLASS DAY.

JUNE 29.—ADDRESS TO LAW STUDENTS AND ALUMNI.

JUNE 30.—COMMENCEMENT.



# Board of Regents.

---

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		TERM EXPIRES.
HON. ARTHUR M. CLARK,	<i>Lexington,</i>	Dec. 31, 1891.
HON. CHARLES J. WILLETT,	<i>St. Louis,</i>	" 1891.
HON. HERMANN KIEFER,	<i>Detroit,</i>	" 1893.
HON. CHARLES R. WHITMAN,	<i>Ann Arbor,</i>	" 1893.
HON. ROGER W. BUTTERFIELD,	<i>Grand Rapids,</i>	" 1895.
HON. CHARLES HEBARD,	<i>Pequaming,</i>	" 1895.
HON. CHARLES S. DRAPER,	<i>East Saginaw,</i>	" 1897.
HON. WILLIAM J. COCKER,	<i>Adrian,</i>	" 1897.

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JAMES H. WADE,

SECRETARY AND STEWARD.

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HARRISON SOULE,

TREASURER.

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HON. FERRIS S. FITCH,

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

(Office at Lansing.)

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*Jay Professor of Law.*

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*Marshall Professor of Law.*

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*Lecturer on Criminal Law and Domestic Relations.*

MELVILLE M. BIGELOW, PH. D.,  
*Lecturer on Torts and Wills.*

OTTO KIRCHNER,  
*Lecturer on Private Corporations.*

ALEXIS C. ANGELL, A. B.,  
*Lecturer on Constitutional Law.*

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THOMAS C. TRUEBLOOD, A. M.,  
*Assistant Professor of Elocution.*

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THOMAS M. COOLEY, LL. D., Chairman of the Inter-State Commerce  
Commission, *Lecturer on Inter-State Commerce.*

HENRY B. BROWN, LL. D., Justice of the Supreme Court of the United  
States, *Lecturer on Admiralty.*

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*Lecturer on Toxicology.*

MARSHALL D. EWELL, LL. D., Chicago, Ill.,  
*Non-Resident Lecturer on Medical Jurisprudence.*

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\*Died March 4, 1891.

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*Non-Resident Lecturer on Code Pleading and Practice.*

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*Non-Resident Lecturer on Injunctions and Receivers.*

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**WILLIAM H. HOWELLS**, PH. D., M. D.,  
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**RICHARD HUDSON**, A. M.,  
*Lecturer on Comparative Constitutional Law.*

**GEORGE H. LOTHROP**,  
*Non-Resident Lecturer on Patent Law.*

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**RUFUS H. BENNETT**, LL. B.,  
*Assistant to the Tappan Professor of Law.*

**SAMUEL H. GOODALL**, LL. B.,  
*Assistant to the Fletcher Professor of Law.*

**ZODOLPHUS W. JOSLYN**, LL. B.,  
*Assistant to the Kent Professor of Law.*

**ELIAS T. JOHNSON**, LL. B.,  
*Assistant to the Jay Professor of Law.*

**GUY B. THOMPSON**, LL. B.,  
*Assistant to the Marshall Professor of Law.*

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**JOSEPH H. VANCE**, LL. B.,  
*Law Librarian.*



# Department of Law.

---

The Department of Law was opened in 1859. From the first it has been the constant endeavor of the Faculty to make the instruction imparted and the advantages afforded equal to any attainable elsewhere in the country. No effort will be spared to make it deserve in the future a prosperity like that it has hitherto enjoyed. A spacious building is devoted to its accommodation, with ample debating and society rooms, and in every respect the conveniences of the Department are exceptionally good.

The course of instruction for the degree of Bachelor of Laws is a graded course extending over a period of two years of nine months each; and that for the degree of Master of Laws includes an additional year of the same number of months. The college year begins October 1, and continues till the Thursday following the last Wednesday in June.

The following more specific statements describe the course of instruction, the requirements for admission and for graduation, and the general work of the Department.

## COURSE OF INSTRUCTION.

### THE LECTURE COURSE.

It is the design of the Department to give instruction that shall fit students for practice in any part of the country. The course of instruction embraces the several branches of Constitutional, International, Maritime, Commercial and Criminal Law, Medical Jurisprudence, and the Jurisprudence of the United States; and includes such instruction in Common Law and Equity Pleading, Evidence, and Practice, as will lay a substantial foundation for practice in all departments of law.

Lectures are delivered as follows:\*

TO THE JUNIOR CLASS.

PLEADING AND PRACTICE AT COMMON LAW, *Professor Griffin*.

PERSONAL PROPERTY AND TITLE THERETO, BY GIFT, SALE, MORTGAGE,  
AND ASSIGNMENT, *Professor Griffin*.

AGENCY, *Professor Wells*.

PRIVATE CORPORATIONS, *Mr. Kirchner*.

PARTNERSHIP, *Professor Wells*.

FIXTURES AND EASEMENTS, *Professor Thompson*.

EQUITY PLEADING AND PRACTICE, *Professor Thompson*.

BAILMENTS, *Professor Knowlton*.

CONTRACTS, *Professor Knowlton*.

THE LAW OF THE DOMESTIC RELATIONS, *Doctor Rogers*.

TORTS, *Doctor Bigelow*.

TO THE SENIOR CLASS.

JURISPRUDENCE OF THE UNITED STATES, *Professor Griffin*.

EVIDENCE, *Professor Griffin*.

THE LAW OF MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS, *Professor Wells*.

BILLS AND NOTES, AND COMMERCIAL LAW GENERALLY, *Professor Wells*.

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW, *Mr. Alexis C. Angell*.

REAL PROPERTY LAW, INCLUDING LANDLORD AND TENANT, *Professor  
Thompson*.

EQUITY JURISPRUDENCE, *Professor Thompson*.

LAW OF CARRIERS, *Professor Knowlton*.

CRIMINAL LAW, AND MEDICAL QUESTIONS BEARING ON IT, *Doctor Rogers*.

WILLS, THEIR EXECUTION, REVOCATION, AND CONSTRUCTION, *Doctor  
Bigelow*.

THE ADMINISTRATION AND DISTRIBUTION OF ESTATES OF DECEASED  
PERSONS, *Doctor Bigelow*.

Members of the junior class are not allowed to attend the lectures delivered to the senior class. But the members of the senior class, inasmuch as they have been over the subjects of the junior year, are encouraged to attend the lectures delivered to the junior class so far as they may be able so to do.

TEXT BOOK INSTRUCTION.

In addition to the instruction by lectures is the instruction by text-books.

The members of the junior class are required to attend daily recitations in Cooley's edition of Blackstone's Commentaries, Anson

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\* The death of Professor Wells, and the resignation of Dr. Rogers will render a readjustment of the Lecture course necessary.

on Contracts, Stephen's Rules on Pleading, and Lube's Equity Pleading.

The following portions of Blackstone's Commentaries are studied by the class: Sections 2 and 3 of the Introduction; Chapters 1, 7, and 10 of Book I; all of Book II, with the exception of Chapters 18, 22, 27, and 28; Chapters 1, 2, 3, 4, 7, and 14 of Book III. The other portions of the Commentaries are omitted on the ground that they are either covered by the lectures delivered in the Department, or are of no especial importance.

Members of the senior class are required to attend recitations in Heard's Criminal Pleading, and those who come from Code States are expected to attend regular recitations in Bliss on Code Pleading, and they will find the instruction thus obtained invaluable in their subsequent practice. Students from States where the reformed procedure has not been introduced, may or may not, at their option, attend such recitations.

The above text-book work is under the direction of Professor Knowlton, except the work in Lube's Equity Pleading, which is carried on under the direction of Professor Thompson. Each class is divided into five sections, in order that due attention may be given to the individual student.

#### THE STUDY OF LEADING CASES.

As much benefit can be derived from a proper study of what are known as Leading Cases, and as it is desirable that students should be familiar with the more important of these cases, the members of the junior class are required to make a study of Leading Common Law Cases. The text-book to be used by the class during the year 1891-92 will be announced hereafter. This work is under the direction of Professor Knowlton.

#### ELOCUTION AND ORATORY.

It is important for those who study the law with the view of becoming advocates, that they should give attention to the subject of forensic eloquence, the better to equip them for the performance of their duties as advocates. It is a mistake to suppose that excellence in speaking is simply the gift of nature, and not the result of patient and persistent labor and study.

The following courses are given by Assistant Professor Trueblood:

JUNIOR CLASS.

COURSE 1.—*Elocution*. Exercises in vocal culture, breathing, position and gesture; elements of quality and force of voice, with their application to choice passages from the orators.

COURSE 2.—*Elocution*. Exercises in vocal culture, continued; principles of action; elements of pitch and time, and emphasis, with their application to representative selections.

SENIOR CLASS.

COURSE 3.—*Study of Forensic Orators and Oratory*. Lectures on methods of public address and sources of power of the orator; study of representative orations.

COURSE 4.—*Oral Discussions*. Designed to develop readiness of extemporization. Practical application of the principles of formal logic. Leading questions of the day debated in class. Lectures on argumentation and persuasion.

The courses offered in these subjects are optional, but when once a course is elected by the student he is required to complete it and failure to do so will effect his standing at graduation.

RECITATIONS AND EXAMINATIONS.

The members of both classes are examined daily throughout the year on the lectures delivered. In addition to this work the classes are divided into sections and required to recite daily upon the lectures, after the manner adopted in the text-book instruction, thereby securing a thorough knowledge of the subjects treated during the year.

At the end of the first year the members of the junior class are subjected to an oral and written examination on the lectures delivered during the year, and their promotion to the senior class is dependent on the manner in which they pass such examination. The examination of the junior class at the end of the year is final on the subjects of that year.

At the end of the second year the members of the senior class are required to pass satisfactory oral and written examinations on the subjects lectured on during the senior year.

Satisfactory examinations must also be passed by the members of both classes in the text-books used for the purposes of instruction.

The Faculty do not hesitate to drop a student from the rolls at any time during the year, when satisfied that such student is neglecting his work and not conforming to the requirements of the Department.

#### POST GRADUATE COURSE.

The course of instruction given to candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Laws is established with direct reference to preparing the student for practice in the profession, and graduates in the department have no difficulty in passing the examinations for admission to the bar, but the need of a more thorough knowledge of jurisprudence than can be secured in two years' study is generally appreciated. In recognition of this fact a Post-Graduate Course has been provided.

At a meeting of the Board of Regents in October, 1889, the following resolution was adopted:

*"Resolved, That this Board will confer the degree of Master of Laws on any graduate of the Department of Law who pursues the study of Law in this University for one year after graduation, and who completes to the satisfaction of the Law Faculty such a course of study as may be required; and that the privilege thus extended to graduates of the Law Department of this University is also extended to graduates of other Law Schools, who can satisfy the Faculty of the Department of Law that the course of study for which they obtained their degree was equivalent to the course of study required for the corresponding degree at the Law Department of this University."*

The following course of study is pursued by candidates for the degree of Master of Laws. And during the college year 1891-92 it is expected that this course will be enlarged by the addition of lectures on the Science of Jurisprudence, Roman Law and Administrative Law.

PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW, *President Angell.*

PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW, *Doctor Rogers.*

HISTORY OF MODERN LAW, *Doctor Rogers.*

ADVANCED COURSE IN CONSTITUTIONAL LAW AND CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY, *Professor Wells.*

HISTORY OF REAL PROPERTY LAW, *Professor Thompson.*

THE LAW OF RAILWAYS, *Professor Knowlton.*

THE LAW OF INTER-STATE COMMERCE, *Professor Cooley.*

ADMIRALTY, *Justice Brown.*

CODES AND CODE PRACTICE, *Judge Maxwell.*

THE LAW OF INSURANCE, *Doctor Bigelow.*

INJUNCTIONS AND RECEIVERS, *Doctor High.*

COMPARATIVE CONSTITUTIONAL LAW, *Professor Hudson.*

TOXICOLOGY IN ITS LEGAL RELATIONS, *Doctor Vaughan.*

SPECIAL HEADS OF MEDICAL JURISPRUDENCE, *Doctor Ewell.*

MEDICO-LEGAL MICROSCOPY, *Professor Howell.*

MINING LAW, *Mr. Clayberg.*

PATENT LAW, *Mr. Lothrop.*

Lectures will be delivered on the above subjects, and all candidates for the degree will be examined on the subjects so lectured on.

In addition to the above course the student will be required to prepare a thesis on some subject to be approved by the Faculty, which thesis must be submitted at least two months prior to Commencement.

The members of the junior and senior classes will not be allowed to attend the lectures given to the post-graduate students, except that members of the senior class may attend, if they desire, the lectures on Mining Law.\*

#### CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY AND POLITICAL SCIENCE.

It seems to be conceded now that the law should be studied in a law school, and that the law school should be connected with a university, where students may avail themselves of opportunities for the study of such other branches of learning as are of allied significance.

It is believed that students in the Department of Law who are not graduates of any collegiate institution, and therefore cannot become candidates for an advanced degree in Arts or Science, may nevertheless derive great benefit from the instruction given on kindred subjects in the Department of Literature, Science, and the Arts. Arrangements have been made by means of which students in the Department of Law, having first obtained permission from the Law Faculty, may, on special application to the Registrar of the Department of Literature, Science, and the Arts, attend lectures delivered in that Department, free of charge. But the Law Faculty reserve the right to require such students to give up any or all studies

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\* Post graduate students may attend the lectures delivered to the junior and senior classes.

they may be pursuing in the Literary Department, whenever it appears that the pursuit of these studies is attended with an unsatisfactory performance of the duties required in the Department of Law. Among the subjects upon which instruction is there given may be named the following as being particularly suitable for law students: Political and Constitutional History of England; Constitutional History and Constitutional Law of the United States; Comparative Constitutional Law; History of the Middle Ages; Elements of International Law; History of Treaties. Instruction is also given in that Department upon social, sanitary, and economic sciences.

#### MOOT COURTS.

Moot Courts are held from time to time during the year, in which students discuss cases previously assigned them for that purpose by the professors. These courts are presided over by the professor lecturing for the day, who, at the conclusion, reviews the arguments and gives his decision upon the points involved. The effort here is to make not merely *theoretical*, but *practical* lawyers; not to teach principles merely, but how to apply them. To this end, the Moot Courts are made the forum for the discussion of such practical questions as most frequently arise in a professional career at the bar; and the attention of the Faculty is directed not less to the application of the points discussed to actual cases, than to the elucidation of the legal questions. An opportunity is afforded all the senior students to participate in these courts.

Moot Courts are conducted on the theory that certain facts are true, and that the only subject open to discussion is the rule of law to be applied to them. The student having obtained from the Faculty a statement of facts, is required to prepare pleadings, and draw up a brief in which the rules of law are stated under appropriate divisions and sustained by authorities which he proposes to rely upon in his oral argument.

The fact is recognized that it is desirable to combine theory and practice in the regular work of the Department, and such a course is pursued in so far as it has appeared practicable. It is believed that a student who conducts a case through a Moot Court in accordance with the practice adopted in this Department will gain a clearer

insight into matters of practice than students ordinarily obtain who study in offices.

#### CLUB COURTS.

Club Courts are organized among the students and are arranged and conducted by themselves with such assistance from the members of the Faculty as may be desired. Records are prepared and causes tried as in actual practice. These courts, thus far, have been found alike interesting and useful to those who have participated in them. They are open to members of either the senior or junior class, and students are strongly recommended to connect themselves with some of these organizations. There are also two flourishing literary societies established and conducted by the students of law for purposes of literary culture.

#### PRIOR READING IN LAW.

The Faculty are frequently applied to by letter for advice upon the question whether it is desirable to enter upon the study of law, and acquire some general knowledge of the principles, before admission to this department. The Faculty are aware of the great difficulty experienced by the student in giving proper direction to his reading and investigation at the beginning; and they have not therefore made it a condition of admission that there shall be any prior reading whatever in law. It is not often that the student receives the needed assistance except in law schools. The active practitioner, engrossed with the cares of business, cannot—or at least, as proved by experience, does not—furnish the students who have placed themselves in his charge the attention and assistance essential to give a correct direction to their reading, and to teach them to apply it usefully and aptly in their subsequent professional life. The reading of a student in a law office is practically the study of law by himself, and without assistance; and he neither acquires the familiarity with books and that facility of reference which it is the aim of this Department to assist him in acquiring, nor learns anything of the practical application of legal principles beyond what he may pick up from observation of the practice of his preceptor.

#### REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION.

If the person applying for admission intends to be a candidate for a degree at the end of his course, he must be not less than eighteen



years of age, and must pass such examination in respect to general education as shall satisfy the Faculty that his educational attainments are such as will justify his entering upon the practice of the law when his legal studies are completed. Examinations will be held in the Lecture Room, in the Law Building, at 2 P. M., on Tuesday and Wednesday, September 29 and 30, 1891. The examination on the first of these days will have reference to general education, and will be on the subjects hereinafter named. The examination on the succeeding day will have reference to legal education, and is confined to candidates for advanced standing. Applicants for advanced standing are required to be present at both of these examinations. Candidates are required to present themselves on these days, as they are expected to be in attendance on the first day of the term, at which time the regular course of instruction will begin. To provide for cases in which it is absolutely impossible for the candidate to be present at this time, supplementary examinations will be held at such times as may be determined upon by the Faculty, but no excuse, except of an urgent character, will be accepted for failure to appear at the first examination.

Before admission to the Department every student is required to present to the Dean of the Faculty the Treasurer's receipt for payment of the matriculation fee and annual fee. It is essential, therefore, that a candidate for admission should apply first to the Steward of the University at his office in University Hall, register his name as a student in the Department of Law, and pay his fees to the Treasurer. He is then entitled to apply for admission, and in case of rejection, the money paid preliminary to his examination will be refunded by the Treasurer.

#### I. ADMISSION TO JUNIOR CLASS.

In 1891.

Graduates of colleges, and students who have honorably completed an academical or high-school course, and who present a certificate or diploma from the academy or high school will be admitted without preliminary examination. No student who does not present such certificate or diploma will be admitted as a candidate for a degree, until he has passed a satisfactory examination in:

1. Arithmetic and Geography.
2. Spelling, Grammar, and the Art of Composition.
3. United States History, and English History. Ransome's Short History of England, or Green's History of the English People, is recommended as affording the student a proper preparation for the examination in English History.

The examination will be conducted in writing, and from the papers submitted the Faculty will judge of the applicant's knowledge of spelling, grammar, and the art of composition.

Inasmuch as many present themselves a long time after completing their school education, it may be said that the examination will not be technical. The object is not to ascertain the amount of technical school-book knowledge which the candidate possesses; but the aim is to ascertain the results of his previous training, and his present practical capacity and ability to appreciate the technical study of law.

## II. REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION IN 1892.

No prior reading whatever in law is now required of candidates for admission to the junior class, nor will any such requirement be made a condition of admission for the college year commencing October 1, 1891. The Faculty are of the opinion, however, that for the first year, at least, more positive benefit is received from lectures and more positive advancement in law made, by students who, before coming, have read at least the Commentaries of Blackstone, than by those who are beginners here. In this view it is thought advisable to provide for the following additional requirements for admission which will tend to raise the standard of legal education in the Department. It is not required that the student shall spend any time in a law office before applying for admission. By private study he can easily obtain sufficient legal knowledge to prepare himself for the work here.

On and after July 1, 1892, the requirements for admission to the junior class will be as follows:

- (a) Graduates of any approved college will be admitted as candidates for a degree without any preliminary examination whatever on producing their diplomas.
- (b) Matriculates of colleges and students who have completed

an academical or high-school course, and who present a certificate or diploma from the academy or high school will be admitted without any examination in English branches, and will only be required to pass an examination on the portions of Blackstone's Commentaries indicated below.

(c) All other candidates for a degree will be required to pass an examination on the English branches above indicated, and also on the following portions of Blackstone's Commentaries (exclusive of editors' notes):

Book I (exclusive of Chapters 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, and 11);

Book III (exclusive of Chapters 5, 6, 15, 16, and 17);

Book IV.

It would be well for all students to read Blackstone carefully before entering the Department, and there is much of historical value to the lawyer in the portions above excluded.

Instruction is given in the Department in Book II, and for that reason it is omitted from the requirements. The Faculty recommend the study of Judge Cooley's edition, that being the edition from which instruction is given during the junior year.

### III. ADMISSION TO ADVANCED STANDING.

Candidates for advanced standing will be examined on whatever subjects they may offer themselves for examination on, the examination not being restricted to the subjects included in the junior year, but being allowed as well on the subjects embraced in the senior year. This examination is not a final one on the subjects examined on, but the candidate must satisfy the Faculty that he has made sufficient progress in his study of the law to justify his admission to the senior class. Before graduation every student is required to pass satisfactory examinations on all subjects included in the course.

### IV. ADMISSION OF SPECIAL STUDENTS.

As students come to the University who have been reading law for a considerable period before making application for admission to the Department of Law, but whose reading has not been sufficiently extensive to bring them within the rule for admission to the senior class, it has been thought best to allow such students to become special students, with the privilege of pursuing a select course of

study. They are allowed, under the guidance of the Faculty, to select subjects from the courses of both years.

#### ASSIGNMENT OF SEATS.

Students are allowed to select seats in the lecture room in the order in which they pay their fees to the Treasurer, and each student is expected to occupy, during the session, the seat selected.

#### CERTIFICATES OF ATTENDANCE.

When a person is connected with the school for a period not entitling him to graduate, he may, on application to the Dean of the Faculty, receive an official certificate of attendance, which states the time of his attendance and the degree of his attainments.

#### REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION.

##### I. BACHELOR OF LAWS.

The degree of Bachelor of Laws will be conferred upon such students as shall pursue the full course of two years in this Department, and pass an approved oral and written examination. It will also be conferred upon those who, having attended another law school for a period equal to one year of our course, or practiced law for one term under a license from the highest court of general jurisdiction in any State, where the requirements for admission to the bar are equal to those in Michigan, shall also pursue one year's course in this Department and pass a like examination.

Special cases depending on previous reading in a law office for a considerable period will be decided by the Faculty on application accompanied by a showing of the facts.

Each candidate for a degree will be required to prepare and deposit with the Faculty, before the commencement of the second semester of his senior year, a dissertation, not less than forty folios in length, upon some legal topic selected by himself. The dissertation must be satisfactory in matter, form, and style; and the student presenting it will be examined upon it.

The Faculty require that the theses shall be printed on a type-writer, or otherwise, and bound, and left with the Department. Special rates can be obtained for doing this work, and two or three dollars will cover the expense of printing and binding. In special

cases the Faculty will not insist on this being done, if it should appear to be a burden to a needy student.

## II. MASTER OF LAWS.

The conditions on which the degree of Master of Laws is conferred may be found on page 00.

## MASTERS'S DEGREE IN ARTS AND SCIENCES.

Any graduate of the Department of Literature, Science, and the Arts, who is pursuing professional studies in the Department of Law, may, upon proper application to the Law Faculty, and to the Faculty of the Department of Literature, Science, and the Arts, be permitted to become at the same time a candidate for the degree of Master of Arts, Master of Science, Master of Philosophy, or Master of Letters, as the case may be, on condition that his term of residence and study covers two years before he can be admitted to an examination for such a degree. The privilege thus extended to graduates of this University is also extended to graduates of other colleges who can satisfy the Faculty of the Department of Literature, Science, and the Arts, that the courses of study for which they obtained their first degree are equivalent to the courses of study required for the corresponding degree at this University.

Useful and desirable opportunities are thus afforded to college graduates who wish to study law and at the same time to supplement their professional studies with a broader knowledge of some of the branches taught in the Department of Literature, Science, and the Arts. They are thereby enabled to enlarge their acquisitions in such branches as will be helpful to them in their professional work.

It is understood, however, that on complaint of unsatisfactory work in this Department, the Law Faculty will require students of law to discontinue their studies for the Master's degree.

## THE LAW LIBRARY.

The Law Library contains 10,208 volumes, and includes the reports of every State in the Union, the reports of the Federal courts, and a very excellent collection of the English, Irish, and Canadian reports. In addition to the reports is an extensive collection of treatises on American and English law, and copies of the

statutes of the several States and of the United States. The library is kept supplied with new reports as they are issued, and in this way it is made as good a working library for students as could be desired.

It is open for consultation by students from 8 o'clock a. m. to 12 m., and from 1.30 p. m. to 5.30 p. m., as well as from 7 p. m. to 9 p. m. during the academic year. It is closed on Saturday afternoons and evenings. Students are not permitted to take the books from the library building, but during the hours named are allowed free access to them.

The Honorable C. H. Buhl, of Detroit, has presented to the Law Department of the University what is known as the "Buhl Law Library," consisting of 5,000 volumes of reports and text-books. This generous gift has made the Law Library a most excellent one in which to pursue an extended study of jurisprudence.

The Library was enriched some years ago by the gift of the valuable law library of the Honorable Richard Fletcher, formerly one of the Justices of the Supreme Court of Massachusetts.

The Journal of Jurisprudence (Edinburgh), the Law Quarterly Review (London), the American Law Review, the American Law Register, the Criminal Law Magazine, the Albany Law Journal, the Central Law Journal, and the Federal Reporter, are regularly taken and kept on file.

Students of the Department of Law are also allowed the use of the General Library of the University, which contains 59,735 volumes, and 14,708 unbound pamphlets.

#### TEXT-BOOKS AND BOOKS OF REFERENCE.

Text-books and books of reference are very numerous, and students will find the professors ready to lend them aid in making proper selections. While several copies of each of the leading text-books will be found in the library, it is exceedingly desirable that students should supply themselves with such as they may need at their rooms. They will find that it will greatly facilitate their studies to have at hand at all times such of the leading text-books as treat of the more important branches of law. It is also advisable for them, when able to do so, to provide themselves with a copy of the statutes

of their State. By so doing no loss will be incurred, as the books will be found essential in subsequent practice. But the only books students are required to provide themselves with are those already named as being used for purposes of text-book instruction.

The books mentioned in the following list may be used to advantage upon the subjects named. As a general thing any one of those mentioned in each department will answer the necessities of the student, and, whenever a preference exists, it is given to the one first in order on the list. But in the department of constitutional history all the writers named may be read, or consulted, as for the most part covering different periods of time.

*Constitutional History.*—Hallam's Constitutional History of England (1485-1760); May's Constitutional History of England (1760-1870); Yonge's Constitutional History of England (1760-1860); Stubbs's Constitutional History of England; Bagehot's English Constitution; Fischel's English Constitution; Cox's English Institutions; Curtis's History of the Constitution of the United States; Bancroft's History of the Constitution of the United States; Von Holst's Constitutional History of the United States.

*Constitutional and Statute Law.*—Cooley's Principles of Constitutional Law; Cooley's Constitutional Limitations; Story's Commentaries on the Constitution of the United States; Dicey's Law of the Constitution (of England); Sedgwick on Constitutional and Statutory Law; Jameson's Constitutional Convention; Bishop's Written Law; Maxwell on the Interpretation of Statutes.

*Jurisprudence.*—Holland's Elements of Jurisprudence; Austin's Lectures on Jurisprudence; Lorimer's Principles of Jurisprudence; Amos on the Science of Law.

*International Law.*—Wheaton's Elements of International Law; Philimore's International Law; Woolsey's Introduction to International Law; Hall's International Law; Story's Conflict of Laws; Wharton's Conflict of Laws.

*Roman Law.*—Morey's Outlines of Roman Law; Hadley's Introduction to Roman Law; Mackeldey's Roman Law; Mackenzie's Roman Law.

*Contracts.*—Parsons; Anson; Metcalf; Pollock; Bishop.

*Bailments.*—Schouler; Edwards; Story.

*Sales.*—Benjamin.

*Domestic Relations.*—Schouler or Reeves on the Domestic Relations; Schouler on Husband and Wife; Bishop on Marriage and Divorce; Bishop on Married Women; Cord on Married Women; Macdonnell on Master and Servant; Simpson on Infants.

*Corporations.*—Angell and Ames; Beach; Field; Morawetz; Taylor; Dillon on Municipal Corporations; Thompson on Liability of Stockholders.

*Bills and Notes.*—Byles; Chalmers; Parsons; Daniel on Negotiable Instruments.

*Torts.*—Cooley; Bigelow; Addison.

*Evidence.*—Greenleaf on Evidence; Best's Principles of Evidence; Stephen's Digest of Law of Evidence; Wharton, or Starkie, on Evidence; Rogers on Expert Testimony.

*Real Property.*—Williams; Washburn; Tiedeman; Boone.

*Partnership.*—Lindley; Parsons.

*Wills and Administration of Estates.*—Jarman on Wills (Randolph & Talcott, or Bigelow's edition); Redfield on Wills; Hawkins on Construction of Wills; Williams on Executors.

*Common Carriers.*—Hutchinson on Carriers; Thompson on Passenger Carriers; Redfield, or Pierce, on Railways.

*Equity.*—Pomeroy's, or Story's, Equity Jurisprudence; Snell's, Bisham's, or Adams Equity.

*Criminal Law.*—Bishop; Wharton; Harris; May; Washburn; Stephen's Digest of the Criminal Law; Stephen's History of the Criminal Law.

*Pleading.*—Stephen; Gould; Chitty; Bliss on Code Pleading; Story's Equity Pleading; Pomeroy on Remedial Rights.

*Agency.*—Evans; Story; Wharton.

*Damages.*—Sutherland.

*Mortgages.*—Jones.

*Insurance.*—May on Insurance; Wood on Fire Insurance; Bliss on Life Insurance; Arnold on Marine Insurance.

*Shipping and Admiralty.*—Parsons; Machlachlan; Abbott; Desty.

*Easements.*—Goddard; Washburn.

*Taxation.*—Cooley; Burroughs; Desty.

#### FEES AND EXPENSES.\*

**MATRICULATION FEE.**—For Michigan students, *ten dollars*; for all others, *twenty-five dollars*.

**ANNUAL FEE.**—For Michigan students, *twenty-five dollars*; for all others, *thirty-five dollars*.

**DIPLOMA FEE.**—For all alike, *ten dollars*.

The matriculation fee is paid but once, and entitles the student to

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\* The Matriculation Fee and the Annual Fee must be paid in advance, and no seat will be assigned to a student until after such payment. No portion of the fees can be refunded to students who leave the University during the academic year except by order of the Board of Regents.



the privileges of permanent membership in any department of the University. The annual fee is paid at the beginning of the first year, and of every subsequent year of attendance. The text books which the member, of the Junior class are required to purchase, cost not to exceed twenty dollars, and those necessarily purchased by the members of the Senior class cost about half that amount.

Students obtain board and lodging in private families for from three to five dollars per week. Clubs are also formed, in which the cost of board is from one dollar and a half to two dollars and a half a week for each student. There are no dormitories and no commons connected with the University. Students on arriving in Ann Arbor can obtain information in regard to rooms and board by calling at the Steward's office.

The University cannot furnish employment to needy students who seek to earn money to enable them to defray their expenses in whole or in part, neither can it undertake to find employment for them. But the same opportunities for obtaining employment exist in Ann Arbor, as in other places of the same size.

Those who desire any further information concerning this Department may address letters of inquiry to the Dean of the Department of Law, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

# STUDENTS.

## RESIDENT GRADUATES.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.
Rufus Henry Bennett, LL. B.,	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
George Edmond Clark, LL. B., Notre Dame University.	<i>South Bend, Ind.</i>
Albert Arthur Dorn, LL. B.,	<i>Cleveland, O.</i>
Samuel Henry Goodall, LL. B.,	<i>Marion, Ill.</i>
Elias Finley Johnson, LL. B.,	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Rodolphus Waite Joslyn, LL. B.,	<i>Elgin, Ill.</i>
John Quincy Lyne, LL. B., Cincinnati University.	<i>McConnelsville, O.</i>
William Charles Malley, LL. B.,	<i>Chicago, Ill.</i>
Thomas James McKeon, LL. B., Notre Dame University.	<i>South Bend, Ind.</i>
Shotaro Ozawa, LL. B.,	<i>Kanagawa Ken, Japan.</i>
Daniel Brigham Richards, LL. B.,	<i>Salt Lake City, Utah.</i>
John Welton See, LL. B.,	<i>Mason, O.</i>
Guy Bradley Thompson, LL. B.,	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Will Hendricks Trook, LL. B.,	<i>Xenia, Ind.</i>
Frederick Curtenius Wetmore, LL. B.,	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>

## SENIORS.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.
Fred Hull Abbott, A. B.,	<i>Hudson,</i>
Howard Townsend Abbott,	<i>Minneapolis, Minn.</i>
Lysle Ivor Abbott,	<i>Crete, Neb.</i>
Willard Aldrich,	<i>Saranac.</i>
William Frederick Allen,	<i>Westport, Mo.</i>
Daniel Read Anthony, Jr.,	<i>Leavenworth, Kan.</i>
William Allen Applegate,	<i>Pittsburgh, Pa.</i>
Charles Alvin Arand,	<i>Marysville, Kan.</i>
John Bunyan Ayres,	<i>Springville.</i>
Charles Ebenezer Babcock,	<i>Necedah, Wis.</i>
Nathaniel Holley Bacon,	<i>Niles.</i>
Terry Ligon Baker,	<i>Crawford, Tex.</i>
Linnaeus Sumner Baldwin,	<i>Westfield, Ind.</i>
Richard Bannasch,	<i>Alpena.</i>
August Bauer,	<i>Saginaw.</i>
Charles Dave Beardsley,	<i>Ottawa, O.</i>

Charles Albert Bejcek,  
 Ford Belford,  
 George Elmer Benson,  
 Frederick William Benz,  
 Jacob Blackford Bergen,  
 Arne Lile Bevington,  
 Harlan Martin Bird,  
 William Addison Blakely,  
 John Charles Boevers, B. S.,

German English College.

John Nelson Boyd,  
 Charles Albert Boynton,  
 George Arthur Brown,  
 George Westfall Brown,  
 George Kime Browning,  
 Lueppo Dedrick Buenting,  
 John Elmer Bunting, A. B.,

Simpson College

Arnold Henry Burger,  
 Augustus Seymour Butler,  
 Charles Cicero Butler,  
 Ora Elmer Butterfield,  
 William Frederick Samuel Cairns,  
 Llewellyn Link Callaway,  
 William Clark Campbell, A. B.,

Trinity University.

Wroe Leon Carpenter,  
 Charles Michael Cassin, B. S.,

Santa Clara College.

Lavant Z. Caukin,  
 Ulysses Grant Caulk,  
 Thomas James Cavanaugh,  
 Benjamin Franklin Chase,  
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John Wesley Pennington,  
 Pierce Jeremiah Phelan,  
 Howard Phillips,  
 Frank Milton Pierce,  
 William Monroe Pindell,  
 William Thomas Polkinghorn,  
 Walter Harriman Prescott,  
 George Seth Pritchett,  
 Albert Reinhold Pudewa,  
 Morgan Bate Pulcifer,  
 Abraham Jay Randall,  
 George John Reiner,  
 Abram Linderman Riker,  
 Jesse Elmer Roberts,  
 Horton Clifford Rorick, Ph. B.,  
 Adrian College.

Marvin B. Rosenberry,  
 Gentaro Sabata,  
 Albert Edward Sanderson,  
 Hazen Irwin Sawyer,  
 Joseph Sears, Jr.,  
 Oliver Svennungson Sem,  
 Arthur Henry Seymour,  
 Guy Shank,  
 Walter La Forest Shank,  
 Peter Sharpe, B. S.,  
 North Dakota University.  
 Ralph Martin Shaw, A. B.,  
 Yale University.  
 Fred Arthur Sheldon,

*Smithville, N. Y.*  
*Tottori Ken, Japan.*  
*Wetmore, Kan.*  
*Beach City, O.*  
*North Baltimore, O.*  
*Emden, Ill.*  
*Hunting, W. Va.*  
*South Lyon.*  
*Scranton, Pa.*  
*Tekonsha.*  
*Fulton.*  
*Erieville, N. Y.*  
*McConnelsville, O.*

*Ann Arbor.*  
*Indiana, Pa.*  
*South Lyon.*  
*Roodhouse, I.*

*Findlay, O.*  
*Toledo, O.*  
*Axtell, Kan.*  
*Brooklyn.*  
*Port Jervis, N. Y.*  
*Council Hill, Ill.*  
*Laconia, N. H.*  
*Evansville, Ind.*  
*Chicago, Ill.*  
*Acme.*  
*Caro.*  
*Wellesley, Ont.*  
*Pontiac.*  
*San Bernardino, Cal.*  
*Seneca.*

*Ypsilanti.*  
*Kobe, Japan.*  
*Jarvis, Ont.*  
*Keokuk, Ia.*  
*Oregon, Ill.*  
*Escanaba.*  
*Ann Arbor.*  
*Tacoma, Wash.*  
*Red Oak, Ia.*  
*Caledonia, N. Dak.*

*Lexington, Ky.*  
*Vernon.*

Elmer Ellsworth Shields,  
 Albert Phillips Simpson,  
 Howard Jay Slagle, B. S.,  
     Knox College.  
 Horatio Buck Smith, A. B.,  
     Lenox College.  
 Hyrum Alma Smith,  
 Leon Albert Smith,  
 Perry Smith, Jr., A. B.,  
     Ohio Wesleyan University.  
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 Jesse DeWitt Spitzer,  
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 Ralph Stone, A. B.,  
     Swarthmore College.  
 D. Storms,  
 John Jones Street,  
 Edward Albert Strickler, B. S.,  
     Michigan Agricultural College.  
 Patrick William Sullivan,  
 George Andrew Sutherland,  
 Arthur Edgar Sweet,  
 Robert Foster Thompson,  
 Willard Dawson Thompson,  
 Harry Montford Ticknor,  
 Samuel Treby,  
 Charles Ott Trimble,  
 Frank Pierce Tscharner,  
 William Arthur Turner,  
 Boynton Holcomb VanDerveer,  
 John Henry Walker,  
 Scovel Shapley Walker,  
 John Gough Wall,  
 Neil Richard Walsh,  
 Clarence G. Washburn,  
 John C. Waters,  
 Joseph Fred Webb,  
 Daniel Weber,  
 Arthur Webster,  
 Francis Joseph Welch,  
 Clarence William Wells, A. B.,  
     Georgetown College.  
 Frank Maury Wells,  
 Frank Lewis Welshimer,  
 Alvin Fernando Wentworth,  
 Robert Cochran Wertz,  
 John D. White,

*Centralia, Wash.*  
*Bellevue, Ia.*  
*Oregon, Ill.*  
*Hopkinton, Ia.*  
*Salt Lake City, Utah.*  
*Battle Creek.*  
*Zanesville, O.*  
*St. Johns.*  
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*Elgin, Ill.*  
*Vermontville.*  
*Draper, Utah.*  
*Wilmington, Del.*  
*Plainwell.*  
*Denver, Col.*  
*Brighton.*  
*Kewanee, Ill.*  
*Oil Springs, Ont.*  
*Flushing.*  
*Canandaigua, N. Y.*  
*Salt Lake City, Utah*  
*Jacksonville, Ill.*  
*Burt.*  
*Kansas City, Mo.*  
*Okawville, Ill.*  
*Carthage, Mo.*  
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*New Lothrop.*  
*Greenwich, O.*  
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Ohio Normal University.	
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## SPECIAL STUDENTS.

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Herbert H. Cowen,	<i>Virden, Ill.</i>
Will Guin Crabill,	<i>South Bend, Ind.</i>
Edward Alexander Cress,	<i>Hillsboro', Ill.</i>
John Quincy Adams Crosby,	<i>Cedar Falls, Ia.</i>
Osmond Ellingson,	<i>Webster City, Ia.</i>
Louie Frederick Fishback,	<i>Fort Smith, Ark.</i>
Willis Kingsley Gillette,	<i>Rochester, N. Y.</i>
William James Just,	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
George Samuel Johnson, Ph. B.,	<i>Easton, Pa.</i>
Lafayette College.	
George Abiathar Kendall,	<i>Damascus, Me.</i>
Edward James McGurrin,	<i>Grand Rapids.</i>
Julius J. Patek,	<i>Crystal Falls.</i>
Abram Bunn Ross,	<i>Philadelphia, Pa.</i>
Simon Morris Sapinsky,	<i>Scottsburgh, Ind.</i>
Harold Taylor,	<i>Indianapolis, Ind.</i>
William Jesse Whitaker,	<i>Terre Haute, Ind.</i>

The following students, enrolled in the Department of Literature, Science, and the Arts, also pursue studies in the Department of Law.

John Robert Effinger, Jr.,	<i>Chicago, Ill.</i>
Jacob Lowenhaupt,	<i>Mt. Vernon, Ind.</i>
Harrison Beecher McGraw,	<i>Cleveland, O.</i>
Herbert Bradish Shoemaker,	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
John Arthur Van Arsdale,	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
William Wilhartz,	<i>Chicago, Ill.</i>

RESIDENT GRADUATES.....	15
SENIORS .....	273
JUNIORS ..	277
SPECIAL STUDENTS.....	16
*STUDENTS ENROLLED IN DEPARTMENT OF LITERATURE, SCIENCE, AND THE ARTS.....	6
Total .....	587



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3259

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# Law Department

— OF THE —

## University of Michigan

Annual Announcement.

1892-93.

ANN ARBOR, MICH.:  
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1892.

3259

12

# Law Department

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9  
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— OF THE —

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1892.





# Law Department

— OF THE —

## University of Michigan

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Annual Announcement.

1892-93.

— ♦ —

ANN ARBOR, MICH.:  
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1892.

.....  
**THE COURIER PRINTING HOUSE, ANN ARBOR, MICH.**  
.....

*"The time has gone by when an eminent lawyer, in full practice, can take a class of students into his office and become their teacher. Once that was practicable, but now it is not. The consequence is that law schools are now a necessity."*—THE LATE CHIEF-JUSTICE WAITE.

*"There is little, if any, dispute now as to the relative merit of education by means of law schools, and that to be got by mere practical training or apprenticeship as an attorney's clerk. Without disparagement of mere practical advantages, the verdict of the best informed is in favor of the schools."*

*"The benefits which they offer are easily suggested, and are of the most superior kind. They afford the student an acquaintance with general principles, difficult if not impossible to be otherwise obtained; they serve to remove difficulties which are inherent in scientific and technical phraseology, and they as a necessary consequence furnish the student with the means for clear conception and accurate and precise expression. They familiarize him with leading cases, and the application of them to discussion. They give him the valuable habit of attention, teach him familiar maxims, and offer him the priceless opportunities which result from contact and generous emulation. They lead him readily to survey the law as a science, and imbue him with the principles of ethics as its true foundation. Disputing, reasoning, reading, and discoursing, become his constant exercises; he improves remarkably as he becomes acquainted with them, and obtains progress otherwise beyond his reach."*—REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE ON LEGAL EDUCATION TO THE AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION, AUGUST 21ST, 1879, AT SARATOGA, N. Y.

Professor BRYCE, in *"The American Commonwealth,"* attributes the superior attainments of the members of the legal profession in the United States *"to the extraordinary excellence of many of the law schools."*

Mr. HERON, of Dublin, in his work on the *History of Jurisprudence*, declares that in the matter of legal reform, and in that of legal authorship, the United States have surpassed England, and he attributes the fact *"to the superior legal education which the American lawyers receive, and to the schools of law established throughout the United States."*

# CALENDAR OF LAW SCHOOL

---

**1892.—SEPTEMBER 29-30.—EXAMINATION FOR ADMISSION AT 2 P. M.**

OCTOBER 3.—LECTURES COMMENCE.

NOVEMBER —.—THANKSGIVING RECESS OF THREE DAYS, BEGINNING TUESDAY EVENING.

DECEMBER 23.—(EVENING.) HOLIDAY VACATION BEGINS.

**1893.—JANUARY 10.—LECTURES RESUMED.**

FEBRUARY 17.—FIRST SEMESTER CLOSES. (EVENING.)

FEBRUARY 20.—SECOND SEMESTER BEGINS.

FEBRUARY 22.—WASHINGTON'S BIRTHDAY. (HOLIDAY.)

APRIL 14.—(EVENING.) RECESS BEGINS, ENDING APRIL 24, (EVENING).

JUNE 16-23.—EXAMINATION FOR DEGREES.

JUNE 25.—ADDRESS TO GRADUATING CLASSES OF ALL DEPARTMENTS.

JUNE 26.—CLASS DAY.

JUNE 28.—ADDRESS TO LAW STUDENTS AND ALUMNI.

JUNE 29.—COMMENCEMENT.

1892.

JANUARY.							JULY.						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
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3	4	5	6	7	8	9	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	--	--	--	--	--	--	31	--	--	--	--	--	--

FEBRUARY.							AUGUST.						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
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7	8	9	10	11	12	13	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	--	--	--	--	--	28	29	30	1	--	--	--
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MARCH.							SEPTEMBER.						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
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6	7	8	9	10	11	12	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
27	28	29	30	31	--	--	25	26	27	28	29	30	--
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APRIL.							OCTOBER.						
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24	25	26	27	28	29	30	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
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MAY.							NOVEMBER.						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	--	--	1	2	3	4	5
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
29	30	31	--	--	--	--	27	28	29	30	--	--	--
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JUNE.							DECEMBER.						
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12	13	14	15	16	17	18	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
26	27	28	29	30	--	--	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
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1893.

JANUARY.							JULY.						
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15	16	17	18	19	20	21	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
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FEBRUARY.							AUGUST.						
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26	27	28	--	--	--	--	27	28	29	30	31	--	--
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MARCH.							SEPTEMBER.						
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APRIL.							OCTOBER.						
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16	17	18	19	20	21	22	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	29	30	31	--	--	--	--
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MAY.							NOVEMBER.						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
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14	15	16	17	18	19	20	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
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28	29	30	31	--	--	--	27	28	29	30	--	--	--
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JUNE.							DECEMBER.						
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16	17	18	19	20	21	22	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
30	--	--	--	--	--	--	31	--	--	--	--	--	--

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# Department of Law.

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The Department of Law was opened in 1859. From the first it has been the constant endeavor of the Faculty to make the instruction imparted and the advantages afforded equal to any attainable elsewhere in the country. No effort will be spared to make it deserve in the future a prosperity like that it has hitherto enjoyed. A spacious building, to which a large addition is to be made during the current year, is devoted to its accommodation, and contains ample debating and society rooms. In every respect the conveniences of the Department are exceptionally good. The course of instruction for the degree of Bachelor of Laws is a graded course extending over a period of two college years; the course for the degree of Master of Laws requires an additional year.

The college year extends from the first day of October to the Thursday following the last Wednesday in June.

## **REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION.**

If the person applying for admission intends to be a candidate for a degree at the end of his course, he must be not less than eighteen years of age, and must pass such examination in respect to general education as shall satisfy the Faculty that his educational attainments will justify his entering upon the practice of law when his legal studies are completed. Examinations will be held in the Lecture Room, in the Law Building at 2 P. M., on Thursday and Friday, September 29 and 30, 1892. The ex-

amination on the first of these days will have reference to general education, and will be on the subjects hereinafter named. The examination on the succeeding day will have reference to legal education, and is confined to candidates for advanced standing. Applicants for advanced standing are required to be present at both of these examinations. Candidates are required to present themselves on these days, as they are expected to be in attendance on the first day of the term, at which time the regular course of instruction will begin. To provide for cases in which it is absolutely impossible for the candidate to be present at this time, supplementary examinations will be held at such times as may be determined upon by the Faculty, but no excuse, except of an urgent character, will be accepted for failure to appear at the first examination.

No prior reading in law has heretofore been required of candidates for admission to the junior class. The Faculty are of the opinion, however, that for the first year, at least, more positive benefit is received from lectures and more advancement in law made, by students who, before coming, have read the Commentaries of Blackstone, than those who are beginners here. It is not required that the student shall spend any time in a law office before applying for admission. By private study he can, in a few months, easily obtain sufficient legal knowledge to prepare himself for his work here.

Before admission to the Department every student is required to present to the Dean of the Faculty the Treasurer's receipt for payment of the matriculation fee and annual fee. It is essential, therefore, that a candidate for admission should apply first to the Steward of the University at his office in University Hall, register his name as a student in the Department of Law, and pay his fees to the Treasurer. He is then entitled

to apply for admission, and in case of rejection, the money paid preliminary to his examination will be refunded by the Treasurer.

ADMISSION TO JUNIOR CLASS.

Graduates of approved colleges are admitted as candidates for a degree without preliminary examination on producing their diplomas.

Matriculates of colleges and students who have completed an academical or high school course, and who present a certificate or diploma from the academy or school, are admitted without examination in English branches, and are only required to pass an examination on the portions of Blackstone's Commentaries indicated below.

All other candidates for a degree are required to pass examinations as follows:—

1. Arithmetic and Geography.
2. Spelling, Grammar, and the Art of Composition.
3. United States History, and English History. Ransome's Short History of England, or Green's History of the English People, is recommended as affording the student a proper preparation for the examination in English History.
4. The following portions of Blackstone's Commentaries (exclusive of editor's notes):

Book I (exclusive of Chapters 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, and 11);

Book III (exclusive of Chapters 5, 6, 15, 16, and 17);

Book IV.

Book II is used in the instruction given in the Department; and for that reason it is not included in the requirements for admission.

The Faculty recommend the study of Judge Cooley's edition, that being the edition used during the junior year.

The examinations are conducted in writing; and from the papers submitted, the Faculty judge of the applicant's knowledge of spelling, grammar, and the art of composition.

Inasmuch as many present themselves a long time after completing their school education, it may be said that the examination will not be technical. The object is not to ascertain the amount of school-book knowledge which the candidate possesses, but to ascertain the result of his previous training, and his present practical capacity and ability to appreciate the technical study of law.

#### ADMISSION TO ADVANCED STANDING.

Candidates for advanced standing are examined on whatever subjects they may offer themselves for examination on; the examination not being restricted to the subjects included in the junior year, but being allowed as well on the subjects embraced in the senior year. This examination is not a final one on the subjects offered, but the candidate must satisfy the Faculty that he has made sufficient progress in his study of the law to justify his admission to the senior class. Before graduation, every student is required to pass satisfactory examinations on all subjects included in the course.

#### ADMISSION OF SPECIAL STUDENTS.

As students come to the University who have been reading law for a considerable period before making application for admission to the Department of Law, but whose reading has not been sufficiently extensive to bring them within the rule for admission to the senior class, it has been thought best to allow such students, in exceptional cases, to become special students, with the privilege of pursuing a select course of study, but without the privilege of being enrolled as candidates for a degree at the

end of their term residence. They are allowed, under the guidance of the Faculty, to select subjects from the courses of both years.

#### ASSIGNMENT OF SEATS.

Students are allowed to select seats in the lecture room in the order in which they pay their fees to the Treasurer; and each student is expected to occupy, during the session, the seat selected.

#### COURSE OF INSTRUCTION.

##### THE LECTURE COURSE.

It is the design of the Department to give instruction that shall fit students for practice in any part of the country. The course of instruction embraces the several branches of Constitutional, International, Maritime, Commercial, and Criminal Law, Medical Jurisprudence, and the Jurisprudence of the United States, and includes such instruction in Common Law and Equity Pleading, Evidence, and Practice, as will lay a substantial foundation for practice in all departments of law.

Lectures are delivered as follows:

##### TO THE JUNIOR CLASS.

PLEADING AND PRACTICE, *Professor Griffin.*

PERSONAL PROPERTY AND TITLE THERETO, BY GIFT, SALE, MORTGAGE, AND ASSIGNMENT, *Professor Griffin.*

FIXTURES AND EASEMENTS, *Professor Thompson.*

EQUITY PLEADING AND PROCEDURE, *Professor Thompson.*

BAILMENTS, *Professor Knowlton.*

CONTRACTS, *Professor Knowlton.*

THE LAW OF THE DOMESTIC RELATIONS, *Professor Abbott.*

TORTS, *Professor Champlin.*

AGENCY, *Professor Conely.*

PARTNERSHIP, *Professor Conely.*

##### TO THE SENIOR CLASS.

JURISPRUDENCE OF THE UNITED STATES, *Professor Griffin.*

EVIDENCE, *Professor Griffin.*

REAL PROPERTY LAW, INCLUDING LANDLORD AND TENANT, *Professor Thompson.*

EQUITY JURISPRUDENCE, *Professor Thompson.*

CRIMINAL LAW, *Professor Knowlton.*

STATUTORY CRIMES, *Professor Knowlton.*

WILLS, THEIR EXECUTION, REVOCATION, *Professor Abbott.*

THE ADMINISTRATION AND DISTRIBUTION OF ESTATES OF DECEASED PERSONS, *Professor Abbott.*

PRIVATE CORPORATIONS, *Professor Champlin.*

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW, *Professor Conely.*

Members of the junior class are not allowed to attend the lectures delivered to the senior class. But the members of the senior class, inasmuch as they have been over the subjects of the junior year, are encouraged to attend the lectures delivered to the junior class so far as they may be able so to do.


#### RECITATIONS AND EXAMINATIONS.

The members of both classes are examined daily throughout the year on the lectures delivered. In addition to this work the classes are divided into sections and required to recite daily upon the lectures, after the manner adopted in the text-book instruction, thereby securing a thorough knowledge of the subjects treated during the year.

At the end of the first year the members of the junior class are subjected to an oral and written examination on the lectures delivered during the year, and their promotion to the senior class is dependent on the manner in which they pass such examination. The examination of the junior class at the end of the year is final on the subjects of that year.

At the end of the second year the members of the senior class are required to pass satisfactory oral and written examinations on the subjects lectured on during the senior year.

The Faculty do not hesitate to drop a student from the rolls



at any time during the year, when satisfied that such student is neglecting his work and not conforming to the requirements of the Department.

**TEXT-BOOK INSTRUCTION.**

In addition to the instruction by lectures is the instruction by text-book.

The members of the junior class are required to attend daily recitations in Cooley's edition of Blackstone's Commentaries (Book II), and in Anson on Contracts, under Professor KNOWLTON; in Stephen's Rules on Pleading, under Professor GRIFFIN; in Lube's Equity Pleading, under Professor THOMPSON; and in Chalmer's Bills and Notes, under Professor ABBOTT.

Members of the senior class are required to attend recitations in Heard's Criminal Pleading, under Mr. JEWELL, and those who come from Code States are expected to attend regular recitations in Bliss on Code Pleading, under Mr. JOHNSON; and they will find the instruction thus obtained invaluable in their subsequent practice. Students from States where the reformed procedure has not been introduced may or may not, at their option, attend such recitations.

Satisfactory examinations must be passed by the members of both classes in the text-books used.

Each class is divided into five sections, in order that due attention may be given to the individual student.

**THE STUDY OF LEADING CASES.**

As much benefit can be derived from a proper study of what are known as Leading Cases, and as it is desirable that students should be familiar with the more important of these cases, the members of the junior class are required to make a study of Leading Common Law Cases.

**ELOCUTION AND ORATORY.**

It is important for those who study the law with the view of becoming advocates, that they should give attention to the

subject of forensic eloquence, the better to equip them for the performance of their duties as advocates. It is a mistake to suppose that excellence in speaking is simply a gift of nature, and not the result of patient and persistent study.

The following Courses are given by Assistant Professor TRUEBLOOD. They are optional; but, when a student has once elected a Course, he is acquired to complete it. Failure to do so will affect his standing at graduation.

TO THE JUNIOR CLASS.

1. Elocution. Exercises in vocal culture, breathing, position, and gesture; elements of quality and force of voice, with their application to choice passages from the orators.

2. Elocution. Exercises in vocal culture, continued; principles of action; elements of pitch and time, and emphasis, with their application to representative selections.

TO THE SENIOR CLASS.

3. Study of Forensic Orators and Oratory. Lectures on methods of public address and sources of power of the orator; study of representative orations.

4. Oral Discussions. Designed to develop readiness of extemporization. Practical application of the principles of formal logic. Leading questions of the day debated in class. Lectures on argumentation and persuasion.

THE POST-GRADUATE COURSE.

In October, 1889, the Board of Regents established, in the Law Department, a Post-Graduate Course, upon the completion of which the degree of Master of Laws is conferred. During the past two years students taking this course have only been required to attend lectures delivered by eminent men of the profession, upon special branches of the law. The time of the



student was chiefly occupied in courses which he might elect in the Literary and Law Departments of the University and which, in his judgment, were essential to his legal education. There is no disposition to abridge this freedom of choice, but it has become evident that the amount of required work in this course should be increased; that recitation and seminary work upon several important branches of the law should be given, and that the Faculty should more directly supervise the work of the student.

The following course of study is pursued by candidates for the degree of Master of Laws:

PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW. Theses are required on topics assigned. *President Angell.*

HISTORY OF TREATIES. *President Angell.*

HISTORY OF REAL PROPERTY LAW. Seminary work, based on Digby's History of the Law of Real Property. *Professor Thompson.*

THE LAW OF RAILWAYS. Seminary work in State Control of Railways by Commission. *Professor Knowlton.*

THE SCIENCE OF JURISPRUDENCE. Text-book: Holland's Science of Jurisprudence. *Professor Abbott.*

THE RAILROAD PROBLEM. *Professor Adams.*

COMPARATIVE CONSTITUTIONAL LAW. Lectures on the institutions of Germany, France, and other continental states, supplemented by a study of the best works on the English Constitution. *Professor Hudson.*

ADVANCED COURSE IN CONSTITUTIONAL LAW AND CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY. *Professor McLaughlin.*

WRITS OF MANDAMUS, QUO WARRANTO, PROHIBITION, CERTIORARI, AND HABEAS CORPUS. Text-book: High's Extraordinary Legal Remedies. *Mr. Johnson.*

THE INTER-STATE COMMERCE ACT. *Professor Cooley.*

ADMIRALTY LAW. *Justice Brown.*

THE LAW OF INSURANCE. *Dr. Bigelow.*

MEDICAL JURISPRUDENCE. *Dr. Ewell.*

CODE PLEADING AND PRACTICE. *Judge Maxwell.*

INJUNCTIONS AND RECEIVERS. *Dr. High.*

TOXICOLOGY IN ITS LEGAL RELATIONS. *Dr. Vaughan.*

MINING LAW. *Mr. Clayberg.*

LEGAL MICROSCOPY. *Dr. Howell.*

PATENT LAW. *Mr. Lothrop.*

HISTORY OF THE COMMON LAW. *Dr. Hammond.*

Students recite and are examined on the subjects enumerated above, under the direction of Mr. JOHNSON, and, in addition, are required to prepare a thesis on some subject approved by the Faculty, which thesis must be submitted at least two months prior to Commencement.

The members of the junior and senior classes are not allowed to attend the lectures given to the post-graduate students, except that members of the senior class may attend, if they desire, the lectures on mining law and patent law. Post-graduate students are, however, allowed to attend the lectures given to the junior and senior classes.

#### CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY AND POLITICAL SCIENCE.

It seems to be conceded now that the law should be studied in a law school, and that the law school should be connected with a university, where students may avail themselves of opportunities for the study of such other branches of learning as are of allied significance.

It is believed that students in the Department of Law may derive great benefit from the instruction given on kindred subjects in the Department of Literature, Science, and the Arts. Students who first obtain permission from the Law Faculty, and also make special application to the Registrar of the Department of Literature, Science, and the Arts, are allowed to attend lectures delivered in that department, free of charge. But the Law Faculty reserve the right to require such students to give

up any or all studies they may be pursuing in the other department, whenever it appears that the pursuit of these studies is attended with an unsatisfactory performance of the duties required in the Department of Law. Among the subjects regarded as particularly suitable for law students the following may be named: Political and Constitutional History of England; Constitutional History and Constitutional Law of the United States; Comparative Constitutional Law; History of the Middle Ages; Elements of International Law; History of Treaties; The Social, Sanitary, and Economic Sciences.

#### MOOT AND CLUB COURTS.

Moot Courts are held from time to time during the year, in which students discuss cases previously assigned them for that purpose by the professors. These courts are presided over by the professor lecturing for the day, who, at the conclusion, reviews the arguments, and gives his decision upon the points involved. The effort here is to make not merely *theoretical* but *practical* lawyers; not to teach principles merely, but how to apply them. To this end the Moot Courts are made the forum for the discussion of such practical questions as most frequently arise in a professional career at the bar; and the attention of the Faculty is directed not less to the application of the points discussed to actual cases, than to the elucidation of the legal questions. An opportunity is afforded all the senior students to participate in these courts.

Moot Courts are conducted on the theory that certain facts are true, and that the only subject open to discussion is the rule of law to be applied to them. The student, having obtained from the Faculty a statement of facts, is required to prepare pleadings, and draw up a brief in which the rules of law are

stated under appropriate divisions and sustained by authorities which he proposes to rely upon in his oral argument.

The fact is recognized that it is desirable to combine theory and practice in the regular work of the Department, and such a course is pursued in so far as it has appeared practicable. It is believed that a student who conducts a case through a Moot Court in accordance with the practice here adopted gains a clearer insight into matters of practice than students ordinarily obtain who study in offices.

Club Courts are organizations among the students, arranged and conducted by themselves, with such assistance from the members of the Faculty as may be desired. Records are prepared and causes tried, as in actual practice. These courts are found alike interesting and useful to those who participate in them. The Club Courts are open to members of either the senior or junior class, and students are strongly recommended to connect themselves with some one of these organizations. There are also two flourishing literary societies established and conducted by the students of law for the purposes of literary culture.

#### **REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION.**

##### **BACHELOR OF LAWS.**

The degree of Bachelor of Laws is conferred on such students as pursue the full course of two years in this Department, and pass an approved oral and written examination. It is also conferred upon those who, having attended another law school for a period equal to one year of our course, or practiced law for one term under a license from the highest court of general jurisdiction in any State, where the requirements for admission to the bar are equal to those in Michigan, also pursue one year's course in this Department and pass a like examination.

Special cases depending on previous reading in a law office for a considerable period are decided by the Faculty on application accompanied by a showing of the facts.

Each candidate for a degree is required to prepare and deposit with the Faculty, before the commencement of the second semester of his senior year, a dissertation, not less than forty folios in length, upon some legal topic selected by himself. The dissertation must be satisfactory in matter, form, and style; and the student presenting it will be examined upon it.

#### **MASTER OF LAWS.**

The degree of Master of Laws is conferred on any graduate of this Department, who pursues the study of Law in this University for one year after graduation, and who completes to the satisfaction of the Law Faculty such a course of study as may be required; and the privilege thus extended to graduates of this Department is also extended to graduates of other Law Schools, who can satisfy the Faculty of this Department that the course of study for which they obtained their degree was equivalent to the course of study required for the corresponding degree in this Department.

#### **CERTIFICATES OF ATTENDANCE.**

When a person is connected with the school for a period not entitling him to graduate, he may, on application to the Dean of the Faculty, receive an official certificate of attendance, which states the time of his attendance and the degree of his attainments.

#### **MASTER'S DEGREE IN ARTS, PHILOSOPHY, SCIENCE, OR LETTERS.**

A graduate of the Department of Literature, Science, and the Arts, who is a candidate for a degree in the Department of Law, may, by permission of the Faculties of the two Depart

ments, become at the same time a candidate for a Master's degree in Arts, Philosophy, Science, or Letters. The privilege thus extended to graduates of this University is also extended to graduates of other colleges who satisfy the Faculty of the Department of Literature, Science, and the Arts, that the courses of study for which they obtained their first degree are equivalent to the courses of study required for the corresponding degree at this University.

Useful and desirable opportunities are thus afforded to college graduates who wish to study law and at the same time to supplement their professional studies with a broader knowledge of other branches that will be helpful to them in their professional work.

It is understood, however, that, if the work in this Department is not satisfactory, the Law Faculty will require students of law to discontinue their studies for the Master's degree.

#### **THE LAW LIBRARY.**

The Law Library contains 10,390 volumes, and includes the reports of every State in the Union, the reports of the Federal courts, and a very excellent collection of the English, Irish, and Canadian reports. It is kept supplied with new reports as they are issued, and in this way is made as good a working library for students as could be desired. In addition to the reports the library contains an extensive collection of treatises on American and English law, and copies of the statutes of the several States and of the United States.

The library is open for consultation by students from 8 A. M. to 12 M., from 1:30 to 5:30 P. M., and from 7 to 9 P. M., during the academic year, except on Saturday afternoons and evenings. Students are not permitted to take the books from the library

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building, but during the hours named are allowed free access to them.

The Honorable C. H. Buhl, of Detroit, recently presented a collection of 5,000 volumes of reports and text-books known as the Buhl Law Library. This generous gift has made the library a most excellent one in which to pursue an extended study of jurisprudence.

The library was enriched some years ago by the gift of the valuable law library of the Honorable Richard Fletcher, formerly one of the justices of the Supreme Court of Massachusetts.

The Journal of Jurisprudence (Edinburgh), the Law Quarterly Review (London), the American Law Review, the American Law Register, the Criminal Law Magazine, the Albany Law Journal, the Central Law Journal, and the Federal Reporter, are regularly taken and kept on file.

Students of the Department of Law are also allowed the use of the General Library of the University, which contains 62,265 volumes, and 15,027 unbound pamphlets.

#### **TEXT-BOOKS AND BOOKS OF REFERENCE.**

Text-books and books of reference are very numerous, and students will find the professors ready to lend them aid in making proper selections. While several copies of each of the leading text-books will be found in the library, it is exceedingly desirable that students should supply themselves with such as they may need at their rooms. They will find that it will greatly facilitate their studies to have at hand at all times such of the leading text-books as treat of the more important branches of law. It is also advisable for them, when able to do so, to provide themselves with a copy of the statutes of their State. By so doing no loss will be incurred, as the books will be found essential in subsequent practice. But the only books students are

required to provide themselves with are those already named as being used for purposes of text-book instruction.

The books mentioned in the following list may be used to advantage upon the subjects named. As a general thing any one of those mentioned in each department will answer the necessities of the student, and, whenever a preference exists, it is given to the one first in order on the list. But in the department of constitutional history all the writers named may be read, or consulted, as for the most part covering different periods of time.

*Constitutional History.*—Hallam's Constitutional History of England (1485-1760); May's Constitutional History of England (1760-1870); Yonge's Constitutional History of England (1760-1860); Stubb's Constitutional History of England; Bagelot's English Constitution; Fischel's English Constitution; Cox's English Institutions; Curtis's History of the Constitution of the United States; Bancroft's History of the Constitution of the United States; Von Holst's Constitutional History of the United States.

*Constitutional and Statute Law.*—Cooley's Principles of Constitutional Law; Cooley's Constitutional Limitations; Story's Commentaries on the Constitution of the United States; Dicey's Law of the Constitution (of England); Sedgwick on Constitutional and Statutory Law; Jameson's Constitutional Convention; Bishop's Written Law; Maxwell on the Interpretation of Statutes.

*Jurisprudence.*—Holland's Elements of Jurisprudence; Austin's Lectures on Jurisprudence; Lorimer's Principles of Jurisprudence; Amos on the Science of Law.

*International Law.*—Wheaton's Elements of International Law; Philimore's International Law; Woolsey's Introduction to International Law; Hall's International Law; Story's Conflict of Laws; Wharton's Conflict of Laws.

*Roman Law.*—Morey's Outlines of Roman Law; Hadley's Introduction to Roman Law; Mackeldey's Roman Law; Mackenzie's Roman Law.

*Contracts.*—Parsons; Anson; Metcalf; Pollock; Bishop.



*Bailments*.—Schouler; Edwards; Story.

*Sales*.—Benjamin; Baker; Tiedeman.

*Domestic Relations*.—Browne; Schouler or Reeves on the Domestic Relations; Schouler on Husband and Wife; Bishop on Marriage and Divorce; Bishop on Married Women; Cord on Married Women; Macdonnell on Master and Servant; Simpson on Infants.

*Corporations*.—Cooke; Angell and Ames; Beach; Field; Morawetz; Taylor; Dillon on Municipal Corporations; Thompson on Liability of Stockholders.

*Bills and Notes*.—Byles; Chalmers; Parsons; Daniel on Negotiable Instruments; Tiedeman.

*Torts*.—Cooley; Bigelow; Addison.

*Evidence*.—Greenleaf on Evidence; Best's Principles of Evidence; Stephen's Digest of Law of Evidence; Wharton, or Starkie, on Evidence; Rogers on Expert Testimony.

*Real Property*.—Williams; Washburn; Tiedeman; Boone.

*Partnership*.—Lindley; Parsons.

*Wills and Administration of Estates*.—Jarmin on Wills (Randolph & Talcott, or Bigelow's edition); Redfield on Wills; Hawkins on Construction of Wills; Williams on Executors.

*Common Carriers*.—Hutchinson on Carriers; Thompson on Passenger Carriers; Redfield, or Pierce, on Railways.

*Equity*.—Pomeroy's, or Story's, Equity Jurisprudence; Snell's, Bisham's, or Adams Equity.

*Criminal Law*.—Bishop; Wharton; Harris; May; Washburn; Stephen's Digest of the Criminal Law; Stephen's History of the Criminal Law.

*Pleading*.—Stephen; Gould; Heard; Chitty; Bliss on Code Pleading; Story's Equity Pleading; Pomeroy on Remedial Rights.

*Agency*.—Meacham; Evans; Story; Wharton.

*Damages*.—Sutherland.

*Mortgages*.—Jones.

*Insurance*.—May on Insurance; Wood on Fire Insurance; Bliss on Life Insurance; Arnold on Marine Insurance.

*Shipping and Admiralty*.—Parsons; MacLachlan; Abbott; Desty.

*Easements*.—Goddard; Washburn.

*Taxation*.—Cooley; Burroughs; Desty.

### FEES AND EXPENSES.\*

**MATRICULATION FEE.**—For Michigan students, *ten dollars*; for all others, *twenty-five dollars*.

**ANNUAL FEE.**—For Michigan students, *twenty-five dollars*; for all others, *thirty-five dollars*.

**DIPLOMA FEE.**—For all alike, *ten dollars*.

The matriculation fee is paid but once, and entitles the student to the privileges of permanent membership in any department of the University. The annual fee is paid at the beginning of the first year, and of every subsequent year of attendance. The text-books which the members of the Junior class are required to purchase, cost not to exceed twenty dollars, and those necessarily purchased by the members of the Senior Class cost about half that amount.

Students obtain board and lodging in private families for from three to five dollars per week. Clubs are also formed, in which the cost of board is from one dollar and a half to two dollars and a half a week for each student. There are no dormitories and no commons connected with the University. Students on arriving in Ann Arbor can obtain information in regard to rooms and board by calling at the Steward's office.

The University cannot furnish employment to needy students who seek to earn money to enable them to defray their expenses in whole or in part, neither can it undertake to find employment for them. But the same opportunities for obtaining employment exist in Ann Arbor, as in other places of the same size.

Those who desire any further information concerning this Department, may address letters of inquiry to the Dean of the Department of Law, Ann Arbor, Mich.

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\*The Matriculation Fee and the Annual Fee must be paid in advance, and no seat will be assigned to a student until after such payment. No portion of the fees can be refunded to students who leave the University during the academic year except by order of the Board of Regents.

# STUDENTS.

## RESIDENT GRADUATES.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.
Benjamin Jones Boutwell, LL. B.,	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Patrick James Cosgrave, LL. B.,	<i>Lincoln, Neb.</i>
Alfred Job Davis, LL. B.,	<i>Barneveld, Wis.</i>
Hallie C. Ellis, LL. B.,	<i>Freeport, Ill.</i>
Pierre Peyre Ferry, LL. B.,	<i>Seattle, Wash.</i>
Abram Lynn Free, LL. B.,	<i>Paw Paw.</i>
Austin Carlos Gormley, LL. B.,	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Arthur Kingsley Holmes, LL. B.,	<i>Menominee.</i>
Harry Eugene Hooker, LL. B.,	<i>Charlotte.</i>
Thomas W. Hughes, LL. B.,	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Duncan George Inverarity, LL. B.,	<i>Seattle, Wash.</i>
Harry Dimick Jewell, LL. B.,	<i>Grand Rapids.</i>
Arthur Jay Kendall, LL. B.,	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
George Abfathar Kendall, LL. B.,	<i>Damascus, Me.</i>
Yojiro Kuwabara, LL. B., English Royal Institution.	<i>Shimane Ken, Japan.</i>
Jehu Baker Middlecoff, LL. B.,	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
George Washington Pierson, LL. B.,	<i>Hadley.</i>
Michael Roach, LL. B.,	<i>North Branch.</i>
William Henry Sears, LL. B., University of Kansas.	<i>Three Rivers.</i>
Will Frank Wanless, LL. B.,	<i>Denver, Col.</i>
Arthur Percival Will, LL. B.,	<i>Ann Arbor.</i>
Gingiro Yoshimura, LL. B., English Royal Institution.	<i>Tokio, Jap.</i>

## SENIORS.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.
James Henry Adams, A. B., Coe College.	<i>Utica, Neb.</i>
John Jarvis Aldrich,	<i>Pierpont, O.</i>
Robert Anderson,	<i>Provo, Utah.</i>
Louis Armstrong,	<i>Glen's Falls, N. Y.</i>
Flor Ashbaugh,	<i>Aspen, Col.</i>
William Asher Atwell,	<i>Detroit.</i>

Joseph Thomas Atwood,	<i>Longmont, Col.</i>
Edward William Austin, B. L., University of Wisconsin.	<i>Woodstock, Ill.</i>
George Edward Ayres,	<i>Litchfield, Ill.</i>
Edwin Green Babcock,	<i>East Gilead.</i>
Osmond Tower Barnes,	<i>Ionia.</i>
Herbert Ellwood Baskerville,	<i>Detroit.</i>
William Arthur Beasley,	<i>San Jose, Cal.</i>
John Jerome Bennett, A. B., St. Mary's College.	<i>Chicago, Ill.</i>
Clarence Vanderburgh Benson, B. S., Colorado Agricultural College.	<i>Loveland, Col.</i>
George Viley Berry,	<i>Odessa, Mo.</i>
Patrick Austin Berry,	<i>Howard, O.</i>
William Arthur Bither, B. S., Northern Indiana University.	<i>Leroy, Minn.</i>
John A. Bolard,	<i>Waterford, Pa.</i>
Fenton Whitlock Booth,	<i>Marshall, Ill.</i>
William Patterson Borland,	<i>Kansas City, Mo.</i>
Camden Bretz,	<i>Huntingburg, Ind.</i>
John Daniel Ross Bronson,	<i>Terre Haute, Ind.</i>
Elmer DeWitt Brothers, A. B., Hope College.	<i>Decatur, Ind.</i>
Lee Nathan Brown,	<i>Belleville.</i>
Jeremiah Watson Browning,	<i>Scranton, Pa.</i>
Theodore Bruere, Jr.,	<i>St. Charles, Mo.</i>
Alfred Budge,	<i>Paris, Idaho.</i>
Jean La Rue Burnett,	<i>Canandaigua, N. Y.</i>
David Edward Burns,	<i>Albion.</i>
Edward Mayo Burst,	<i>Chicago, Ill.</i>
Thomas W. Butler,	<i>Fort Gratiot.</i>
Franklin W. Callam,	<i>East Saginaw.</i>
Andrew Lamar Campbell,	<i>Concord, Tenn.</i>
William Jay Carbaugh,	<i>Portland.</i>
William Stanton Card,	<i>Fredonia, N. Y.</i>
Mark Chamberlin,	<i>Powell, Neb.</i>
Fred Lewellyn Chappell, B. S., Michigan Agricultural College.	<i>Cooper.</i>
Fenimore Chatterton,	<i>Rawlins, Wyo.</i>
Herbert Ward Childs,	<i>Ypsilanti.</i>
Edwin Alonzo Church,	<i>Cresco, Ia.</i>
Bert Ralph Clark,	<i>Palmyra.</i>
Rolland James Cleland, B. S., Michigan Agricultural College.	<i>Coopersville.</i>
Elmer Hinkley Clement,	<i>Adrian.</i>
Benjamin Franklin Clough,	<i>Corry, Pa.</i>

<b>Aylmer Cole,</b>	<i>Bellevue, Ia.</i>
<b>Edwin Grant Coleman,</b>	<i>La Cross, Ill.</i>
<b>John Archibald Coleman,</b>	<i>Indiana, Pa.</i>
<b>Frank Combes,</b>	<i>Cleveland, O.</i>
<b>Almon Ward Copley,</b>	<i>Decatur.</i>
<b>William Joseph Coulson, Ph. B.,</b> College of Emporia.	<i>Emporia, Kan.</i>
<b>George Oren Crane,</b>	<i>Fenton.</i>
<b>John Quincy Adams Crosby,</b>	<i>Cedar Falls, Ia.</i>
<b>George Herbert Cross,</b>	<i>Spring Lake.</i>
<b>William Perry Crotser,</b>	<i>Fulton.</i>
<b>George Moxley Davis, B. S.,</b> Rose Polytechnic.	<i>Terre Haute, Ind.</i>
<b>William Davis,</b>	<i>Nicktown, Pa.</i>
<b>John William Dawson, B. S.,</b> Christian College.	<i>Monmouth, Ore.</i>
<b>Clinton Leroy Dayton,</b>	<i>Berlin.</i>
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<b>Nelson Elwood Freer,</b>	<i>Chelsea.</i>
<b>John George Friedmeyer,</b>	<i>Hillsboro, Ill.</i>
<b>Takenosuke Furuya,</b>	<i>Yokosuka, Japan.</i>
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<b>Charles William Garrett,</b>	<i>Muscogee, Ind. Ter.</i>

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Richard Addison Hall,	<i>Weston, W. Va.</i>
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John Francis Kennedy,	<i>Detroit.</i>
Philip Martin Kerridge,	<i>Adrian.</i>
Guy Byron Killen,	<i>Columbus Grove, O.</i>
Joseph Kirwin,	<i>Mount Elgin, Ont.</i>
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<b>Samuel White Stewart,</b>	<i>Draper, Utah.</i>
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<b>Daniel Edward Storms,</b>	<i>Lafayette, Ind.</i>
<b>John Jones Street,</b>	<i>Denver, Col.</i>
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Michigan Agricultural College.	

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Dennis Parnell Sullivan,	<i>Port Huron.</i>
Patrick William Sullivan,	<i>Kankakee, Ill.</i>
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Willard Dawson Thompson,	<i>Salt Lake City, Utah.</i>
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University of Missouri.	
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Victor Allen Trook,	<i>Marion, Ind.</i>
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Daniel Weber,	<i>Millburg.</i>
Arthur Webster,	<i>Carthage, Mo.</i>
Francis Joseph Welsh,	<i>Shamokin, Pa.</i>
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Daniel Wright Yancey,	<i>Butte City, Mon.</i>
William Elmore Young, A. B.,	<i>Canton, O.</i>
Ohio Normal University,	

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Ulysses Simpson Albertson,	<i>Marlette.</i>
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Marion Lynn Daugherty,	<i>Wabash, Ind.</i>
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<b>Evan Benson Goss,</b>	<i>Rockford.</i>
<b>Eben Bailey Gower,</b>	<i>Odell, Ill.</i>
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<b>Thomas Patrick Griffin,</b>	<i>Saginaw.</i>
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<b>Ribiero Kennedy Hall,</b>	<i>Warren, Pa.</i>
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<b>Harry Hempstead,</b>	<i>St. Charles, Ill.</i>
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John Bernard Hoy,	<i>Lockport, Ill.</i>
Otis Elmo Hungate,	<i>Topeka, Kan.</i>
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Mentone, Ind.

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James Van Inwagen, Jr.,	<i>Chicago, Ill.</i>
Harry Holbrook Van Sellar,	<i>Paris, Ill.</i>
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Ross Harper,	<i>Arapahoe, Neb.</i>
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George Griffin Prentis,	<i>Detroit.</i>
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